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THE

Tomorrow

Defender ... Bernard Levin takes up his duelling-pen to defend the honour of theatre critics. .. of the faith As the Jesuits prepare to choose a new leader, Peter Nichols looks at the strained relations between this most. formidable Roman Catholic order and the Vatican. Chips ... Computer Horizous gets

into the electroniccamera battle and finds the British system that won't break down. ... with everything

Complete coverage of the big Bank Holiday sports programme.

Last of the summer warmth

Bank holiday trippers have been out enjoying what could be the last of the summer. The London Weather Centre said the sunshine should last a few more days but by the end of the week the weather will change.

Wary response to Soviet offer

Initial Western reaction to Mr Andropov's offer to scrap some SS20 missiles is that the Russians are merely disclosing their true negotiating position, rather than making a fundamental shift Page 4

Happy carnival

Six people were arrested for minor offences and a policeman playing fontball was injured, but the Notting Hill carnival got off to a happy start in the streets of west - Page 3

Rally re-enacted Some 250,000 re-enacted the Marin Linber King "I have a dream" ially, "but it was wholly different from the historic event

20 years ago .Page S Home sale fears

Owners, of council built, Aireytype homes could find that their house of serious structural defects Page 3

pressure to stay as Premier

Begin under

From Christopher Walker, Jernsalem

Mr Menachem Begin, the ailing 70-year-old Prime Minister of before the Army's schedule redeployment in Lebanon. . Two senior ministers described Israel, was under intense political pressure last night in reverse his surprise decision to resign. them as personal, leading to speculation thet they are connec-Police were rushed to his

will be a central issue.

president.

Sharon.

election.

ted in depression resulting from his wife's death last year and continuing losses in Lebanon. residence to control crowds emonstrating for him to stay in ower, while senior ministers Mr Begin has looked gaunt and given even his closest aides the continued trying to persuade the increasingly introverted and deimpression that be has lost the ressed leader to think again. stomach for political battle. He cancelled an important trip to If they fail, it is probable that Washington in July again for unexplained personal reasons, and has only appeared once before a foreign audience in Istael Israel will be thrust into a bitteriy divisive election campaign within

the next few months, in which the future of the occupied West Bank in the past six months. Even before any final decision Only a few weeks ago, Israeli bas emerged, one deputy minister called yesterday for the general officials turned down an invitation that Mr Begin should visit election to be brought forward Liberia in mark the resumption of from 1985 to next spring. diplomatic relations. It was explained that his physical state Leaders of the various factions

was not up to the rigours of the in the right-wing Likud coalition are due to meet Mr Begin this journey. morning in a last ditch attempt in Mr Begin's political bombshell dissuade him from handing his

was delivered withoot warning to the regular weekly session of the Cabinet, which had been expected letter of resignation to the in discuss economic measure But those closest to the Prime Minister seemed sceptical about the chances of success. One It plunged the country into a political crisis and raised the prospect of an end to an historie era in the Middle East which opened with Mr Begin's election Cabinet source quoted the Prime Minister as admitting privately: "I do not feel I am functioning as

a man should who bears the victory in 1977, responsibilities I do." Ministers seemed stunned by . In recent years, Mr Begin has the declaration, although the suffered two heart attacks and a Prime Minister announced sevminor stroke. Both during and eral years ago his intention of after the invasion of Lebanon in leaving public life at the age of 70, June 1982 he has been bitterly Each of the 20 members present criticized inside Israel for failing requested him to stay at his post. There was pandemonium out-side the building as burly secret to exercise a proper grip over his ministers, especially the former Defence Minister, Mr Ariel sevice men attempted to restrain journalists hoping to secure an explanation of what would Under Israeli law, the resig

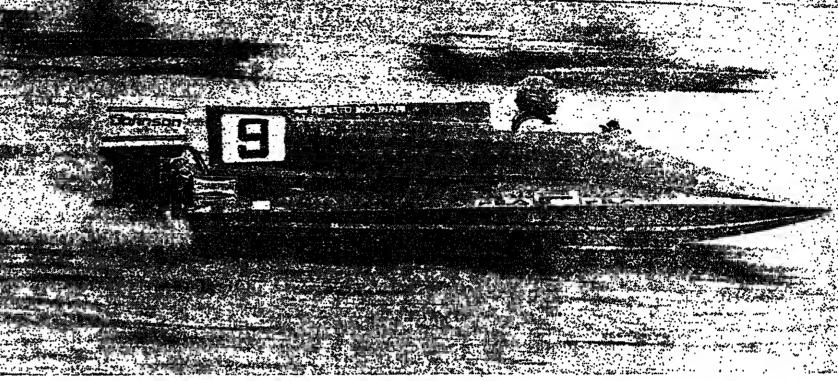
nation of a prime minister leads happen next. automatically to the resignation of his Cabinet, which then Menachem Begin is not Machiavelli. When he says something he means it," exbecomes an interim government plained the Prime Minister's spokesman, Mr Uri Porat, who while the president tries to secure the appointment of a new one with a majority in the Knesset.

then added archly: "But he can change his mind." To secure a new general lection, a simple Knesset Ministers appeared to be elutching at his straw but they rection, a simple Knesset majority is needed and it is thought that Likad deputies will tryand secure this to prevent any, attempt by Labour to form an alternative administration. were informed that he would make an promises about a change "of heart.

a Foreign Ministry official. The Freuch change d'affeires. M Jenn Perrian, said the passengers and crew were By nightfall, Israeli commenbelieved to be in good health.

Powerboat grand prix skims over dockland

TIMES



Clandio Franzoi, of Italy, competing in the UK Powerboat Grand Prix at the Royal Victoria Dock, London, yesterday. (Photograph by John Voos.) Molinari crowned, page 15.

Thatcher challenged on Alliance status

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

Dr David Owen, leader of the view she expressed during the election

مكذامن الأحل

MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

Social Democratic Party, last night challenged the Prime Minister to drop the "shabby conspiracy" under which the Government tonk every oppor-tunity to handicap the Alliance in its efforts to replace Labour as the only credible opposition to the

Conservatives. Referring to Mrs Margaret Thateber's remarks in The Director last week, in which she said that any "true opposition" would have to present policies within the framework of free enterprise, Dr Owen said: "The Government will have to stop the farce of pretending that the Labour Party is the only opposition.

He warned that the Alliance parties had given Mrs Thatcher ample notice that they would not tolerate Labour's Westminster monopoly over the allocation of opposition supply day debates in the Commons and that the election result should force a pring rithe distribution of party political broadcasts for this year.

the Dissolution Honours and a

brance Day service at the

Dr Owen told The Times: "The

test of whether she will become a

Prime Minister, as opposed to a

party leader, will be in the way

that she handles these simple

issues of political justice and fair

"Now that Mrs Thatcher bas

"It ought in be the Prime

Dr Owen said that the Prime

Minister, now in ber second term

coonfirmed that the two Alliance

parties are likely to form the only

she must act as she speaks.

Cenotaph.

play.

But Dr Owen also complained of the Prime Minister's

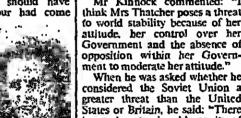
Scargill peace view backed by Kinnock

By Our Political Correspondent

He said those remarks had been "the most shameless and misguided" made by Mrs Thatcher

threat to world peace.

stayed with Labour had come



interview yesterday be was asked by David Frost whether, after five ears of a Labour government led by himself, the Royal Family would have changed. Mr Kinnock replied: "No, there is no reason wby it should." He said that the present members of the Royal Family made a contribution.

> Carrington attacks West's approach to Soviet Union, page 2

have always known, that Social-

s an almost miserable equity of Press Association reports), Mr Dicks said: "It was deplorable. threat.".... and the best thing he can do both But Mr Kinnock drew the line at remarks made by another left-wing colleague, Mr Kenneth Livvingstone, leader of the so much is to go back there - for Greater London Council, who had said nn Friday that Britain's Miss I Miss Betty Boothroyd, Labour MP for West Bromwich West and treatment of Ireland over 800 years has been worse the the Nazi a member of Labour's National Executive, said: "In totally ignoring Russia's Involvement in persecution of the Jews. Mr Kinnock, who is Labour's Afghanistan and Poland he seems to be suffering from selective spokesman on education, said; "It does not really deserve comment amnesta in favour of the soviet hy me because it is actually such a system." Mr Nicbolas Fairbairn, Conmisreading both of Irish history and the history of Nazism and the servative MP for Porth and current realities and problems of Kinross, and former Scottish Ireland as to be extraordinarily Solicitor-General, commented: "He has comfirmed what all of us

during the entire campaign. "One of the saddest things over



Dr Owen and Mrs Thatcher: 'fair play'

close to saying that poliucians should put party before country.

reaction to Alliance demands would be a test of her national

leadership; it suited the Conserva-

tives to bave "a wbolly ineffective

Labour Party" in control of opposition debating opportunities

in the Commons, just as it suited

them to deny the Alliance parties

the same number of party

political broadcasts as Labour in

political party and ought to be

treated as such on all formal

continue after the election

hlithely attempting to disregard

Steel set

for early

return

Mr David Steel, the Liberal

eader, has had a change of heart

over the timing of his arrival at

next month's party assembly at Harrogate (Our Political Corres-

7.75 million Alliance votes, is a negation of democracy." BAOR visit, page 2

"The conspiracy of the two old political parties became obvious during the election. That it should

a near-parity of votes

occasions.

He said that Mrs Thatcher's

Mr Neil Kinnock, the favourite background, nature and depths of contender for the Labour leaderthe economic, social and political ship, yesterday endorsed the view of Mr Arthur Scargill, the miners' identity and problems of Ireland, or he could not have come out eader, that President Reagan and

with a statement of that kind", Mrs Margaret Thatcher posed a Mr Kinnock said. Mr Terence Dicks, Conserva In an interview on TV-am's tive MP for Hayes and Harling-food Morning Britain pro- ton, yesterday offered to buy Mr Good Morning Britain pro-gramme, Mr Kinnock was asked Scargill a single ticket back to the Soviet Union, "on the under-standing he remains there" (the for a reaction to Mr Scargill's weekend speech in Moscow, when

he had said: "The most dangerous duo, President Ray-gun and the During Mr Kinnock's television plutonium blonde, Margaret Thatcher, jointly present a threat to world peace." Mr Kinnock commented: "I

think Mrs Thatcher poses a threat to world stability because of her attitude, her control over her Government and the absence of opposition within her Govern-ment to moderate her attitude." When he was asked whether he considered the Soviet Union a

the last few months", be said, "has been to watch the growing queue of Labour MPs, many of them former cabinet ministers, who now openly admit that they fought on an election manifesto that they did not believe in, on major aspects of policy that affect the well being of our country. Mrs Thatcher by saying that the Social Democrats should have

Bhutto protest

Opponents of the martial law regime in Pakistan have been prevented from holding a demonsuration and march at the shrine of former Prime Minister Bhutto Page 5

Train death

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THE NUMBER

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Police questioned two men after the death of Lucille John, aged 15, of Bristol, who fell from a train near Birmingham on Saturday.

Angola rebuff

President Dos Santos of Angola, in an interview, rejected any deal over Namibia involving the withdrawal of Cuban troops from Angola Page 4

£1m jewel haul

Jewelry worth film was stolen from a large country bouse at Rogate, an isolated village near Midhurst, West Sussex.

Polish surprise

In an unusual move, Poland broadcast the full text of a speech by Lech Walesa in which he called for union talks with the govern-Page 5 ment

New record

The world record of Steve Ovett in the 1500 metres has been broken by Sydney Marce, of the United States, in a time of 3min Page 15 31.24sec

England held up

New Zealand were 167-5 at close of play in the fourth Cornhill Test against England at Trent Bridge and have to make 344 to win Page 14 loday

Shame

INCLES

fairly modest."

As violence crupts again in Pakistan, The Times present three extracts from Booker Prize-winner Salman Rushdie's new novel, Shame, which takes as its background the feud between President Zia and the late Prime Minister Bhutto. The first part appears in Spectrum today Page 8

Leader nege, 11

Letters: On alternative medicine, from Professor D J Weatherall, FRS; Sutton Hoo, from Mr. N A

Kerr Leading articles: Mr Begin; Mr Jesse Inckson; America's Cup Features pages 8 - 10 reatures pages 8 - 10 The doubts over Reagan's second term; The church with a health problem. Spectrum: Shame - part one. Modern Times; Bitten by the

Obitmary, page 12 Mr A L Easterman

Home News Ownesens Archaeology	4.5	Religion 12	is exected a of growth.
Arts Bridge Chess	12	Science 12 Sport 13-16 TV & Radio 19 Theatres, etc 19	However on interest strong ster
Court Crossword Diary	20	Cuiversities 12 Weather 20	for exporter to draw forecasts.

A deliberate air of mystery had serious personal surrounded. Mr Begin's reasons Begin Continued on page 5, col 2 for deciding to quit only days



Mr Begin: Increasingly introverted and depressed

falter as boom fades By Derek Harris the province by a margin of two to one was challenged by a study published in the Belfast Sunday **Commercial Editor**

The fall-off in consume spending during the middle of August had increased fears in the News yesterday. It shows that the Government's own estimate that Catholics make retail trades that the consume boom is fizzling out. The John Lewis Parmership up only 31.1 per cent of the

Retail sales

province's population may be understated by more than 175,000 whose trading returns from their and that the real percentage of Catholics is 42.7 per cent. The political implications are 20 department stores provide a clear guide to retailing trends, reported during the weekend a steep decline in its rate of sales bvious with the possibility of

Unionists ultimately being out-voted by advocates of a united In the six months in the end of reland being a rather more July, the John Lewis stores saw imminent prospect than even the the value of their sales increase by most pessimistic "loyalist" would

17 per cent. However, in the week ending August 20, sales were up only 4.5 per cent. Sales held at a 16 per cent media increase during the first week of the month but in the second week they were up by only 11 per cent. Mr Colin Paterson, the deputy chairman of British Home Stores

From Richard Wigg, Bilbao chairman of British Home Stores and chairman of the Retail Consortium, which represents the majority of Britain's retailers, said: "Spending seems to be dampening down pretty well across the board. "People are being a lintle more cautious. Nobody in retailing is talking about a boom at the moment. There are still some real wohme gains in sales but they are King Juan Carlos piloted a helicopter over the Basque country yesterday to see for himself the devastation caused by torrential rains in northern Spain over the weekend. The floo

the worst for many years and the official death toll last night was 33, with many other people missing, feared swept away by the flood waters. Seilor Felipe González, the volume gains in sales but they are

The end of the consumer boom Spanish Prime Minister, visited exected to affect Britain's rate the region on Saturday and d that central government would provide aid appropriate to However, the recent pressures

a natural catastrophe. p interest rates to rise again and Bilban, a big industrial city strong sterling points problems for exporters, the CBI seems likely to draw back on its growthand the capital of Vizcaya, the hardest hit Basque province where 25 bodies were recovered,

The Iranian Foreign Ministry decision to reject a Social earlier identified the hijsckers as Democratic Party nomination for Tunisians. In Austria, an Interior Ministry spokesman said they boarded the Boeing 727 carrying standing refusal to allow SDP representation at the Remem-Tunisian passports, which were suspected forgeries. Tunisians can enter Austria without visas.

Hijackers

threaten to

blast plane

Bahrain (Reuter) ~ Fom

hijackers bolding an Air France jet at Tehran airport have demanded that France cease

military aid to the governments of

Chad, Iraq and Lebanon and release Lebanese prisoners from

French jails, Iran's national news

agency, Iras, said last night. The hijackers, who had identified themselves as Leba-

nese, threatened to dynamite the aircraft if their demands were not

met within 48 hours. Some 20

passengers and seven crew are believed to be on board the

aircraft, hijacked on a flight from

Vienna to Paris on Saturday. The

hijackers are said to be armed with guns and hand grenades.

Speaking through an Arabic interpreter who had gone on

board the aircraft, they asked Iran to declare its support for

them or provide fuel to enable

them to fly ou. . Irms said one of the hijnckers

had left the aircraft for talks with

The aircraft flew to Iran from Damascas, where it landed after a stop in Centania, Sicily. It had flown first to Geneva

where it was refuelled and 37 of the 111 passengers were released. Another 55 passengers were allowed off in Sicily and a sick hostess was taken off in Damascus.

credible opposition for the future, At Geneva one of the hijackers fired through the cockpit window at troops who had surrounded the tireraft. No one was hit.

One of the passengers, Mr Karim Iscker, said: "When they of office, with a big majority, ought not to be afraid of us; she announced that they were taking ooght to welcome us." over the plane, there was panic, with a lot of people trying to hide Minister now appeared to accept themselves under their seats as if there were shooting. that there could have been no question of the Social Democrats

"But the hijackers were calm remaining within the Labour Party in order to change it; the and cool

Ulster may be 42% Catholic

From Our Correspondent, Belfast

The belief among the pro-union precise religious, and thus politi-attempted in reduce the city's rate Protestants in Northern Ireland cal, breakdown of Northern support grant, which is calculated that they outnumber the mainly nationalist Roman Catholics in able. the province by a margin of two The 1981 national census, on

which the Government's "corrected" figure is based, was taken at the height of the Maze Prison accepted its findings that a further bunger strikes and a woman

returns only 414,532 people were declared to be Catholics, 28 per cent of the population of almost

was reduced yesterday to organiz-

ing the basics of existence -drinking water and bread for its

driaming water and preat tor its more than half a million inhabitants. Only a quarter of this city had any electric power and the gas had been out off to prevent explosions.

In a main square, with the road covered with inches of mud, gum-booted women with pails took water from the fountains. If they

followed the authorities' instruc-tions for protecting health they

boiled water twice for 30 minutes.

A lades sky hung overhead and it rained intermittently. Long queues formed at all the

bakers whose shops were open and even at chemist for bottles of

mineral water. The police had to intervene at the Bilbao ball ring,

an improvised food distribution

Basque floods claim more than 30 lives

centre, telling the crowds to show more discipline. One woman in the city centre said her family was living on a ration of two bottles of water handed out that moving at the civil governor's office and cold tinned food and bread.

In outlying towns and villages which the King also flew over, Air force and civil guard helicopters dropped milk, drinking water and bread and received many requests for candles. Most of the victims, several of

them children, had been swept zway as mountain rivers, swelled by and and fallen trees, tore everything before them. The helicopters had picked up sur-vivors from rooftops or upper

storeys in lowiging coastal towns. The cause of the downpour was

a cold air stream unusually into collision werm sea air at this time of year

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in the Bay of Biscay. · Ministers visit: Pierre Manroy, the French Prime Minister and M Gaston Deflerre the Interior Minister, visited the Basque region of France, where five people had died and four are missing (AFP reports).

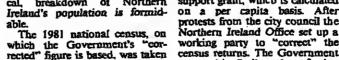
In Toulouse families of 47 coach passengers expected home from Lisbon on Friday were concerned for their relatives' safety. Telephone links with the Basque region have been cut because of the floods.

Weather forecasters said the worst of the rain was over and that the storms should case and move westwards

eccentric. "Ken Livingstone might have spite of the fact that they had won been speaking extempore or off the cuff, but I do not think he bas "With 3.5 million votes in the election," Dr Owen said, "the a sufficient understanding of the SDP were Britain's fourth largest

ists are essentially on the side of Continued on page 2, col 1 EACHER'S. **A WELCOME** EACHERS AWAITING.





enumerator was shot The Provisional IRA persuaded or coerced large sections of the Catholic population into boycotting the census, as a result of which the return from republican areas were incomplete. In the province-wide official

1.56 million.

74,000 should be added in respect

border.

nost pessimistic "loyalist" would On the basis of the low census arrived at its figure of almost returns, particularly from Lon- 665,000 Catholic residents, more The difficulty in arriving at a donderry, Treasury cost cutters than 42 per cent.

pondent writes) of Londonderry's population. In the Sunday News study, registers of Catholic parishes all not without difficulties since four Catholic dioceses and some individual parishes straddle the

But by consulting priests with local knowledge and using latest church documents the newspaper carlier in the assembly week, probably in time to chair a meeting of parliamentary col-leagues on the Tuesday or Wednesday, September 20 or 21.

It had been his intention, to the dismay of some colleagues, to turn up at the conference towards over Northern Ireland were consulted. That course, too, was the end of the week, in time for the leader's concluding address. But senior party sources said esterday that Mr Steel has now decided to end his subbatical

HOME NEWS

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

Civil servants expected to stop opposing **Youth Training Scheme**

By David Felton, Labour Corresponden

the £1,000m Youth Training Scheme is likely to be removed comorrow when Civil Service talks with ministers on allocating places for about 4,000 young the conference vote. people in government offices.

Lack of agreement with eight Civil Service unions has been a departments such as health and source of embarrassment for the Government because it has been urging employers to take part in the workload there makes it the scheme while it was nuable to unlikely that they would receive provide places in its own adequate instruction. "backyard". Instead they are to

Final doubts about union areas such as the Land Registry, acquiescence were removed at the end of last week when the left-led Society of Civil Servants, rep- National Savings and Ordnance resenting more than 90,000 Survey. The CPSA position is executive grade officers, decided critical to the success of the to cooperate but also press the Government for extra manpower to deal with the training involved. people.

The biggest union, the Civil and Public Services Association (CPSA), did not take a final decision last week. It decided to await the outcome of tomorrow's meeting of the Council of Civil to provide extra staff to cope with the training, union facilities for Unions, the umbrella body for the eight unions.

Carrington deplores

By Anthony Bevins, Political Corresp

The CPSA, along with the other assurances on the amount of nions, originally save backing to training the amount of unions, originally gave backing to training to be given. the Youth Training Scheme, but Mr Peter Jones, secretary of the

Union.

An obstacle to the success of that policy was reversed by its unions' council, said last night left-dominated annual conference in May. Its right-wing executive has since then tried to find a way union leaders agree to hold urgent of cooperating with the scheme while not being in clear breach of

would also be arguing for the proposed pay of £25 a week to be Whitehall has decided not to increased The Government wants the place the trainces in large Civil Service agreement conclud-ed by the end of next week in time social security, defence and for the official launch of the employment, apparently because scheme, which aims to provide 460,000 training places

The unions will also be pressing Instead they are to be placed in the Government for a commit-ment on the number of young the Forestry Commission, the people who will be taken on into Royal Mint, the Department of full-time posts at the end of their one-year training. Post Office officials and the Manpower Service Commission, scheme because many of its which operates the Youth Train members in clerical areas will be working alongside the young

Union hostility to the proposals drawo up by the Manpower and Personnel Office, has been based on the Government's reluctance have actually been taken up.

Ministers were anxious to obtain an agreement with the Civil Service unions to give a lead to the scheme, which has been

strongly criticized in several

that it would be pressing those points in early talks with

ministers, assuming the council

gives the go-ahead tomorrow, but

He says that papils are involved in maker-age sex inside and outside the school, wide-spread drug and alcohol abase, wantos vandalism, extortion and

They are particularly

elermed by ses. Reports that all was not well at

the school, which is one of Britain's most progressive, with 300 boys and girls, were compounded with four expulsions stealing and anti-social

young girls sleeping out. Mr Blackshaw says that so adolts there have "abdicated their role". He criticizes "pampered children who predictably react with great hostility when-

The campaign intends to

highlight how informers are used

in courts where there are no juries

and will also allege that some are

The Royal Ulster Constabulary

has denied that it offers huge

sums of money to informers although the Chief Constable, Sir

John Hermon, has admitted that the are offered safe havens away

from the risk of murder by their

Hundreds of police officers are

on stand-by in Northern Ireland, ready to take over the manning of

the province's four prisons and

two young offender's centres because 2,500 prison officers have

threatened to strike from this

All prison visits, including legal

offered np to £100.000.

former associates.

writes).

shifts.

selves lacked.

ever order is introduced". Some parents believe the letter is an exaggeration and full of wild claims. But one member of staff did confirm that the four expulsions caused anger and led to sit-ins at Mr Blackehaw's se, where windows were continually broken.

the city party." Last night Mr Blackshaw said: "The letter is no exaggeration. Things are at a low ebb."



The rift between right and left

Power base

running costs.

SET VICES.

up of the left wing continues, the Labour group on the council could be taken over at the next nembers of the Labour Party in Manchester has deepened with section of the executive comthe campaign by the left to demand the resignation of Mr mittee and Mainchester could then follow Liverpool City Council and the Greater London Council David Hughes, the party's national agent. Mr Graham Stringer, who is a as a power base to defy the

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Government. councillor and chairman of the city Labour Party, and one of 21. left-wingers expelled from the Labour group, has criticized Mr Mr William Egerton, Labour leader of Manchester City Council, said yesterday that Mr Hughes's recommendations that Hughes's report into activities of the Manchester Labour Party trade unions should affiliate withwhich was made after an official a constituency party were to bring inquiry into the party. Mr. Stringer said that the effect. Manchester into line with the res

of the country. of the suggestion that, trade "My personal opinion is that a unionists should contribute to mumber of city party members constituency branches, rather have canvassed union branches to than directly to the Manchester make sure delegates to the city party, would cut the financial base. of the city party and weaken it. party are in sympathy with own feelings."

Mr Egerton added: "We are now in a position where if action is taken there will be a lot of Mr Stringer also said that Mr Hughes had under estimated by aargument. It has been a long-term campaign by chileagoes of the hard left to ensure a majority third the amount that the party forwarded to the constituencies wherever it matters. after making deductions for

New elections

"It is obvious that the weaker He said that the election of a we are, the less aggressively we can pushe such radical policies, new executive committee in Manchester was approaching All the National Executive Comsuch as not increasing concil house rents or reducing council mittee had to do was to insist that the law was the law and tules were rules, and if they were not obeyed The left-wing supporters are encouraged that their number on

then the branch would be disbanded. the council has grown from a "There have been constant representations by the majority of minority of 11 to a minority of

Trade unions which support the Labour group on the Man-chester City Council to the NEC. ranches financially are allowed under the present system to send delegates direct to branch meet-These people were elected as Labour councillors yet they refuse to support decisions voted by a majority of the Labour group. They should either abide by the ings. The effect has been to ensure a more left-wing domination of

It is believed that if the build- constitution or leave the party."

Export order hopes from oil technology

in exploiting offshore finds in the South China Sea.

trained in Aberdeen and on the. North Sea production rigs and the Mr Alick Buchanan-Smith, the three exploration licences granted minister of State for Enerty, told the World Petroleum Congress by the Chinese have gone to companies with substantial British involvement. yesterday at its opening ceremony in London: "In the early stages of

foreign delegations at the congress and the Chinese oil minister is due to arrive later in the week to take part in some of the 53

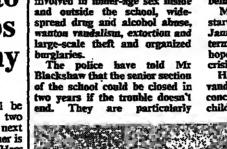
"Now as we move into deeper technical sessions discussing how waters and also encounter more "the oil industry can help the world

vorid and elsewhere in the papers being presented by the world world an analysis of the second secon

By David Young, Energy Corresp New technology being devel. China attending the congress has oped by the North Sea oil already turned to Britain for help industry could lead to substantial export carnings in the coming decade as other countries attempt to find oil in deep-water offshore areas and seek help from Britain.

Chinese technicians have been

. The Chinese are among 80



behaviour

CTISIS

Mr Blackshaw, aged 44, who started the £15,000 joh In Jannary, says in the letter. "The term started with flowers and tope; it continued with crisis afer

He cites examples of stealing, vandalism, alcohol abuse and concludes by claiming that children wander out of shool in that

Priest walks out of meeting

Move to end use of informers

From Richard Ford, Belfast Faher Faul drove to a secret tion which the relatives them-

A Roman Catholic priest who

and also to visit British forces a soul as well as weapons; Reflect for a moment on the fact based there. collective political brain as well as that neither of the present leaders That has led to speculation that she may be intending to discuss comhined military hrawn. We of the super-powers has ever set need a strategy." foot in the phere of the other. In an analysis which will be Khrushchev was not my hero. But foot in the phere of the other. the possibility of a reduction in the size of the British Army of the taken as strong criticism of the it is worth recalling the impact on position adopted by Mrs Margaret him of the sight of an American Thatcher and President Reagan, grain-field." Rhine However, there was no confirmation of that yesterday and it seems unlikely to be true. Reliable Lord Carrington, who says that the Leninist tradition which is "Moscow is already a decaying one of conflict, and not coope- Byzantinm and that the West

sources made it clear that the Ministry of Defence has no plans ration. Our own tradition must be should not be afraid to "subvert for any such reduction. Britain has treaty obligations to for the peaceful resolution of by example", says that there must potential conflict through ener- now be a new approach to East-

maintain an army of 55,000 in Germany and any suggestion of going below that figure would be likely to meet powerful political "We need something less face the Russians down in a silent sentimenal and less divisive than war of nerves, broken only by detente. We must deal with the opposition from other Nato Russians simply because they are governments

there. We must be more realistic. As part of his 1981 defence our own values, of Soviet Experience has taught us not to behaviour and of the anxious harbour illusions about a shortreview, Sir John Nott, then Secretary of State for Defence, term change of heart in Moscow. eximined the size of the British contingent which then stood at We therefore need to achieve Lord Carrington says: "Talking "We therefore need to achieve to an equally heavily armed but at least a change of behaviour in more than 55,000, and decided far less scrupulous adversary is the longer term by persistent more than 55,000, and decided not a concession: it is common alliance diplomacy. And it must that it should be reduced but not to below that number. Talking patiently, deli- be a policy that makes maximum to below that number.



Kohl, the German Chancellor,

visit troops

independent progressive school, saying it is a den of vice. Thatcher to



berately and firmly is part of the use of all the cards in the West's bureaucratization of peace." bands."

West relations.

The West could not afford a crude, one-dimensional moral-ism, Lord Carrington adds. "John Foster Dulles once said that there could could be no question of 'a self-serving deal with the despotic leaders of captive peoples'. I wonder. The right deal with the right despots can often be in our own interests, as well as those under the yoke."

Lord Carrington explains: "It is

"The notion that we should

bursts of megaphone diplomacy,

is based on a misconception of

aspirations of our own peoples."

getic and forceful dialogue,

He says: "The Sovict leader must be offered a clear choice between the political and economic confrontation which will inevitably result from continued expansionism, and the prospect of a more positive relationship." Yet. Lord Carrington points

out, there has been a complete lack of personal contact between Soviet and United States leaders. He does not say that Mrs

Kinnock backs Scargill

Continued from page 1

our enemies and he has confirmed, too, that he is interested in the dictatorship of trade unionism and not its democracy because he lauds the crusher of Solidarity Mr Marcus Fox, Conservative

MP for Shipley, said: "I am livid, He has made this statement in Moscow among his friends because he has not the nerve to do it here.

Mr Stefan Terlezki, Conserva-tive MP for Cardiff West, said that Mr Scargill's remarks were an insult to British miners who included many Ukrainians, Poles and Yugoslavs in their ranks.

• Mr Scargill, who once went to Bulgaria on holiday and said: "If this is communism you can keep it", has cheered the Russians with his unexpectedly trenchant praise of Soviet socialism and prediction of canitalist doom (Our Moscow Correspondent writes).

Mr Scargill left Moscow on Saturday shortly after making his speech to a trade union confer-

It ends today with a ringing declaration supporting Soviet peace policies, but Mr Scargill said that he had to leave early to deal with pit closures at home.

Mr Scargill, who said when he arrived that he was not going to be controversial, attacked Britain and the United States for risking nuclear confrontation.

He said that capitalist leaders "blind and stupid". He were praised Soviet disarmament proposals including Mr Yuri Andro-pov's offer on Friday to destroy some SS20 missile Mr Scargill said that capitalism

was in crisis, and therefore aggressive. Both, Central America and the Falklands campaingn were proof of the West's "dangerous" interference in the affairs of



Lord Carrington: Calls for 'energetic dialogue.'

Nunn loses game and lead

By Harry Golombek Chess Correspondent

Grandmaster John Numa loss his lead in the Lloyds Bank Masters tournament in London by losing a lively, if far from flawless, game in round four on Saturday to the Israeli master Marey.

In the fifth round the two leaders, Murey and Razuvaev of the Soviet Union, drew a brief game of 23 moves. Kosten came. up to equal them by beating Whitehead, and Nunn won a brief game of 22 moves against Heinbuch.

Ulster Defence Association, the So at the end of round five the province's largest "loyalist" para-military organization, have been charged with an arms offence and leading scores are: Kosten, Marey and Razavaev 44; Levitt, Matanovic, Nunn, Quinteros and W. Watson 4. two other men were accused of murdering Mrs Maire Drumm, former vice-president of Pro-visional Sinn Fein, seven years-

The results on the top 20 boards in round five were: Rezuvaet ½, Marcy ½; Kosten 1, Whitehead 6; Natat 1, Heinbuch 6; Nykopp 6, Quinteros 1; Beilfass 0, Matanovic 1; Commings ½, Retros ½, W ago. Andrew Tyrie, aged 42, from Dundonaid, the commander of Quinteros I; Beilfass 0, Mainnovic I; Cummings ½, Barua ½; W Watson 1, Popovych 0; Levitt 1, Lane 0; Keene ½, Cladoutas ½; Bilek 1, Arkell 0; King 0, Mishra 1; Bradhury 0, Bavikumar 1; Martin ½, Fischdick ½, Law ½, Hund ½; Da Lane 0, Cor 1, Kotza ½, Dyron the UDA and John McMichael, aged 35 from Lisburn, chairman of the organization's political wing were each charged at Belfast

adiouraed.

magistrates court on Saturday with pssession of a hand gun in 75, Fischark 75, Law 75, Law 75, Law 75, De Jong 0, Cox 1; Kotec %, Dyson %. The gennes between Hartston and Tarjan, Whicker and Brition and Gatuaa and Thipsay were suspicious circumstances in 1979. Ten other "loyalists" also appeared in court accused of terrorist crimes largely on the evidence of information from an informer. Results in round four: Murey 1

Nama 6; Razuvaev 1, Britton 0; Tarjan 1, Dyson 6; Johanson V., Keene V.; Kanwarthy 0, Kosten 1; Whitehead 1, Kopec 0; Arkell 0, Heinbuch 1; Matanovic 1, Thomas 6; Quinteres 1, Korning 0; Baren 1, Richardson 6; Rogers 0, Leviti 1; Hartistun 1, Congers 6; Roythemser The two accused of murdering Mrs Drumm, aged 56, who was shot dead as she recovered from an eye operation in the Mater Hospatil Belfast, are Alan Todd, aged 28, and James Craig, aged 42, both from Belfast. Stanley Hartston I, Canquet 6; Ravikumar ¹/₂, Bilak ¹/₂; Thipsay ¹/₂, Law ¹/₂; Popovych 1, Shvidler 6; Ady 0, Cummings 1; Dickenson ¹/₂, Martin ¹/₂: Anderton ¹/₂, Gatman ¹/₂; Wall 6, Beilfings 1; Banks 0, Whicker 1. Smith, aged 23, has already been accused of Mrs Drumm's murder

This has been done by bringing captivity said yesterday that a campaign just launched against a divisional headquarters back to Britain, but the number of fighting units in Germany, eight the use of informers was being exploited by Provisional Sinn Fein, the political wing of the brigades, remains unchanged.

Provisional IRA. Father Denis Faul left a

Nigg yard pickets restricted

The police have placed a limit of six pickets on the number permitted outside Highland Fabmovement against the anthoritics' ricators' oil platform yard at Nigg use of supergrasses. The move-ment intends to hold demonon the Cromarty Firth today. The company will attempt to

strations outside courts where restart production at the yard this informer trials take place and will morning after a three-day drive to reemploy 1,600 of the 2,000 attempt to obtain support from internatonal jurists. hourly paid workers dismissed Its tactics are designed to after an unofficial strike. Mr Rab Wilson, the yard

arouse the same support and sympathy that the anti-H-block convener, said a senior police campaign achieved three years officer had told him that strict picketing rules would be enforced. ago. Leading members of Pro-visional Sinn Fein, including Mr Gerry Adams, MP for West Belfast, and Assembly members

Mr Wilson said his members did not seek confrontation, however they would try to persuade anyone turning up for work not to Mr Danny Morrison and Mr cross the picket line. A spokesman for the Highland Owen Carron, were at yesterday's meeting in Andersonstown but refused to comment, on why Police confirmed there would be a police presence, but said: "It will

be a very low key affair."

Loyalists face charges

on supergrass evidence

From a Staff Reporter Two leading members of the said all 12 denied the charges,

They were unable to say whether he left shortly after the comment was made that the Provisional IRA supergrass Chris-The company claims that more than 400 men have accepted the return to work. Copies of the new terms and conditions have been posted to the remaining selected topher Black "was only doing what the Catholic hierarchy wanted him to do". workers in an attempt to encourage them back.

was involved last week in the destination last week and colrelease of an informer's wife from lected Mrs Elizabeth Kirkpatrick, who had been held by the Irish. National Liberation Army for 105 days in an attempt to get her husband to withdraw evidence implicating 18 people in terrorist

crimes. Fathe Faul said: "My sympathy meeting for relatives of people is with the poor families, these held in custody on the word of informers after there had been innocent, dear devoted people. But these people are going to be exploited for political purposes for people, who say they are attacks made there on the Roman Catholie hierarchy. He said: "I am not happy with what happened". waging war and therefore cannot He was one of 120 people who attended the meeting, to launch Relatives for Justice, a protest

claim to speak impartially." The priest, from Dungannon, co Tyrone, who is opposed to the use of supergrasses, said that there

was a great opportunity to show the world how the Northern Ireland judiciary was destroying itself, but there could be no united action with Protestants who were also affected by informers, now that the Provisional Sinn Fein was involved.

He said that supergrasses brought short-term gain and longterm losses because they removed certain people from the streets who caused damage, but they corrupted and damaged the confidence people should have in the legal system.

After the meeting Mr Frank Stinson, whose son Gerard, aged 26, has been implicated by

consultations, have been can-celled for today and parcels handed in for inmates will not be accepted. Kirkpatrick in six murders The Northern Ireland Office admitted that Provisional Sinnhas advised prisoners' relatives Fein and the Irish Republican and friends planning visits Socialist Party, political wing of

tomorrow to contact the individthe INLA, would give the ual prison authorities before campaign organizational direc- setting out.

"I hope the United Kingdom made to answer the question "just He hoped that relatives of people inprisoned by "loyalist" informers would join the rallies and meetings planned all over Northern Ireland.

builds on the experience and the how much oil is left". technology which the North Sea is Dr W. von Ilsemann of West still creating. I hope also that Germany said: "The proceedings other parts of the world will use will produce a comprehensive our technology and come to us for picture of the ways in which the expertise and equipment that petroleum technology can assist goes with it." in shaping all industry as we to the 30-strong delegation from move onto the 21st century.":

Prince pleads for new energy sources.

By Derek Harris

A' plea for fresh resources to develop new sources of energy to take over from oil came from the . Prince of Walcs when he opened the World Petroleum Congress in London yesterday.

North Sea development we saw.

applied the knowledge and experience already gained else-

Oil was a depleting resource, he emphasized, even though energy conservation and new technology meant that the world's oil resources would probably not run. ont as quickly as had been previously feared. morning (a Correspondent

They are demanding payment for time spent travelling to and from work for rostered overtime The Prince added: "Those with imagination and far sightedness will no doubt set aside resources to develop new forms of energy to take the place of oil in the next century.

Earlier he had betrayed a lighthearted holiday mood as he rebuked congress delegates for interrupting his Balmoral holiday. But he thanked them for "clubbing together" to send the Princess of Wales, still at Balmoral, a bouquet of flowers.

He threw in a forecast In 50 years his son Prince William might be addressing a conference perhaps attended by those in the . oil industry who had been able to . diversify. into other forms of energy before it was too late.

The Prince then returned to Balmoral to continue his Scottish holiday.

Escaped Nazi was held by UK

By a Staff Reporter

The British Government has admitted that its military authorities held former SS Colonel Waher Rauff, who invented the mobile gas chamber and is now the most wanted Nazi war criminal, but it does not know how he escaped to Chile.

In a written reply to Mr David In a written reply to Mr David Winnick, Laboir MP for Walsall North, Mr Raymond Whitney, Parliamentary Under-Secretary st the Foreign Office, said that a Hermann Rauf was held in British military custody in December, 1946, after the Second World War: Details of his military career and postings indicate that "Hermann" Rauff is the Walter Rauff whose mobile gas chambers were responsible for the deaths of 200,000 men, women and children.

But Mr Whitney says that the Foreign Office has no idea of what bappened to Rauff after that date and how he succeeded in excaping to Chile via Naples. He added that officials are still checking to see if they can throw more light on the case.

Mr Winnick said yesterday that he has asked the Government to exert pressure on the Chilean suthorities to expedite Ranff's extradition from South America so tha he can stand trial in West Germany.

Oversets selling prices

Oversets selling prices Austra Sco 28 Balance 100.0000 Balance B Ba 60 Channel 2800 Convice Pee 180 Coprat 560 mile Demand Dir 7.00 Pranes Pr Dir 7.00 Prinkes Mart 200 Pranes Pr Price Constant 280 Miles 200 Pranes Pr 100 7.00 Prinkes Balance 400 Billion 100 Jordan ED 0.455 November 100 John 100 November 200 Dir John 100 States Press Arabia State 4.000 Statesory 65 John 100 Jordan ED 100 Dir John 100 Statesory 65 John 100 John 100 Dir John 100 John 100 Statesory 100 John 100 John 100 Dir John 100 John 100 Statesory 100 John 100 John 100 Dir John 100 John 100 John 100 John 100 John 100 Dir John 100 John 1



Building nostalgia: Gill Emery, of Bradford, with two lumps of Beatles bistory, bought for £5 each yesterday. The bricks were part of Liverpool's Cavern Club, made famous by the pop group, and went on sale yesterday as part of Liverpool's annual Beatles festival.

More than 1,000 fans converged on the and it is alleged he has become a the Irish Government's Foreign "loyalist" informer. Minister, Mr Peter Barry, to ask Mr Tony Cinamon, defending, Britain to lift the exclusion order. Mr Start of the start of the three-day event, during which about two tens of dusty red

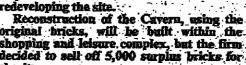
bricks from the aineteenth century ware-

demolished in 1973, but earlier this year Royal Life Insurance invested 27m in

Reconstruction of the Cavern, using the original bricks, will be built within the shopping and leisure complex, but the firm decided to sell off 5,000 surplus bricks for charity.

house cellar club will be for sale.

The club in Matthew Street was



the Shankill Breeze Block murder, is in prison receiving psychiatric treatment The Duhlin government was yesterday asked to help Mr Liam Campbell, aged 20, whose home straddles the frontier between co Armagh in Ulster and co Louth in the Irish Republic. He has been

served with a United Kingdom exclusion order (the Press Association recorts).

is popularly known as a superg-rass. The incident is distinguished

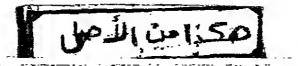
by the fact that the supergrass in

Any breach of the directive could mean a five-year prison sentence, a move that has effectively forced him to use the

back door every time he leaves home as the front door leads to co Armagh, and possible arrest.

Even by going out the back way, Mr Campbell faces a halfmile diversion on to Ulser territory to get to the nearest town, Dundalk. He is now urging

Father Faul left early.



regional manager of the National and Provincial Building Society,

with whom the couple have an

existing mortgage on their home, admitted last week that it is the

lending on the purchase of Airey

The couple, Mr and Mrs Simon Browning of Hengrove, Bristol,

are desperate to move. Mr Browning, who has been made redundant five times in the past

five years has secured a new job in Redruth, Cornwall, as a govern-ment training officer.

For the past six months he has

been living during the week in

Redruth, spending the weekends with his family. Their inability to

self the family home has put tremeedous strains on their finances and they are already heavily in debt.

The Brownings asked Bristol

City Council in buy back their home at 129. Fosse Way, Mr

Browning adds that unless something happens very quickly he will have to give up his job and

But the council is refusing to

buy back their home. At Mr John

Tanoer, the director of housing,

suggested the reason for was

because the family were not

Mrs Browning said last week that only oce huilding society, the Abbey National, had intimated

that it would consider a mortgage

previous council tenants.

go back oo the dole.

society's practice not to cons

Airey home-owners

By Baron Phillips, Property Corresponden

homes.

Celtic saint's head buried in England by visiting author, don says

The stolen head of a cettic saint lies secretly buried in the back garden of a house in Stoke-on-Trent. Staffordshire, on the hillside that echoes her pame, a historian claims.

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Mr Colin Richmond, who that extraordinary DEGDOSES theory, has an even more bizarre explanation: it was buried there in 1963 by Jorge Luis Borge, Argentina's greatest writer, to honour his grandmother.

Mr Richmood's account of how he came to that untikely coo-clusioo is a classic piece of historical detective work. He is a history don at Keele University, Heslam. and, he pursued the mystery through obscure archives and long forgotten documents, helped by strange coincidences, until his theory passed two conclusive tësts.

He decuced that the head must . have been stolen from Fribourg, in Switzerland, on July 10, 1868. The Dean of Fribourg Cathedral on July 11: confirmed the facts from his records.

He decuced that Señor Borge had taken the head to his grandmother's former home in Stoke when he visited the city 20 years ago. The occupier, who died carlier this year, confirmed to Mr. Richmood that indeed the great mao had brought a mysterious box with him, and asked permissioo to bury it there. Fribourg. recently

And so the head of St Penket rests in the shadow of Penkhull as Sioor Borge's tribute to Fanny Haslam, his grandmother. his adored English

The key to the secret of the Fanny Haslam went to Argen-

missing head was hidden in the brated trip to England was The notebooks and papers of Edmand Bishop, the 19th-century scholar, Villas in Stoke, The local newspaper records that he reand experi on liturgy and theology with a passioo for saints. He was

"It seemed too far-fetched to be later a leading influence on the Modernist movement in the Roman Catholic church. true, but that is where the facts had inercorably led me". Mr Richmond says, "I am sure Fanny Bishop travelled across Europe entrusted it to her beloved grandson. Perhaps he undertook in 1868, filling notebooks as he

to bring it when he could to what she regarded as its rightful resting place. That he dutifully and in due course did." weot. But he suppressed two suspicious facts about that journey: the first that he had been to Fribourg, and the second that he had met an attractive young woman with whom he appears to have fallen in love, Fanny Hestow He adds. "I rather think it was she who opened the reliquary and carried away St Penket's head, impetuously perhaps, out of local patriotism possibly, out of sheer high spirits and bravado, and, I He wrote to Baron von Hugel,

his friend, about her, but his notebooks refer cryptically only to a person called "FH". suspect, to impress, even to scandalize, the stuffy and proper Edmmd." They were together in that town in July 10, 1868: the notebooks

There may be a final irony. Though Mr Richmond believes that Penkhull takes its name from record that they were on one side on one side of it, in Berne, go July 9, and on the other in Lausanne, the Saint, the Oxford Dictionary of place names does not.

Bishop would certainly have Mr Michael Walsh, another church historian, of Heythorpe College, London, who is also a visited the cathedral and its museum, as he did wherever he went. He accidentally gave the game away in an article he wrote native of the Potteries, told the The Times he is convinced Colin for the Woolhope Clob, a body of Richmond, Jorge Luis Borge, Victorian antiquarians. In the proceedings of the club for October, 1868, he wrote: "St Penket's head found its way into the cathedral of St Nicholas at Fanny Haslam and Edmund Bishop were all mistaken. St Penket's origins are unknown, he believes, and she never was in Stoke. where it was until

Mr Richmond's amazing tale is told in the Downside Review, the It seems the couple may have journal of Downside Abbey, where Bishop once tried his quartelled, perhaps on that very day the head disappeared, for "FH" disappeared too, from Bishop's outebook and his life. vocation as a mook, and where some of his papers are preserved. He remained a layman, and he

never married.

Mary Maternaty Hospital, New

cestle upon Tyne, said he would feel. bound to wait for the

Warnock decision. He is seeking

£25,000 in private funds to set op a test-tube baby clinic using donor

eggs, to treat women known to

carry genetic disorders like

Duchenne muscular dystrophy

synchronized for implantation to

They will be helped by the convencional test-tube process

with improved techniques of egg

extraction and implantation. The

By David Hewson

Scotland Yard is to reorgan

take place successfully.

system.

public.

the public.

The m

complaints

gations



Mar Martin Contract

Setting the pace: school groups in the Notting Hill carnival procession yesterday.

Scout jamboree illness remains a mystery

From Our Correspondent Nottingham

The cause of an illness which mains water supplies were

affected 200 young people at a checked, world jamboree for 5,000 Scouts, Health Guides and Cubs at a permanent camp site in Sherwood Forest. Nottinghamshire, last month remains a mystery, in spite of extensive medical tests.

Councillors at Newark will be told this week that oo the third day of the gathering at Walesby, several . Scouts suffered . from vomiting, high temperatures and chest pains. The next day, many more were taken ill and 200 of them were taken to hospital for

Nearly all of those affected had been swimming in the Maun, which flows through the forest. It was placed out of bounds and.

checks.

Health officers from Newark Guides and Cubs, who apparently

showed a high level of pollution. The Severn-Trent Water Autho-rity said that the pollution was oot unusually high for a river into

for the homeless, is urging tenants to commission a full structural Happy start survey of their council home before committing themselves to to carnival the purchase.

compaigning hard oo behalf of a Bristol family who have found it West Londoo's annual urban fling, the Notting Hill Carnival, began yesterday with high hopes that this year's street parade impossible to sell their three bedroom semi-detached Aireytype home despite reducing the asking price from £25,000 to £17,000. Building Societies, like woold by the most peaceful in the

event's history. Police refused to disclose how many officers had been called into the Notting Hill area for the carnival, but said that the figure was substantially lower than last year. The number is being kept to a minimum, although reserves are oo hand if events demand them.

Commander John Perrett, bead of B district, which covers Notting Hill, said: "The carnival went relatively well last year and therefore we are happy using the same sort of tactics with fewer men this year. We hope everybody will have a happy carnival' For the first time the Metro-

politan Police Band was invited to take part in the events

A wealthy Lebanese mother of childreo into a Marks and four children was fined the Spencer store and stole so much maximum of £1,000 at Maribo- she could hardly carry the haul,

Mrs Hawal, aged the 31, wife of a Public relations officer, who earns £24,000 a year, admitted stealing 135 items of clothing and

Mrs Hawal Azam, who is stealing 135 items of clothiog and stayiog at Sussex Gardens, cosmetics worth £981.45 from the Paddington, took two of her Oxford Street store last Friday.



Fertility clinics hope to use donated eggs

By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspondent

up by the Government A new test-tube baby procedure, involving the transfer of consider the ethics of test-tube cers between women, is likely to fertilization. The committee is used for the first time in. due to report next year. Sritsin within a few months. But Dr Tom Lind of Princess

A state ethics committee in Victoria, Australia, last week approved the "donor egg" process pioceered by Dr Alan Trounson of Monash University, Mel-bourne, The state authorities had arlier imposed a moratorium oo his work, which has not yet led to a successful birth from a donated

and haemophilia. The Australian go-ahead has Supporters of the donor egg encouraged British fertility cli-nics, which had been held back by process see no ethical objections. I do not see any difference in uncertainties over its ethical principle between donor eggs and benefit anyone who cannot produce healthy eggs or who said Artificial insemination carries a serious inherited disease. donor, in which the wife of an Sperm from a woman's husiofertile man is inseminated by band fortilizes an egg extracted. donated semen, is oow a common from an anonymous dooor. The procedure. cgg is then implanted in his wife and, if all goes well, develops into a healthy foctus. Although there seems to be no technical reason why the donor egg process should fail to produce healthy babics, it will be difficult to administer. For example, the

Shop girls 'patronizing to men'

Women may face sexual harassment in the office, but in shops they turn the tables on men, according to a survey by a Loodon firm of shopfitters, CIL, published today.

The male shoppers questioned complained that they were: Patronized by aloof female shop assistants; embarrassed by younger shop-girls in the more intimately feminine departments such as lingerie and perfumes and made to feel inferior by women shoppers there. Mr Andrew Morris, the mar-

keting director of CIL, said: "Much of it may be imagined but men do have a case. The smell of the perfumery department tends the store. Since permeate

District Council found that the camp's sanitary facilities were satisfactory, that the rubbish was being removed regularly and all the kitchens were up to standard. They discovered, however, that only Scouts had been affected.

had not been swimming in the river, were unaffected. Samples taken from those affected did not, however, produce any clues about the cause, although checks on the river

which sewage was discharged.

the Yorkshire and the Nacioo-wide, are apparently flatly refus-Woman's £980 shop haul

rough Street court in Loodoo on Saturday for what a magistrate said was the worst shoplifting case he had known.

of house they wish to buy from

Shelter, the national campaign

The organizatioo is already

the council.

the court was told.

on the house.

Professsor Ian Craft of the Cromwell Hospital, London, said esterday that he had applied to his hospital's ethics committee to use the donor egg process but it had oot reached a decision. Asked wheo he might be in a position to go ahead, be replied: "I do oot see why it should oot happen within six months

Professor Craft poioted out that committees of the British Medical Association and the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynacologists had approved the implantation of donated eggs. He did not feel obliged to wait

group requiring donor egg treat-ment is relatively small, Professor for the recommendations of Mrs Mary Warnock's committee, set Craft said, but very important.

Police act Inquiry on on public 'forced' complaints confession

From Arthur Osman in

Birmingham West Midlands police con-raned yesterday they were firmed conducting an internal inquiry ioto an allegation that a man now serving a 15-year prison sentence had been forced to confess by having plastic bags forced over his bead to prevent him breathing.

Harry Treadaway, aged 38, of Birmingham, was found guilty at Leicester Crown Court in March of two charges of armed robbery at post offices in the West Midlands when a total of £19,000 was stolen and, two charges of consuiracy.

Mr Treadaway, who was arrested in April 1982, denied any arrested in April 1962, henced any part in the robberies. He alleged that members of the West Midlands serious crimes squad had put plastic bags over his head to force him to confess and to sign a statement of his guilt.

At his trial, the evidence against him consisted of a statement by an informer and his own "confession" which, it was said, had been dictated to officers of the serious crimes squad.

A police spokesman in Birknowledge of another alleged incident involving plastic bags by officers of the squad in 1981, when a man named Keith Twitchell aged 46, claimed he had also been forced to sign a ion after the same treatment.

He is now serving 20 years for manslanghter and armed robbery after his conviction which followed the fatal shooting of a Securicor guard in an £11,000 wages robbery at Willenhall, West Midlants

perfumery, cosmictics, fashion and furnishings constitute a higher proportion of the store's b wares the whole design and environment tends to be geared towards women. "A certain type of female sales

assistant takes advantage of the situation to make the male position even more difficult and embarrassing."

Men do not complain monthly cycles of the donor and the would-be mother should be stay away, the survey says.

Family gagged in £18,000 raid Most infertile women do produce healthy eggs, but fertiliza-A mother and her son, age tioo is prevented by other abnormalities in the reproductive nine, were bound and gagged at knifepoint by four masked men who broke into their home and

stole £18,000 in cash. They were released after about half-an-hour when a relative returned to the house near Winchester railway station, Hampshire.

A police spokesman said that oo one was injured in the raid but the house was ransacked. He added: "The woman's husband was out at the time. We are trying to establish why there was such a large amount of money in the house."

Anglers escape sinking boat

Twelve anglers were brought ashore safely at Rhos-on-Sea, Clwyd, yesterday after their boat starting leaking.

its handling of serions complaints against Metropolitan Police offic-ers after a gradual reduction in the ther of complaints from the Nearly half of the 100-membe investigation team of Scotland Yard is expected to be transferred to the force's 24 districts to deal with less serious complaints, such as incivility towards members of sank later.

Last year there was a 6 per court fall in the number of complaints against the force, and 253 complaints, representing 3 per cent of the total investigated, were Christening trip Mr Pierre Marchand, aged 28, and his wife Jan, aged 34, flew 6,000 miles from their home in

Johannesburg to have their two children christened yesterday in Peterborough Cathedral, where apheid. The number of serious com-plaints, involving allegations such as corruption and assault, has continued to fall, while there has been a slight rise in the number of they were married six years ago. Speedway death

ninor complaints. Sir Kenneth Newman, Metro-Mr Michael Spiers, aged 19 politan Police Commissioner, has expressed concern about the time taken to investigate minor comfrom Leicester, a member of the Long Eaton Invaders speedway team, who was injured in practic at the Long Eaton stadium near Nottingham on Friday, died in Scotland Yard said: "Plans are

Scotland Yard said: "Plans are being formulated to transfer some skilled and experienced officers from the central Complaints Investigation Branch in district complaints units where they can help local officers to deal more efficiently with the less serious hospital yesterday. Aid for women Islington council, which in-creased its rates bill by 80 per cent in April, is to set up a group to

and support" to women going "It is expected this shift in the through the menopause. will speed up investi-

School blaze

Mr Albert Laugharne, the deputy commissioner, said that any serious complaint which attracted public concern and called for special attention would be handled by an ad hor investigation for an entitiest The Liverpool College indepe dent school for boys was badly damaged by fire yesterday Detectives found signs that the started blaze had been investigative team of officers deliberately.



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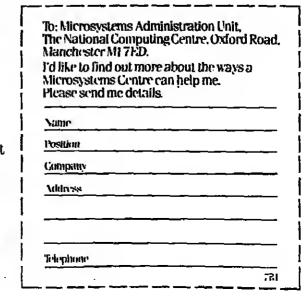
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The 35-ft cabin cruiser, Aqua Star, started to take in water off the Little Ormes headland and limped back two miles to Rhoson-Sea, where she was beached in the breakers. The anglers were taken off by dinghy, and the boat

HOME/OVERSEAS NEWS

Shaping the Russia of tomorrow

Withdrawal of Cuban troops ruled out by Angola's President

From Richard Dowden

supporting Unita.

United States.

President Eduardo dos Santos of Angola did not have much to look forward to on his forty-first hirthday yesterday. Two weeks ago his troops were forced to abandon the strategic town of Cangamba, 300 miles inside Angolan territory after, according to the Angolans, it was bombed by South african aircraft. Last week he committed Angola to a policy of blood, sweat and tears in the fight against Unita insurgents and South Africa.

In a rare interview with Western reporters, he told The Times on Saturday that after Cangamba a new and dangerous situation existed in southern Africa.

We must conclude that the South Africa Air Force will do this in other parts of the country", he said. "Their aim is to nverthrow the legtimate Government of Angola and impose Unita puppet groups on areas which their regular troops have occupied by farce.

He suggested that their next targets could be Cahama or Luena, Since, according to diplomatic sources, these towns arc defended in part by Cuban forces, attacks on them could

Mauritius

Cabinet

surprise

internationalize the conflict.

them. All the MPLA leaders are in a speech to welcome Senor upanimous on this." It is certainly difficult to Perez de Cuellar, the united imagine a marriage of Units and Nations Secretary-General, he the MPLA Government because firmly rejected any deal over Namibia involving the with- Angola's present constitution is virtually indistinguishable from drawal of Cuban troops from those of East European states. Angola. He said that he would discuss Despite this, President dos Santos the withdrawal of Cuban troops

is strikingly proud of Angolan with Cuba when the South independence and nonalignment Angola has twice refused Soviet Africans had withdrawn from requests for a naval base at Angolan territory and stopped Luanda. Although it is South Africa

President dos Santos is which is insisting on Cuban withdrawal as a precondition for reserved but suave leader. The picture of him which hangs in Namibian independence, Presievery building makes him look dent dos Santos blamed the like a serious college student beside the more numerous pictures of Agostino Neto, Ango-"The American Government

should understand the security la's first president. He lives and works in a needs of the legitimate Government of the Angolan people. We are not asking them for anything. complex of former holiday homes around a beautiful bay just sonth We are simply asking them to of Luanda. The compound is respect our sovereignty and independence." protected by a security fence and dug-in T54 tanks. Next to it a Asked if there were any elements in Unita with whom he

former fashionable country club is occupied by Cuban troops. Although he spent six years and his MPLA would be prepared in negotiate, he said: "The MPLA has never at any time had any training as an oil engineer in the Snviet Union, he is not thought to relations with Unita and doesn't be in the strongly pro-Soviet part even think of having talks with of the raling party

grips with power When Soviet officials return to work this week after a month on the Black Sea coast, they will find that President Andropov has inal President Antropov has already put a new agenda for action on their desks. Despite - or possibly because of - his failing health, the Soviet leader has spent

Andropov

gets to

a busy August forging ahead with initiatives in foreign and dom-estic policy. In the first of two articles, RICHARD OWEN, Moscow correspondent, reports on the foreign policy issues.

> KREMLIN POLICY Part 1

Ten months after taking office, Mr Andropov is shaping Russia - and to some extent the world with the deliberation of a man who has the chance to falfil a lifetime's ambitions.

Polithuro collengues have had to forgo their holidays to keep up with him and Western politicians have also been kept on their toes by their 69-year-old opponent in the Kremlin, who has fired off one arms control proposal after

His offer to destroy, rather than just relocate, some of Russia's SS20 rockets as part of a deal at Geneva still assumes that Nato will cave in by agreeing not to deploy cruise and Pership missiles and by including the British and French deterrents in the bargalning. But it has been given a cautious welcome, and will be discussed at the Nato consultative group meeting in Brassels on Friday.

Mr Andropov's proposal for a ban on anti-satellite weapons is partly based on Russia's fear that the United States will develop killer satellites and other space weapons equal to its own. Diplomats describe it as a

diversion, but an encouraging sign for all that. The signing of a new grain agreement in Moscow this month is also "encouraging". The Soviet press talked of "trade in certain agricultural commodities" to disquise the fact that Russia is

with the message that Moscow is interested in more moves towards The Russians hope that sanctions, including grain em-bargoes, are now a thing of the past. Pravda pointedly described the decision to allow deliveries to Russia of pipe-laying equipment as proof that American economic pressures had failed.

can propaganda has continued unabated throughoat this period, with *Prarda* denomicing daily the "demagogny and hypecrisy" of Reagan policies from arms control to Central America and

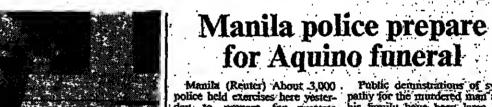
contrasy the Americans pat up all

Block - have first-hand know-ledge of the United States. Mr Andropov has never been to America, and is not widely

travelled On the other hand auti-Ameri-

telks.

"I don't remember the United



Geneva talks on modium-rang missiles resume (at Russia' request) the day before. The Madrid meeting, 1

For whatever reason it is a fact that few members of the Polithuro - including Mr Geidar Aliyev, who held talks with Mr successful, may lead to discussion of a Soviet-American summit, The Soviet calculation - backed by long serving Politburo mem-bers such as Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Foreign Minister - is that Russia can afford to compromise Answe can allord to compromise at Madrid while remaining uncompromisingly tough at Geneva; responding to Nato missile deployments in December by stationing cruise and long-range missiles in Eastern Europe. Mr. Andropov is a master of testical managements that is tactical manoeuveing, but is unlikely to sacrifice "strategic"

interests for the privilege of meeting Mr Reagan to shake Foreign ministers from East and West are due to assemble he hands and exchange pleasantries. : Tomorrow: Domestic affairs. Madrid on September 7 and the

Nigerian opposition accused of killings

Lagos (Reuter)-Nigerian offi-ciels yesterday begin counting yotes in Sanaday's House of Representatives elections against a background of allegations that the main opposition Unity Party of Nigeria planned to cause trouble.

The ruling National Party of Nigeria said it had documented evidence that the Unity Party was planning to plunge the country into chaos after election scibacies. Mr Uba Ahmed, the National

Party's Secretary-General, told a press conference on Saturday that the opposition began its plans with killings in the two western states of Oyo and Ondo, where violence broke out during and

Police said 33 people dial in the Oyo violence. No figures have been announced for Ondo but independent estimates say at least 40 people were killed there. Both last Saturday's Senate election and yesterday's poll have been postponed indefinitely in the two

Mr Alumed said Mr Obafemi Awolowo, the Unity Party leader, who lost to President Shehu Shegari by four million votes in presidential elections three weeks ago, was planning to issue his own version of the election results.

An invitation to civil disobedience would be issued and Mr. Awalowo's "fanatical sup-porters will decide what to do main, kill and destroy. This way the country will be thrown into chaos," he said.

Mr Awolowo denies the National Party allegations and says the violence in the two states, which are dominated by his Yoruba people, was a spon-taneous reaction to alleged ballor rigging. He reiterated charges yesterday that the elections, mad been rigged to favour the National terday that the elections, had

Party. He was quoted in the Sunday Punch newspaper as saying that a group of unspecified National Party members wanted to turn Nigeria into a facist country. Mr Awolowo also said he

would not consider meeting President Shagari to discuss Unity Party grievances. "How do you expect me to discuss (matters) whith Shagari after robbing me in the election?" the Sunday Sketch quoted him saying. Mr Awolowo has promised that

the Unity Party would produce a detailed catalogue of suspected date, little evidence has been publicly presented to support the numerous allegations that the voting was rigged.

No incidents were reported on Saturday as voters went to polling stations in 17 states to elect representatives to the 450-mem-

Manila (Reuter) About 3,000. Public demnstrations of sym-police held exercises here yester-day to prepare for protests in family have been large but the five stage general elections, expected at Wednesday's funeral of the muredered opposition leader. Benieno Aquino,

Obstacles to arms deal loom large

Port Louis (Reuter) - Mr Anecrood Jugnauth, the Mauri-rian Prime Minister, whose threeparty alliance won last week's general election. has formed a government, with eight new members and a surprise choice for

Foreign Minister. The Cabinet, which includes nine ministers from Mr Jugnauth's previnus government, was sworn in by the Governor-Gen-eral, Sir Davendranath Burrenchobay. The biggest surprise was the return of Mr Anil Gayan as Foreign Minster.

Earlier io the week Mr Jugnauth, whose Militant Socialst Movement (MSM) was a senior partner in the alliance, said he would name the Social Demo-cratic (PMSD) leader, Sir Gaetan Duval, as Foreign Minister. Mr Duval, one of the most pro-

Western figures in Mauritius, was appointed Deputy Prime Minister to replace Mr Harish Boodhoo, who was dropped from the Cabinet.

The government alliance woo 41 seats in last week's election, against 19 for the left-wiog Mauritian Militant Movement of Mr Paul Berenger. The alliance also has the support of two MPs from the outlying island of Rodrigues.

The new Cabinet is fall MSM unless

nuclear missiles io Europe. But larger obstacles remain until required, which is why the welcome given The biggest Arthur Scargill has been muted.

Forces it would be a step in the

right directing. that it did oot seem to represent a there will be no agreement, fundamental shift in the Soviet The Soviet objective at the

Friday.

it did 10 days before the Geneva be critical and why any step in the talks resume for their most right direction has to be wel-critical phase. Slowly, and not comed even if it is not yet big very surely, the Soviet Unioo is enough to close the gap between unveiling its true negotiating the superpowers. position.

The Russians now have more than 350 of the triple-warhead donating \$Aus50,000 (30,000) to SS20s, in addition to 250 older two international disarmament

By Henry Stanhope, Diplomatic Correspondent The latest Soviet offer has removed in a treaty, obviating the removed another obstacle from danger that they could be simply the path towards an agreement on moved from Western Europe to

the Far East or put in cold storage The biggest obstacle, however,

by eveyone in the West except Mr remains the Soviet insistence on counting 162 British and French After 24 hours to digest the nuclear missiles in the intermedi-Pravda interview in which Mr at nuclear forces equation. The Yuri Andropov, the Soviet leader. British, French and Americans offered to dismantle a number of have all refused on the grounds SS20 missiles, the Foreign Office that these are "last ditch" said carefully that if repeated weapons meant for strategic during the forthcoming Geneva deterrence and cannot be com-talks on Intermediate Nuclear pared with the SS20. As the West will certainly not

give way, the Russians will have Initial Western reaction was to moderate their demands or

position. A more elaborate talks is in prevent or at least limit position. A more canorate tanks is in prevent or at least minit, comment is unlikely at least until deployment by the United States after Nato's special consultative of 108 Pershing-2 and 464 cruise group, a committee of senior missiles in Western Europe from officials, has met in Brussels oo this December.

There is not much time left in The timing of the interview is, which to achieve this, which is however, significant, appearing as why the next round of talks will

• CANBERRA: Australia is

SS4s and SS5s. Only two-thirds programmes, Mr Bill Hayden; the are at present facing Nato, while Foreign Minister, announced

importing American grain.

But Mr John Block, the United States Agriculture Sec-retary, has gone back to Washington after high-level talks

States President receiving Soviet legislators and trade unionists,

Whatever the gaps in its knowledge of the West, the Andropov leadership appears to

know precisely what it wants in the two sets of international negotiations which reach a climax next month; the Madrid Review Conference on European

kinds of obstacles."

Security and the Geneva arms

Alexander Bovin grunbled in Izvestia this weekend. "On the



W. I Hati Prei Stat Turn Net Stat Sha Sha

inge Yea Pret Spen Yeau Pret Loss Turn Net

Prime Minister and Devision: of Jugazth: Devity Prime and Contain David (PMSD); Foreign Kompilian David (PMSD); Foreign Kompilian David (PMSD); Recompiliant Container (PTR); Englishing Sat Satcam (PTR); Englishing Sats Satcam

Geeph Hervé Duival and outving lalands: h Hanifik Beerpromath Youth and Sport: 8: Housing, Environ Gungal: Hance: wenaraldoo: Leosal ils Savio Michel: bogum Parsufamani Jackerah.

the others are directed towards yesterday (AP reports). the Far East, but the SS20s are Mr Hayden said \$Aus30,000 highly mobile so the Russians would be given to the World Could trundle them around at will. Disarmament Campaign and Mr Andropov answered one \$Aus20,000 to the United Western objection to the three- Nations institute for Disarmaagreeing to talk in terms of would be used to promote greater warheads and not missile launch- public awareness and understand-ers. Now he has answered another ing of peace, disarmament and by offering to scrap those missiles arms control.

Paris bomb protest over Chad

From Diana Geddes, Paris

The outlawed extreme left-wing Hernu, the Defence Minister, had been appointed President Mitterterrorist group, Action Directe, returned to France after a two-day called for the immediate with-drawal of French troops from there, during which he had talks with President Hissène Habré and Chad after claiming responsibility for planting two bombs outside ministers. Ministry of Defence and the the headquarters of the Socialist Party in Paris early yesterday morning. The bombs caused limited The bombs caused damage and no injuries.

Half an hour after the bombings, which occurred at 5.30 in the seventh arrondissement, a printed note, signed Action Directe, was sent to the Agence France-Presse news agency, it said: "the French colonialist troops are heading for their third thrashing" - a - 8 reference to Vietnam and Algeria.

A few hours earlier. M Charles

rand's special envoy to the Organization of African Unity, returned from Addis Ababa nn Saturday after meeting Lieutenant-Colonel Mengistu Haile Mariam, the Ethiopian leader and It is assumed that M Hernu

acting head of the organization went straight to President Mitterrand to give an account of his visit. Neither the Defence Minis-They discussed the possibility of OAU intervention to help to try nor the Elysée Palace would say whether talks had taken place achieve a negotiated settlement in the Chad conflict.

or were scheduled, nor even or were scheduled, nor even whether the President and M Hernu were in Paris or at the Desident's counter in the Libyan representative, appeared President's country house in the Landes. M Maurice Fauré, head of the foreign relations committee of the

ing and quality remains firmly

National Assembly, who has just on President Habre's side.

Harwell disappeared just eight stages. mouths before the spice Burgess He has doubtless served his

months before the spice Burgess He has doubtless served his and Maclean made their escape. It adopted country well and it has was not until March 1955 that it newarded him by keeping him in was revealed that he was living in style and by awarding him the Russia. He said then in a Lenin Prize and two Orders of newspaper article that he had Lenin.

A police spokesman said: "We

are preparing for any eventuality or mass demonstration. This is not particularly related to Aquino but we do expect a student 'noise

Former Senator Aquino was shot a week ago as he was escorted from an airliner which had brought him back after three years of self-imposed exile in the United Stated. The unidentified gunnan was shot dead by guards. claimed responsibility.

funeral at a Manila cemetery. The Saturday. last similar protects was on the eve Analysts said Nigeria's 65 of National Assembly elections in million registered voters appeared 1978. The din of banging: pois, to be losing interest after voting at pans and dusthin hids, and weekly intervals, first for a honking car home, continued into president, then for state goverthe night.

nors, and then for senators. • WASHINGTON: A firebomb uons in 1979, Mr Shagari took cupided at the Philippines Em- only 172 seats in the lower house. bassy on Saturday night, causing He wil need a solid majority in minor damage (AP reports), both the Sesate and the House to There were no injuries and no one control effectively Nigeria's recession-hit economy.

Chile extends amnesty to 1.160 exiles

From Florencia Varas, Santiago

Minister of the Interior, the pace Chile extended an amnesty to 1,160 political culles on Saurday of change has accelerated after announcing the end of the However, this has caused a state of emergency which has split within the main opposition Christian Democratic Party. On one side is the coalition Demo-

lasted for 10 years. This is the lastest in a series of stops aimed at casing the tension' which has led to 26 deaths and 1,500 sizests in protests this cratic Alliance, led by the former Christian Democrat senator Schor Gabriel Valdes which groups parties from the demo-crate right to social democratic month Opposition politicians wel-

comed the move as very positive sectors. but say the fundamental the resignation of President Augusto Pinochet, as a prerequifor National Development), led site for a return to democracy. Since the former Chilean ambassador in Buenos Aires,

loosely-Lait group of independent opposition figures. Proden has requested per-Schor Sergio Jarpa, a right-wing politician, assumed office as as. mission to stage a massive protest

against the Government next Sunday, September 4, which was approved by the Ministry of the Interior.

However, the Christian Democratic Party, led by Schor Valdes, announced that it would not participate.

The Christian Democrats are now uncertain if the action against the Government will take

place next Sunday. This division within the opposition seems to be based on the fact that it was the Government which decided where the

÷

Out the other is Proden (Project nor Senor Jorge Lavanderos, a September 4 demonstration would take place, the Parque O'Higgins, which has the capacity to hold a million people.

New war on secrecy in Whitehall By Peter Hennessy

A renewed attempt to combat Whitehall secrecy is to be launched this autumn by a coalition of pressure groups and policy analysts under the banner of "The 1984 Campaign for Freedom of Information".

Its preparations, aiready under way, coincide with a vigorous attempt by the Government to leak-proof Whitehall depart-ments. Ministers are particularly concerned to keep confidential the Treasury's review of longterm public spending, an exercise which affects all big government programmes from defence to welfare.

The coalition against closed government will be run hy a policy-making council and a tactical group known as the 1984 Committee. The council will probably be chaired by Professor James Cornford, director of the Nuffield Foundation. The committee will be led by Mr Des Wilson, chairman of Friends of the Earth

Mr Wilson says that he is the first 18 months, either in-funds or kind". The enterprise will have a full-time campaigner,



Mr Wilson: Fighting for Lord Gowrie: Defending the Government's view the right to know

Mr Maurice Frankel, an environmental activist who is a member of the Public Interest Research

The job of defending the Government position, once the 1984 campaign gets under way in October, will fall upon Lord Gowrie, Minister of State at the Whitehall is following the Privy Office and day-to-day spokesman on Whitehall affairs. Lord Gowrie is keen to use the early activities of the 1984 campaign closely. But officials regard it as unlikely to force a all-party Commons select com-mittees as a channel for more official information. Under the change in the attitude of the Thatcher administration which regards a statutory "right to know" as undesirable in the interests of "good government" terms of a note circulated by Mirs Margaret Thatcher in 1979, ministers have an abligation to

release as much background factual and analytical material as their boots. The Government is not looking terribly worried", one insider said. possible, though control of its



interest in what goes on beneath the bonnet of the family car but they still hate to get their hands dirty on repairs, according m Mr Mark Rushbrooke, chief execu-tive of Halfords, Britain's biggest car accessories chain.

He says the result is seen in the Christmas presents they buy. The new tool kit is displacing the rearwindow nodding dog or the furry steering wheel glove.

"More and more women today have real technical understanding of cars", he said at a display of the Christmas gifts which will be on sale in the firm's 360 shops this

women do not like being dependent on men to tell them what is wrong with the car - but they still do not want to get their hands dirty. They like men to do the work using the gifts they have

bought." Once women searching for presents for men suffered the same kind of embarrassment in a car shop as men in a lingerie department - and ended up buying something equally unsait-

able, Mr Rushbrooke said. "But the days have gone of the podding dogs and furry wheel

in London because of weakened pipe joints. But claims that the during this summer people have figure could be as much as a been washing themselves and quarter were thought to be their clothes a lot more, exaggerated, the authority said. available, however, until the turn

Dry summer weakens

London's water pipes

of the century, when water metering will be completed. Thames Water is sending squads out with listening sticks between midnight and 5 am to

detect the sounds of water escaping from pipes whose joints have become weakened by movement in the London clay,

which has dried out over the dry ສນກັບເກດຊີໃ-

BA rejects smoking ban

British Airways will not follow the example of SAS, the Scandi-navian airline and introduce an experimental ban on smoking by follow suit.

all passengers on certain flights, it was announced yesterday. SAS said it would ban smoking on all September flights between Stockholm and Oslo.

حكذامن الأحل إ

By Kenneth Gosling The Thames Water Authority how much water returns to the has admitted that a significant sewers, it cannot measure accu-amount of water is leaking away rately how much consumers use. It does know, however, that

Thames Water said yesterday: Accurate figures will not be "We do not think it can be as much as a quarter being lost. On the other hand, we certainly have a problem, which is also a national one, because we do not hatoma one because we do not hike to think we go to all the touble of collecting water re-sources only to have them dissipate into the ground.

Digging up roads is expensive; which is why Londoners should

not be too surprised at night to see

As a result Forest, a smokers' pressure group, wrote to British Airways, to ask whether it would Mr John Peny, head of public affairs, replied: "The airline's business is to fly passengers. We Doctors gave a warming 18 days ago that he would be

know that some of our passengers like to smoke. ate treatment.

Concorde 'shuttle' in demand

British Airways has beeo inundated with thousands of inquiries from people wanting to fly on Concorde when it operates the first "super shuttle" flight from London to Glasgow tomor-

Note than 7,000 people have got in touch with the airline about flying on Concorde for a single fare of £58. The airline plans to have three Concordes standing by to operate the first service at 715-

As the total Coheorde seating capacity on the flights came to 300 passengers, British Airways shottle staff were yesterday **Treatment plea**

An application is to be made advising passengers to turn up early if they wanted to fly on the to the High Court this week for an injunction to compel-SEDETSOILC JEL The three jets, which will also the Home Office to provide operate the return early morning medical treatment for Paul light, will not attain supersonic Malone, aged 38, (above), who is being held at Risley speed during the fight. Aidine officials said that in the Remand Centre, Cheshire. Mr. Malone broke his left future Concorde will only make "rare surprise appearances" on shuttle routes. checkbone in four places Super shuttle is being launched and fractured his nose when by British Airways in an attempt he fell against a radiator at to best competition from British the centre on August 3. Midland

Passengers on super shuttle flights to Glassow, Edinburgh and Belfast will now receive free meals disfigured without immediand drinks on board.

Ver The Art Const.

Every day 600 million gallons men holding sticks to their ears of water are treated and pumped and resting the other end on the out. While the anthority knows pavement or road.

barrage'.



محذامي الأحل

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

OVERSEAS NEWS

Pakistan police put stop to demonstration at Bhutto family tomb

From Michael Hamlyn, Larkans, Pakista

An attempt by people protest-ing against the martial law regime io Pakistan to huld a demon-stration and march from the shrine to the country's last elected Prime Minister, Mr Zulfikar Ali Bhutm, was thwarted by energetic police actinn here yesterday.

Nigeria

accuse

opposit

A frustrated crowd in the town of Naudera near by, swelled by a number of outsiders, raided a baok and a post office, and set on fire an irrigation engineer's rest house.

They sunned police, and were dispersed by tear gas and a rifle shot in the air

Elsewhere in the country, the pace of the revolt against the rule of President Zia ul-Haq appeared to slacken, and General Zia felt confident enough to prepare for a visit to Turkey.

The Bhutto family have been TWO SORS. prominent landowners in this part of Sind far generations. The cnuntryside is the flat and fertile basin of the great Indus river which gave its name to the subcontinent of India, the Hindu religion and to Sind province. Today it is waterlogged like the police force. Today it is waterlogged like the Fons from the heavy monsoon which the area has been enjoying, The family mausoleum in Garhi Khuda Bux is kept like a Mr Bhutto's own The maximum there could have scpulchre dominates, and is been was 400," he said, decorated with Pakistan People's The foreign press

decentrated with Pakistan People's The foreign press were kept Party flags in green, black and red, well away from the scene by an inscriptions from the Holy Koran explosive sub-distract magistrate, and his own last words: "I swear Mr. Tshag Channa, who laid before God that I am innocent." about them with a lathi, striking made before he was hanged in The Guardian on the arm, the April 1979. To the merry tune of "The £300 microphone belonging to the

Americans kept a dog and Zia was UPITN: his name." a large number of people gathered to see Mr Mustaq Ali Bhutto, the late Prime Minister's second cousin, and two ather activists in the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, enthusiasm of his subordinates. the eight-party grouping organiz-ing the civil disobedience cam- facing 200 or 300 young rioters paign, court arrest.

lign, court arrest. who were pelting them with According to members of the stones, a policeman raised his

Warsaw

broadcasts

Walesa

speech

From Roger Boyes

Warsaw

unusual game, the Polish auth-oritics broadcasted at the week-

end the full text of a speech by Mr

Lech Walesa, the officially-lam-

pooped and criticized leader of

the recording of more than two

the banoed Solidarity union.

In an unusual move in an

Ambassador told of official anger The protests in Sind have cast

districts. shadows on Pakistan's relations "Fire!" said the police superinwith India, (Hasan Akhar withs). Mr K. D. Sharms, the Indian Ambassador in Islama-bad, was summoned on Saturday tendent. The policeman fired over the heads of the crowd into the fertile green district. The crowd to the Foreign Office and informed that Pakistan regarded the recent statements on Sind by Mrs Gandhi as regrettable and

"They are just miscreants, it is not political at all," the district magistrate said, "A number of people escaped from jail near here the other day. They want to get some money, that is why they are attacking the bank and the post family, and people with the office." Bhutto name predominate here-abouts, no fewer than 11 family The crowd were having such a good time they threw stones at the

members were hauled in, includ-ing two youngsters. They also street lamps as well. Elsewhere in Pakistan, there included Mr Mustaq Ali Bhutto's vere other incidents of demon strators courting arrest, but the

Having walked a mile or so to crowds appeared on much a the rice canal, rich and full of muddy water like a good cup of disminished scale. In Hyderabad, several hundred students from the agricultural university demonstrated yestertea, the procession was broken ap

by police and members of the Sind Rangers, a paramilitary day and burned an effigy of the president on the football field. They were eventually dispersed by a police lathi charge. A further attempt to broader

the struggle came with a call for a general strike in the capital of a Bahuchistan Quetta. Some shops and a part of the bazaar remained closed; and the authorities said it was only a few, the apposition said it was the most of them. No violent incidents were reported. There has, however, been a

predictably strong reaction to the BBC driver too, and breaking a Indian Government's statement ou Pakistan's troubles. Members of the more conservative parties

Later the district magistrate, a which are also banned, have condemned the statement of Mr chubby ebuilient graduate of the University of Southern Califor-nia, apologized for this incident, Narasimha Rao, the Indian Foreign Minister, as an unwarbut seemed unable to curb the ranted interference in Pakistan's internal affairs."

nf the Jamiat Ulema-l-Pakistan urged the Government to lodge : strong protest to India. the Greenpeace environmentalist group sailed 'a hot-air bailoon nto East Germany as a disarmament protest yesterday and were later returned in West Berlin. Mr John Sprange, aged 26, the British co-pilot, said that the action was to back a call to the

into East

Germany

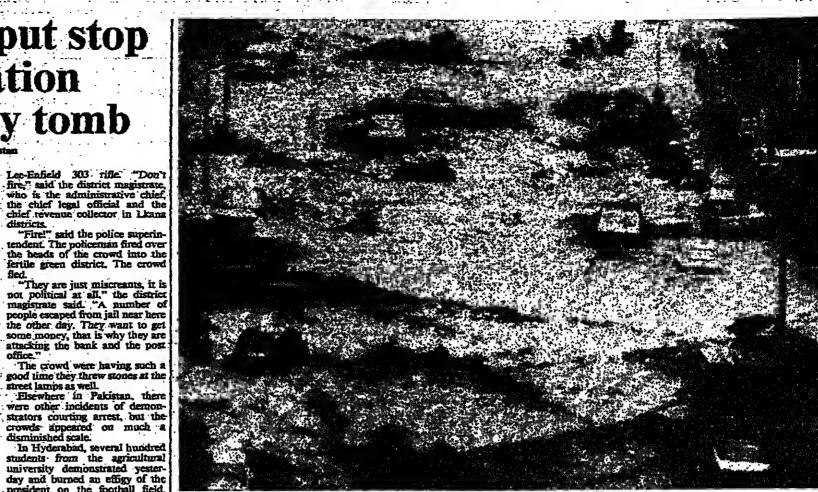
Berlin (Reuter) - Two men of

sive nuclear test ban treaty. Berlin was chosen because the four powers, as victors aver Nazi Germany in the Second World War, still officially control the

city, he said. Mr Sprange said he and Herr Gerd Lelpold, a West German aged 32, were surrounded by East German border gnards and police soon after they came down less than haif a mile from the Berlin Wall; near the village of

The balloon took off from a sports ground in the Wilmersdorf district of West Berlin at 6 am local time and landed 40 minutes later.

Miss Caroline Fetscher said on behalf of Greenpeace that they had hoped to fly over all four city sectors and land in East Berlin, but the craft had passed over the American sector only. "We turned this military air



The rain in Spain: Cars are washed on to the pavement and some overturn as water pours down a main street in Bilbao after flash floods in the north of the country.

Capitalism on show in Pacific

like all these nations to he successful. We would like our

(capitalist) system out in the

yes, we do have ulterior motives.

third country taking over these

islands. We dn not want another

Cuba or Afghanistan out there.

"We do not want an unfriendly

From Christopher Thomas, Washingto

from America.

so did the tourists.

After the defeat of Japan the was the "Bravo" hydrogen bomb

The US deliberately avoided

imposing its maney or its culture an the islands to protect the indigenous way of life - a strategy

called a "policy of frugality". But President Kennedy decided

security to enter a policy of

poured in. The social, economi

The best remembered incident

Bikini

PAPUAN

SNEW GUINEA

Kwajaleine Marshall Is

istants, host of them treasures of untouched beauty and all of them dominated for 400 years by foreign powers, has reached a Mr Zeder said. We would like to have a showplace for democracy and the free enterprise system. We would

critical, hisuric stage. The islands of Micronesia (the "micro" means "little") are dotted haphazardly over an area the size of the United States. Although they share a tropical landscape, climate and lifestyle; the 125,000 inhabitants are often Pacific. We are going to do everything we can to do that. So strangers to one another, kept apart by distance, language and

In this disparate setting the US is trying to huild a model of We are worried by the Soviet Uninn. It has 125 submarines capitalism, a miniature versioo of its own free enterprise system, as a hulwark against the apparent ambitions of the Soviet Union.

Pacific tenfold in the last few are still being argued. Spain, West Germany, Japan and oow the US have in turn left years. their mark on Micronesia. It was a bloody theatre in the Second World War and today the US says islanders and the US negotiated a explosion at Bikini in March 1954 "strategic trusteeship" under the which took a huge chunk out of supervision of the United Nations the island and deposited nuclear 125 Soviet submarines and other - a compromise between coloni- fall-out nver a large area. military hardware are prowling its three million square miles.

But if all goes well for them most of Micronesia could be independent of their US administrators within a year, aided by billions of American dollars for the next 15 years. . Nationalism has gripped the

Micronesians: most want a distant relationship with the US, known as a "compact of free association" - an original concept io American constitutional practice. A plebiscite on the plan will sooo be completed.

Four killed in Swiss shell blast

Zurich (AP) - A shell ap entity lost during Swiss Army maining exercises in the Alps exploded, killing Mrs Marie Pfamatter and three ni her sons, A fourth son was seriously injured in the blast on a peak south of

In the basi of a peak sould of Raion. On July 21, three hikers were killed and three seriously injured when an unexploded shell went off on a mountainside near a Swiss Army artillery range.

Guerrillas free 10 hostages

Khartum (Reuter) - Ten Swiss Khartum (Reuter) - Ten Swiss citizens held since August 3 by anti-Ethiopian guerrillas were released yesterday by the Tigre People's Liberatino Front. The Swiss were taken by guerrillas to an Ethinpian-held town 25 miles north of Tigre's capital of Makelle.

Voting called a sham

Madrid (Reuter) - Equatorial Guinea has held its first held its first parliamentary elections in mare than 19 years, with an estimated 50,000 vaters, electing 41 representatives in a new five-

year National Assembly. Exiled opposition groups said the poll was a sham; there were no political parties and no oppo-sition, and President Teodoro Ohian Nguema and selected the candidates bimself.

Zambian poll

Lusaka (AP) - Zambia is to hold presidential and parliamentary elections on October 27. President Kaunda has been elected sole presidential candidate of the United National Indepen-dence Party, Zambia's only it would be advantageous to US political party.

generosity, so American money Protesters held and political development of the

Mantevideo (Reuter) - The islands surged forward; roads, Uruguavan authorities have deschools, hospitals appeared. And tained 48 people and released 177 after Thursday's day of protests From 1946 to 1958 the Americans carried ont nuclear called by all the political parties in defiance of a ban oo political tests in the Pacific, at the Bikini activity. and Enewetak atolls. Since then

there has been a complex emotive chapter of negotiatioos there, mostly nuclear. It has over compensation; some cases increased its interests in the were settled long ago while some Leader resigns

Paris (Reuter) - Ex-president Ahmadou Ahidio of Cameroon announced his resignation as head of the National Uninn of Cameroun Party and accused his successor, Mr Paul Biya, of creating a police state.

Flood deaths

Delhi (AFP) - The death toll from floods in the oorth Indian state of Uttar Pradesh oeared 100 after four days of rain which left more than 1,600 villages under water.

Ambush deaths

San Salvador (Reuter) - Eight

Salvadorean troops were killed and seven wounded in a guerrilla

Two-day talks fail to

Juniblatt, the Druze leader, said as well as Mr Mcfarlane. He said yesterday that his demands that no agreement had been reached there should be a political but added that his talks with Mr agreement in the Choof moun-McFarlane had covered a wide tains of Lebanon before any range of topics involving Lebanon deployment of the Lebanese army and Israel, in addition to the in the area bad oot changed, despite two days of talks here. has been useful" he said.

Mr Jumhlati, whose Druze followers have been fighting Diplomatic sources said Mr McFarlane, who has been shuttl-ing between Jerusalem and Beirut rightwing Christian militias in the Chouf, wants sweeping changes io to coordinate the planned Istacli withdrawal, had hoped to obtain an agreement on the Chouf or

sway Druze leader Paris (Reuter) - Mr Walid French Foreign Ministry officials

Chouf. "I will walt and see if this

Maulana Shah Ahmas Nooran United States, France, Britain and the Soviet Union to negotiate r comp

Gree

Protesters fly balloon

The future character and colnurful entrepreneur. Mr Fred zatuoo and tull independence political status of 2,100 Pacific Zeder, President Reagan's per-islands, most of them uninhabi- sonal envoy for Micronesian status negotiations. "You may ask what the United States is going to get out of this",

during which a deputy Prime Minister Mr Mieczysław Rakows-ki, was booed and hissed when he tried to explain the Government's attitude towards dialogue, and

national reconstruction. Mr Walesa replied with a call for joint negotiations: "I want you in sit down at a table with us and talk about the errors."

The recording broadcast on Polish radio - and to be shown on iclevision today ~ signals a government attempt to defuse the tension ahead of a week which will pose the sternest test to the autharities since the lifting of martial law.

The Solidarity underground has appealed for a two-hour boycott of public transport on Wednesday at the time that factories change their shifts, which means that workers will be streaming through the streets. Later, Solidarity sympathizers

11.169.00

(Mill-

- Wednesday marks the third anniversary of the Gdansk agreement which gave birth to Solidnity - are supposed to attend a mass. Both occasions -the shift change and the evening mass - are likely to be the source nf demonstrations of support for the union.

So far, the Government has avaided its usual policy before such anniversaries of issuing grave warnings that protests will be met with all available force. Instead, in meetings between General Jaruzelski and steel wurkers and Mr Rakowski and the shipyard workers, the Govern-ment has tried to persuade the nation that it genuinely wants dialogue, even when this is

uncomfortable. Solidarity sympathizers are unconvinced, saying that these meetings are designed to show that Mr Walesa and his supporters are simply truculent troublemakers not capable of true negotization with the Government. There seems little doubt that on. there seems intil doubt that on-Wednesday the police will be deployed, as during martial law, with the full armoury of riot control weapons. Provincial governors were briefed at the weekend about their law enforcement powers under new tempor-ary regulations. The church leadership, mean-

while, has continued its criticism of the authorities. A communique issued by the Episcopate, the first since the lifting of martial law in July and the papal visit in June, was cnuched in similar tones to those issued during martial law,

It says: "The problem of a general annesty is still arre-solved", as are the problems of "reemploying people sacked for their convictions, restoring union plurahsm, restoring the right to higher education to students who have been dismissed and the restoration of all clubs of Catholic intelligentsia

"We regret that the chance for authentic national agreement presented by the Pope's visit was not used", the bishops said in session in Czestechowa.

しまたという

hnurs was from a meeting last the running of Lebanon before the week in the Gdansk shipyards Lebanese Army moves in to take Lebanese Army moves in to take control of the area following a pave the way for one during the planned withdrawal by Israeli talks in Paris. troops.

> He arrived in Paris on Friday at the same time as Mr Robert Haddad, whn has visited Amman McFarlane, the US Middle East and Jiddah in the past few weeks cavoy and Mr Wadie Haddad, national security adviser to President Amin Gemayel, of apparently in hopes of meeting Mr Jumblatt, came to Paris solely to meet Mr McFarlanc and French officials Lebanon.

same.

Mr Jumblatt told Reuters in a telephone interview yesterday. "I have had talks with McFarlane but not with Haddad. My conditions for Lebanese Army • DAMASCUS: Syria's state media yesterday praised the weekend meeting in Paris between Mr McParlane and Mr Jumhlatt as a "positive sign." entry into the Chouf remain the

"I can't say whether these talks have been useful or not until I get ● LONDON: Mr McFarlane flew into London for talks at the home. But I am not an obstacle to national reconciliation. I just Foreign Office. On his first visit to Londoo since replacing Mr Philip Habib, he arrived from have my demands, and these haven't changed." Paris as part of a European tour Mr Jumblatt said he was Mr Jumblatt said he was intended to brief governments on heading for home after meeting the latest situation.

space into a peace space and showed that borders can be Lebanese officials said that Mr crossed, which is important for disarmament negotiations", she said.

> The action was especially aimed as a protest against President Reagan's withdrawal last year from talks with Britain and the Soviet Union on a test han treaty, she said.

The flight was thused to take place earlier than civil aviation in the city starts and the Berlin Air Safety Centre was warned as the balloon was being inflated.

Private aviation is banned in West Berlin by the three Western powers and the pair could face charges. There was no comment from an American spokesman representing the allies.

Negotiations on details of the compact had laboured on for 14 years when 18 months ago a Dew

American blacks restage Luther King rally From Christopher Thomas, Washington

In oppressive heat 250,000 whn is emerging as a leader of people rekindled the dream of American blacks. Martin Luther King on Saturday, Mrs King said: "We have made

Martin Luther King on Saturday, Mrs King said: "We have made the twentieth anniversary of his great progress since that day 20

the twendein anniversary of his historie "I have a dream" rally. The officially-named "March on Washington" took over the city, normally half-empty during the summer political holidays. It was orderly, peaceful and wholly different from 1963. Unlike then there was a clear and simple vision. It embodied the hope of severations my friends, my there was a range of grievances, not just black ones; Gay rights,

generations ... my friends, my brothers and sisters, all of you whn are with us today. I say that nuclear weapons, jobs, women's

Mrs Coretta Scott King, widnw of Martin Luther King, was a star attraction. So was Stevie Wonder, as then, nearly 2,000 buses the singer; Harry Belafonte, the descended on the city entertainer the Rev Jesse Jackson. Leading article

Radicals join Iran Cabinet

By Hazir Teimourian

Mr Mir-Husein Musavi, the Iranian Prime Minister, has reshuffled his Cabinet for the first time since he came to power two years ago. The five new ministers are: Mr Abol Hassan Sarhadi-Zadeh, Minister of Labour, Mr Hassan Abedi, Commerce; Mr Issa Kalanari, Agriculture; Mr Serajeddin Kazeruni, Housing, and Mr Husain Naji, Mining and Metals

All of them belong to the radical wing of the ruling Islamic Republican Party and are committed to sweeping changes in the economy, in particular the nationalization of foreign trade. They replace Mr Asgar Owiadi

day. The two who resigned were the secret Hojja associated with the secret Hojja-tich Society, an organization of extremely anti-Bahai clerics who believe nationalization to be un-

been plagued by factionalism since its inception. Mr Tavakoli, the former Minister of Labour, complained in his letter of resignation that the Prime Minister resorted to public defamation of those ministers who disagreed Leading article, page 11 with him over aspects of policy.

MICRONESIA

impetus was injected by a

Paraguay water-torture plea by Amnesty By Our Diplomatic Corresp

Addressly filternaminal may active after receiving a report on renewed its appeal on behalf of the detainces from Lord Avebary 12 Paraguayan prisoners who and Mr James Painter, a remain in jail more than three Spacish-speaking academic months after their arrest under whose return from Asuacion was the country's emergency law 209. Two of the 12, employees of the Banco Paragnayo de Datos an independent research organi-zation - have been beaten while

a beart attack.

under detention and have been subjected to the feared pileta

> de Datos are among 50 political prisoners in Paraguay who started a hunger strike earlier this month, but others have been

reported in The Times last week. Lord Avebury, who is also

chairman of the parliamentary branan rights group, said that he had been given permission to visit the prisoners: the men in Tacombu prison and the wamen in the Casa del Buen Pastor jail.

Victims of *piletu* have their heads held under contaminated water until they choke, and one of Some of those from the Banco the two later reportedly suffered

The British Council of Churches is also now considering released without charges.

ambush on an army patrol on the road to Suchitoto, oorth-cast of the capital

Amnesty International has action after receiving a report on



At a loss: Israeli politicians after hearing Mr Begin's resignation announcement. Mr Rony Milo MP (left), Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Foreign Minister, Mr Avraham Sharir, (Tourism), Mr Eliezer Shostak, (Health) and Mr Menachem Porush MP.

Begin under pressure to stay

Continued from page 1

reasons for wanting to leave politics and that his announcepointes and that his autouter-ment was not simply a tactical move to restore unity inside his increasingly divided coalition. Its stability was due to be threatened further this cek by the threatened further this cek by the

scheduled defection of the Tami Party in profest against public spending cuts. But in an interim Israeli Government no party can leave and it is not subject to "no confidence" motions. The unresolved question was

how Mr Begin would respond to the environal entreaties of his

A final decision on a successor to Mr Begin has to be made by his own Herut party and then approved by the coalition. The appointment, at least as a stop-gap appointment, was considered yesterday to be Mr Yitzhak Shamir, aged 69, the hawkish Foreign Minister and one-time Chaim Herzog leader of the Stern gang.

mind.

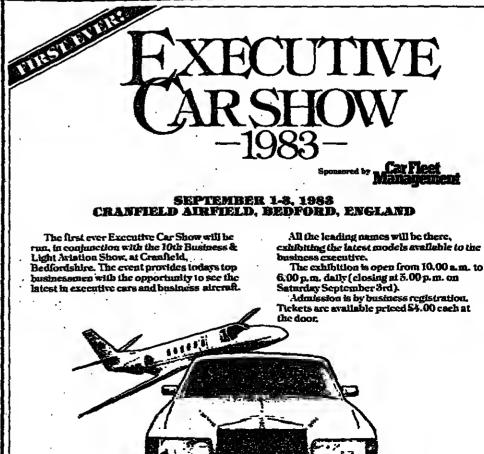
Mr Moshe Arens, the new Defence Minister, although more popular in the country, would not be eligible until he becomes a Knesset member.

how Mr Begin would respond to the entotional entreaties of his colleagues and supporters, both were Mr David Levy, the Deputy man for President Reagan said inside the Government and out, Prime Minister, and outside the Administration had to that he would stay on at least to that he would stay on at least to chance, were given for Mr Ariel warming of Mr Begin's announce-iead the Likud into an early Sharon, the former Definice clection. All opinion polls show Minister, and Mr Ezer Weirman. bim head and thousing above where the method in the thousand of the bim head and thousand on the second of the thousand of the thousand of the bim head and thousand on the second of the thousand the thousand of the thousand presented by the Pope's visit was him head and shoulders above who ratired from politics early in development through news not used", the bishops said in any opponent despite a recent 1980. All but the latter are noted reports. Leading article, page 11

retaining Israeli control over the whole of the West Bank. The main apposition Labour Party met in Tel Aviv and decided nut to jump the gun. Its and Mr Ahmad Tavakoli, who resigned from the Ministry of Commerce and Labour respectleaders will not only react publicly nuce Mr Begin's resignation is a political fact and has been delivered to the president, Mr ively, last month, and three nihers

who were dismissed last Thurs-An Associated Press repor from Jerusalem said, that Mr Begin had given his political allies 24 hours to try to change his

Mr Musavi's Government has



CFM1

THE ARTS



Dance: John Percival assesses the New York City Ballet at Covent Garden A fidelity that complements the music

Yesterday was Robert Irving's seventi-eth birthday, and New York City Ballet celebrated it a couple of hours early with the presentation of a cake and the obvious musical tribute on stage at the end of their performance on Saturday oight. If it seems eccentric, when there are several new works to be considered, to start a ballet notice by honouring a music director, that is justified by the important place music has in the work of this company.

It is not just by chance that so many of their ballets are given oo other title than the pieces of music they use. Generally, the structure and whole character of the works are dictated by the score, but to think of the pieces just as "music visualizations" would miss the point completely. On the foundation of the music, the chorcographer invents a new structure that complements and extends its origins.

George Balanchine did that better than anyone else. You can see it particularly in his great works such as Agon. When Stravinsky wrote it for Balanchine in 1956-57, people found his terse, knotty treatments of old dance forms difficult to follow. The choreography clarifies them, belps you to follow the shapes and rhythms, but also builds fascinating patterns of its

own.

The Balanchine genius is equally apparent even in a minor work such as Ballade. 10 Fauré's Ballade for piano and orchestra. Oo one level, it can be watched simply as attractive dances for two soloisis and a group of 10 women, patterned to fit the moods of the score. At another, it is an evocation of romantic feelings. The way the one man echoes the leading woman's movements on his first appearance. and supports her without their eyes meeting, gives the clue that he exists only in her memory or imagination.

I like especially the way Balanchine has set out to reveal a different aspect of Merrill Asbley, whose bravura technique and long, strong, thoroughbred physique compel her usually to be seen in brilliant, assertive roles. Ballade uses ber amazing technique with a carefree lightness and sensitivity to show the gentle, even shy woman bebind the virtuoso. Ib Andersen's quiet, firm anthority suits perfectly in support.

Judging by the few ballets of his that have seen. Peter Martins has understood and inherited Balanchine's way of working. The Stravinsky Concerto for Two Solo Pianos certainly exemplifies it, and I found the ballet more rewarding on a second viewing. when the relationships between music and movement became clearer.

William Bennett, flute, who bad earlier played in a rather

relendess, less attractively distinc-

The weekend programmes introduced two more works by Jerome Robbins. Concertino is a little display piece for three dancers (originally given as one section of Chamber ii orks during the 1982 Stravinsky Festival). The Concertino for 12 instruments inspires a humorous development of trio partnering. followed immediately by a quick solo for each dancer, with sharp footwork and scribbly arms, to the much earlier Three Pieces for solo elarinet. The contrasting qualities of muscular Sean Lavery and sinuous Mel Tomlinson are well displayed, but I thought Kyra Nicbols's role might have gained from a wittier manner to sauce her smooth but bland style.

Robbios's Gershwin Concerto uses a large cast for an evocation of the sort of jazz ballet that was attempted in the Thirties, although presented in the form of a classic ballet. In choreography as in music, the Charleston and other popular dance styles coexist with more academic forms. Four soloists are used. Melinda Roy seems to represent a "Miss Turnstiles" character, a nobody who is really somebody: her lively, natural manner is nicely contrasted with the svelte poise of Maria Calegari as a more sophisticated lady. In the first movement, they are joined by 1b Andersen (or Kipling

Promenade Concerts

Houston at another performance) as an extrovert young man about town. Mel Tomlinson provides the male focus in the second movement with a dark glamour.

The music is a limitation, an uncasy compromise between Gershwin's natural style and the concerto form. Yet it has a brash charm which the ballet shares, and Robbins's skill never deserts him in showing off his cast.

Perhaps the choice of repertory for London has put special emphasis on Mana Calegan's rapidly developing talent, but she has had a special success in many ballets with her beautifully smooth, elegant and fluent dancing. Another good dancer is Valentina Kozlova, who recetly joined from the Bolshoi Bailet, swift, light and stylish. Her husband. Leonid Kozlov. is a strong partner but, dancing with her in Souvenir de Florence, looked too self-absorbed in contrast to her lively manner. For a company where the choreogra-

phers have always been the real slars. New York City Ballet allows its dancers to develop a surprising degree of individuality. Some spectators find this disconcerting, it seems to me to demonstrate a strength that can rely on a sense of common purpose without needing the drilled look of many classic companies

tusion, were further locused in Weber's Konzertstück in Fininor

after the interval. Sub-Beethove-

nian in temper here, living the life of a salon forest-drama there, its

burgeoning Romanticism was realized by Mr Fowke with a

childlike keenness. Yet the

sophistication of the concluding

galop was also made an organic

part of its character, with its

audacious sequences and glis-

sandos played with the most

Amazing technique, firm authority: Merrill Ashley and Ib Andersen in Ballade

EDINBURGH FESTIVAL An ordinary man's extraordinary fantasy

Death in Venice King's Theatre

A new production of Death in Venice, especially when it is only the second to be seen in this country, is bound to prompt new thoughts about Britten's final opera, However, the first thing to be said about the version seen in Edinburgh is that it reveals a new Aschenbach in Anthony Rolfe Johnson. Of all the roles that Britten wrote for Sir Peter Pears. this one might bave been thought the most difficult to fill in any other way, not least because it seems to presuppose a tenor of advanced years. There was indeed a flicker of doubt when Mr Johnson opened the opera in a quite different way, youthful and cornest. The teeling lasted, though, for about five seconds. After that Mr Johnson bad established his right to the part with his great understanding of its musical and psychological awkwardnesses, his exemplary dienon and his absolute determination. It is hardly necessary to add that any reconsideration of the opera at this stage will be

adapting the staging from the Grand Theatre in Geneva for the sets, which quite miss their mark in secking to give an impression and we two left alone?" of movement on the Venetian

122000 But lack of space cannot altogether excuse a production which appears to have no idea of what to do with the minor characters, which is often rudely static and which is embarrassed by some of the interludes. Worst of all. Mr Rocbaix has the bright idea of giviog us a crib to Aschenbach's recitatives in the form of subtides on illuminated slides. This is a gross insult to Mr Johnson, whose every word makes itself heard and felt, and fortunately it was dropped on Friday after some hilarious mishans.

Quite without the need of any visual aid. Mr Johnson presents

springing from his performance, us with an Aschenbach who is and certainly not from a pro-us worthy, honest and anxious but preposterously misaligned with patently obsessive and infinitely solution: an what we see with our own eves. duction, by François Rochaix, patently obsessive and infinitely that is lax and wooden. Appar- capable of self-delusion: an ently there had been difficulties in ordinary man prey to extraordi-adapting the staging from the nary fantasy. The nature of his love-object and the rationalizaminiscule King's Theatre. That is tions he finds are clearly less understandable enough, and cer- central than the fact of infatutainly it may account for the ation. The key line becomes one failure of Jean-Claude Maret's he sines twice in the second act: "What it all the rest were dead

> pointedly played. The orcbestral postlude, like Tadzio's smile to One knows of course what would happen under those circumstances: precisely nothing. The novelist and the boy would

> be sleeping with a sword between expected to cope with. them, since this Aschenbach has bach's tempter are sketched with evidently chosen an unrealizable passion, and it is from the standpoint of a learsome sterility quite dramatic flair by Barry Mora, There is also a silver-tonthat he must lash himself and gued Apollo from Andrew Dalton agonize. To Mr Johnson's great credit, he makes all this self-destructiveness oot only understanfrom his dressing room), and a bright impersonation of another oable but also involving and even ange of small parts from Alan interesting.

> The production helps him in some small measure by casting Tadzio as a quite ordinary lad and Okc. Friday's performance was, absurdly, the only one in Edinburgh, but the production can be caught on tour. by presenting the beach games as simple athletics, without any aestheticizing from the world of

similar in formation to the Fires expectations aroused by the Pulitzer Prize for composition. of Loadon, an ensemble of fine, announcement that it had been. The players were much better The players were much better commissioned by this group for a employed in John Cage's Credo in Hallowe'en concert. Then there US. Following the lead of the only was Elleo Taaffe Zwilich's Passag-es, whose numbing simplicity I they chose Dvorak's Ninth

Polish CO/ Maksymiuk Albert Hall/Radio 3

When the Polisb Chamber Orchestra visited the Proms last summer they bubbled and fizzed their way into the night with his attachment becomes more obviously illusory. Death in encore after well-deserved encore. l'enice is not about a man in love This time the programme was made of rather sterner stuff, with a boy, but about a man out though it was hardly more sternly of love with himself. Mr Johnson presents such a character with untorgettable effect on stage, and played

Bach and Handel, and undoubtedly the orchestra itself, Roderick Brydon explores his drew a huge crowd to the Albert soul in the pit, where the score is very beauofully and also very Hall, which soon shrunk to the dimensions of a recital room. The 10 string players of the Third Aschenbach, is almost more than Brandenburg Concerto made its opening a dancing pattern of mere human beings should be ariegated tones and angles; its The many faces of Aschensecond, shared sentence was as brightly different in timbre as if a little sextet of wind soloists had popped up. And after a lightly dinting cadenza from Nicbolas (not aided by having to appear oo kraemer, the barpsiebord, the econd movement tripped the stage as if coming half-clothed

ight fantastic. For the Brandenburg No 4

Barry Manilow **Paul Griffiths**

Blenheim Palace In one the season's most outrageous pieces of theatre Barry

to analyze as an entertainer, he is tolerable variety singer and а pianist with a few pleasant soogs and a whole raft of awful ones. Manilow, the boy from Brooklyn, played his weekend concert before Only the showbiz industry could forty thousand people at the Duke have elevated him to the rank of superstar, but his fans are willing

accomplices in the charade

What Manilow is expert at is

every change of key or shirt.

Popular music candle-lit dinners and fluffy Manilow's ample fan club wan-dered into realms of ecstasy at slippers, with the assurance of a used-car salesman. Knowing his audience's weak spots, he tickles them mercilessly. And why not? He is also adept at offering value Manilow is virtually impossible for money, playing a long set and not skimping on the big pro-duction - lasers, schoolgarl choirs, superbly kitseb backdrops of the Palace and fictitious backstreet

pizza parlours.

of a frisky hen party. He loves to portray himself as the underdog. the poor Jewish boy made good, and that may account for his staggeriog success. Deep down Manilow either represents something very ordinary and comforting or something intensely irritating, depending on your persepctive.

Eventually, the songs seem to blend into ooe half-remembered h. like supermarket muzak, it is impossible to escape. The evening was a triumph of mediocrity. But it was a triumph Manilow siogs about "Memor-ics". "The Old Songs" and the ubiquitous "Mandy", cracks a few risque jokes about his nose and none the less.

tive Suite No 2, joined the band with Lenore Smith. Here, Mr Claudio Arrau's Prom cancel-Maksymiuk's tempi were conpalation was, of course, a heavy loss; ratively restrained, and wisely so but it was also undoubtedly our gain on Saturday night, for it considering the virtuosity expected of and achieved by the brought Philip Fowke an extra Prom appearance, and, uncannily, The prize of the evening. in a programme that could have was Mr Maksymiuk's been tailor-made for him. That co-existence of a high Handel. That dense yet finely grained body of meticulously musical intellect with elegance, rehearsed strings, with its lude

RPO/Del Mar

Albert Hall/Radio 3

whimsical turnings and patternings of soloists, gave a peculiarly vivid character to the slow movements of two Op 6 Conceru In the second, the high-speed Allegro never sounded hurried, simply because of its needlepoint

accuracy and sturoy bass ballast, And in the eleventh Mr Maksymiuk got away with a acar-murexpressive and stylistic scale and of each phrase's own weight and

instance - a teasing, ingenious, but at the most glistering romp with its coy timpani solos and wolf-whistling piccolo - became arresting purely through Mr Fowke's shrewd judging of

These qualities, rare to their

subile panache The Royal Philharmonic under Norman Del Mar were never wil and unashamedly joyful quite a match for Mr Fowke's showmanship, which marks out lightning responses, though their Mr Fowke among his own generation of pianists has an playing became more alert as the unfailing alchemizing effect on those parts of the repertoire which

evening progressed. By the time Hindemith's too rarely heard Symphonic Metamorphosis of will never be pure gold. Richard Strauss's D minor Burleske, for themes by Weber was reached. they had galvanized thentselves well enough to enjoy the oafish humour of the "Turandot" scherzo, a monsirous Chinese butterfly flapping its way through a New Orleans saloon. Weber, as shown to us by Mr Fowke, would

have enjoyed every minute. **Hilary Finch**

der of mannerism with some unsuly ritenuti before the final lap, simply because he did so with such musicality and in such irresistibly good humour. Hilary Finch peculiar tone of voice.

W.I Hall Prei Stal Turr Net Stal Prei Stat Turr Net Sha inge Yea Prai Net Spe: Year Pret £674 Loss Turr Net Res Yaar Pret State Nat i Shai P F Tha ance millio Cant © E issu for 1 Artitl reho The £94E to th

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leader, Jan Stanienda. though.

Grossi

the "Vienna 1900" theme when Boston Musica Viva played Webern's impacted arrangement of the already much compressed of their recital. Schoenberg First Chamber Symmuch diluter. They are a group

Boston Musica Viva

Queen's Hall

There was another contribution to they need is music to stretch their imagination a bit, or else the taste to find reperiory less bloodless thao they offered in the first half John Thow's All Hallows was a

careful and musically generous

players conducted in sprightly fashion by Richard Pittman, All

phony, but the bulk of their dispiriting starter, mild-manprogramme was American and nered, insubstantial and quite failing to live up to the fears and

Theatre

was prepared to blame on the unbearably coy poems by one A. R. Ammons until the rift between intentioo and effect grew eveo wider in the textless interlude.

Perhaps one should have taken warning from the fact that Ms Zwilich is this year's winner of the

We hear a lot about the hidebound attitudes of light

cniertainment producers, but less

than we should about a comparable affliction among the pur-

veyors of "serious" drama. One

Summer, proudly presented by

Yorkshire on Channel 4, is merely the latest in a seemingly endless

line of products trading on a

ghastly, masochisoc senomen-

tality about inner-city woes.

Symphony as the piece to be battered or ignored by an assembly of tin cans, piano and electric buzzer. It was fun. And by this point fun was needed. Paul Griffiths

The woes which drive Billy and either. To label these lads lcky out into the Welsh country- "disillusioned" is to imply (which

side are real, of course, as were the seems unwarranted) the presence

woes which drove Yosser to of analytical thought, but de-

Black Stuff. Being upemployed is They are also depraved. in the no fun at all, nor is the feeling conventional teledrama manner.

Joan Goodman meets Franc Roddam, the

British director of The Lords of Discipline,

currently showing in London

to Hollywood

distraction in The Boys From the prived they most certainly are.

a typical product of a comprehen-

sive system in gallopiog decline, and cannot read: that is no fun

They are also depraved, in the

of Mariborough's bumble Blen-heim abode. Manilow may lack something wheo compared with other ballad singers but he and his audicoce share a mutual sense of

foul-mouthed, bruosb bravado

which teledrama has helped

establish as the obligatory uni-

form for working-class kids, they

are shown to be sad individuals,

dimly aware of their inad-

equacies. The rural cure which

Willy Russell, their creator, prescribes is the cue for the

convincing people of his overrid-ing sincerity while sending ing sincerity while sending himself up a fraction. He sells occasion. Picnicking families, grandmothers in tow, oohed and glossily packaged values. like generally tinilates his fentale fans holiday brochures, romaotic until the atmosphere is redolent ashed at appropriate intervals while the ample ladies from

Television

Sentimental trading on inner-city woes reasons: it is not so much wellintroduction of an equally stereo-typed caring father-figure wbo patiently atones for the sins of all Billy has that his zombie-like mother does not love bim. Icky is a typical product of a comprehenworn as well-nigh woro out. But it could still have formed the basis

2

for a real piece of serial drama if the other uncaring adult stereo-Russell (or his rewriters - he has types - parents, teachers, scouthalf-disowned the series | bad masters, neket-collectors and of followed the example of another course police. Sounds familiar? Indeed it

Victorian, Charles Dickens. does. Russell's theme goes way back beyond A. S. Neili to the Dickens, throbbed with suspense, always left his readers with a cliff-hange Victorians, who set their orphancoding: the dramatic pulse of the ages in the country for similar

Max Bell

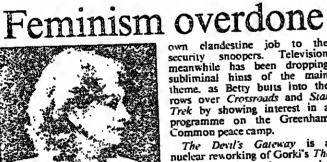
first four episodes of One Summe is sluggish to the point of coma.

One feels some slight sympathy with Billy and Icky, but only idle curiosity as to what will happen next. Presumably that much-brandished knife will kill or maim someooc; presumably they will end with more self-knowledge than they began with. But that will be enough for the sentimeotal television moguls.

Filmed drama slots are an ever more precious commodity. One Summer has removed the possibility of six new films, or ten new plays made in the studio. What a

2.13

Michael Church



Mobile: Lizzie Qneen

The Devil's Gateway

Theatre Upstairs

2

Sarah Daniels, who gave us the immorial line "Dear Fred, Your dinner and my head are in the oven", returns to Sloane Square with another gloriously one-sided report on the war between the men and the women.

The setting this time is the living room of a Bethnal Green who are on the receiving end of everything the state can do to them. Raising their voices over the television to exchange insults and social security oodges, they come over like a Tory Central Office caricature. Then Miss Daniels begins sorting them out the pugilistically witty grandmother, her upwardly mobile married grand-daughter (Lizzie Queen) forever springing to the defence of her gold-plated lavatory fittings; and the central couple, Beny and her patronizingly bullying husband Jim tRoger Frost).

You get the first inkling of things to come when he falls on her like a 10n of bricks for thinking of taking a job as a dinner lady: it might expose his



A film by Sergei Bondarchuk Russian colour version with English dialogua 29 August 1983 at 2pm Admission £4.00 Box office: 01-928 3191

i∉ GLC ≤ Z=∑

own clandestine job to the security snoopers. Television security snoopers. Television meanwhile has been dropping subliminal hims of the main theme, as Betty buits into the rows over Crossroads and Star Trek by showing interest in a programme on the Greenham Common peace camp.

The Devil's Galeway is a nuclear reworking of Gorki's The Mother. showing a character wbo has lived ber life in drudgery discovering her human dignily through a revolutionary cause Finally not only Betry, but all the ladies in the cast, shelve their differences and make off to Greenbam in one jolly party.

It is a more bopeful ending than that of Miss Daniels's last play; but, as it amounts to a bymn of praise to cruise missiles for bringing women together, it pushes feminist argument right over the top.

While I am quibbling, there is Franc Roddam sees himself as a also the question of plot construction. in which Miss Daniels repeats ber trick of splitting the and he bas directed a film that, on one level, is a metaphor for that action between a warring family and the menage of a runaway leshian daughter. In Ripen our experience. The Lords of Disci-Darkness, the lesbian scenes were among the best in the play. This time, the relationship is between a smooth-mannered social worker and a rough-tongued fish fryer. and the dialogue does not succeed in revealing what they see in each other, no matter how inventively each contributes separately to the main action.

This is one of Miss Daniels's

takes a nasty furn. rare failures in this line of "It's an allegory of America", territory. She can write magnifisays Roddam, an Englishman who has spent 2½ years there. "In the school 1 saw high idealism, cently unfair scenes about overbearing men, but where she really takes off is in scenes for women authoritarianism and violence alone. When Pam Ferris's Betty that's my vision of America. And sits down with her friend Enid it echoed my own personal time Susan Porrett) for reminiscences in Hollywood, dealing with the on unreliable contraceptives, or bureaucracy. I saw the school as a the meaning of the word "patricorporation. I see America as a archy" Ithey decide it means a triangular cake), or when they corporation. My film is about how the individual copes. My experiment with reefers and go on time in Hollywood was like 'hell to play a giggling game of secrets. night to me. They try to break not only does a sense of total, you. They oe you up in deals. hilarious authenticity take comkeen you off the market, keep you mand of Annie Castledine's stage, waiting. I was off the screen for 18 but also a long perspective of how months. It's hard for me not to these women have spent their lives and somehow survived as work but I refused to be broken. I

vital people. With the capacity to demon-strate that kind of female solidarity, Miss Daniels has no need for crude polemic.

Irving Wardle made The Family, the much-ac- omic or sexual."

Franc Roddam sees himself as a and his team to live with an survivor of the Hollywood wars and his team to live with an ordinary English family for many ordinary English family for many months, and the equally success ful Dummy, for which he won the Prix Italia. He made his feature pline, which has just opened in London and is based on the Pat film debut with Quadrophenia, a kceply-observed study of a group Conroy novel, is about a cadet in of sixues mods which dealt a southern military school in America who is confronted with unflinchingly with the violence inherent in their lives. According to Roddam: "If you play it too the injustice of racism when the first Black is admitted. A good old southern boy himself, Will McLean (played by David Kcitb) soft, the kids will say this is a film by somebody who doesn't understand us. If you can be as tough as does not want to rock the system they are, they love the film and go but becomes a reluctant hero with it. Ooce you have them, you when the traditional "bell night" can steer them away from violence. What happens in Quadrophenia is that anyone involved in a violent act comes out badly. I don't want to preach

to the converted." Quadrophenia was a critical and a commercial success and brought Roddam to the attention of Hollywood. He arrived at a bad time, he says, just after the Heaven's Gate fiasco, when the industry lost its nerve. "They wouldn't take risks. It was either do a safe movie or be out in the cold. A few of us remained out in cold. A rew of us remained to him. Then he was offered The Lords of Discipline. which appealed to him. discovered when I was still at the BBC that I had a theme in my had a very clear vision of what I wanted to do." work. I like to make films about individuals whn challenge the status quo, who won't accept the limitations of their environment, Roddam, 37. began his career as a documentary film-maker for the BBC and ITV after a stint at the National Film School. He whether it be moral or socio-econ-

Refusing to give in claimed series that required him

Roddam, whose short, spiky. pre-punk hair-do and brash,

street-urchin manner make him

not the most likely man to direct

a film about a military academy.

ran into problems when he tried

to find a location for his film. The

Citadel in South Carolina, where

the author Pat Conroy had gone.

would not let them use their

facilities. "Initially I thought they

were receptive", recalls Roddam,

"but it quickly became clear they

were quite antagonistic to the

project. They hated the book.

They were in debt and we were

offering them a reasonable sum of

money but one of the alumni

came up with a matching cheque

for \$200,000 and said 'keep them

محذامن الأصل

Sticking np for principles: David Keith (left) and Mark Breland in The Lords of Discipline my best suit but you can't accounting school and real-estate underestimate the intelligence of a school, looking for a career was three-star general. He looks at me and says this guy is insubordinate', they just know it." One military school told another and eventually Roddam had to use a location in England - an irony he regards with humour. "I had just sold my house in England, brought my wife and two children to Los Angeles and bought a house where when I got de-

> Restless by nature, with an inner motor that idles at fullthroutle, Roddam took off and travelled through India and Africa for three years after taking his A levels. ("Now people are going to 1'm the sixth son. My sister, who's run it like a military operation."

almost low-class wheo I got out of school in the Sixties.") His father, who died the same week that Quadrophenia was released, had been a Benedictine monk until he

was 28. "He was thrown out for fighting", explains Roddam. "He had an argument with an elderly monk who approached him with a cut-throat razor. My father picked up a broom handle and they spatched back to Eogiand. I almost got divorced." circled each other, both in monk's earb, at six in the morning. The abbot told my father he didn't bave a vocation and threw him out. He was on the train by 12 o'clock the same day. Then he got

"I had my hair cut and I wore

in publishing in London, came after me."

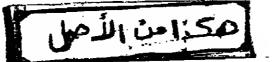
episodes

whose

Roddam, who had no military experience of his own, tried be be open-minded about the school in Lords. "The idea of taking a young man and making him strong, making bim resilient to all

pressures, is a sound idea", he says. At the same time he finds any kind of group activity alien to his own feelings. "I even found displine at school hard. I like to encourage individuals to think freely. I think group behaviour is dangerous, but at the same time it's also necessary. Strangely enough, when you're making a movie and have ninety crew and

married and had seven children. five hundred extras. you have to



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SPECTRUM

Two years after his Booker Prize-winning Novel, Midnight's Children, Salman Rushdie turns from India to Pakistan and to the twisted domestic and political origins of the feud between President Zia and former Prime Minister Bhutto. Like its predecessor, Shame is a mixture of fantasy and fact; names sit alongside pseudonyms. In this first extract, Raza Hyder (bearing a strong likeness to the future President Zia) wins early military success while his wife, Bilquis, loses their son. Iskander Harappa (closely resembling future Prime Minister Bhutto) is about to marry into Hyder's family when war intervenes.



THE CORD AND THE NOOSE

artitioned nations announced the ommencement of hostilities on the Kashmiri frontier. You cannot beat a northern war in the hot season; flicers, footsoldiers, cooks all rejoiced is they headed for the coolness of the ulls. "Yara, this is luck, na?" "At least his year I won't die in that damn neat." O backslapping camaraderie of the meteorologically fortunate!

There were, inevitably, deaths; but the organizers of the war had catered for these as well. Those who fell in nattle were flown directly, first-class, to the perfumed gardens of Paradise, to be waited on for all eternity by four gorgeous Houris, untouched by man or djinn. "Which of your Lord's hless-ings", the Quran inquires, "would you deny?

would have been unpatriotic to hold a more or less the whole caboodle, dirtfunction had been postponed, and she the nail, and a few years later there stamped her feet. Raza Hyder, how- were ski-lodges up there, and schedever, stepped contentedly into the uled air flights, and European goings-camouflaged jeep of his flight from the on at night that made the local tribals

1 that hot season, the two newly bother to defend the place; - the fighting was fierce as ice - and with twenty men only he took the valley! That little band of giants, that daredevil crew, and Old Razor Guts at their head - who could have denied them? Who could have stood in their path?

"For all peoples, there are places that mean too much. 'Aansu!' we wept with pride; with true patriotism we sobbed, 'Only imagine - he has taken the Aansu-ki-Wadil'. It's true: the capture of that fabled 'valley of tears' made us all weep as uncontrollably as, in later years, its conqueror became famous for doing. But after a while it was clear that nobody knew what to do with that place where your spit froze before it hit the ground; except Iskander Harappa, of course; who, dry-Army morale was high; but Rani eyed as ever, went off to the Tribal Humayun was most put out, because it Agencies Department and purchased wedding reception in wartime. The cheap, snow-cheap, for cash money on



You know he invented that name for went at one another with a will, imself and forced his troops to call heaving silently in the hlind-eyed himself and forced his troops to call him so, by order? Old Leaky Water Reservoir, more like."

An umbilical cord wound itself aroud a baby's neck and was transformed into a hangman's noose (in which other nooses are prefigured), into the breath-stopping, silken rumal of a Thug; and an infant came into the world handicapped by the irreversible misioriune of deing dead before i born. "Who knows why God will do such things?" Bariamma, mercilessly, told her gandson. "But we suhmit, we must suhmit. And not take out babytears before women." However: being stone dead was a handicap which the boy managed, with commendable gallantry, to surmount. Within a matter of months, or was it only weeks, the tragically cadaverous infant had "topped" in school and at college, had fought bravely in war, had married the wealthiest beauty in town and risen to a high position in the government. He was dashing, popular, handsome, and the fact of his being a Hyder has made a custom of not corpse now seemed of no more. consequence than would a slight limp or a minor speech impediment. Of course I know perfectly well that the boy had in reality perished before he even had time to be given a name. His subsequent feats were performed entirely within the distracted imaginations of Raza and Bilouis, where they acquired an air of such solid actuality that they began to insist on being provided with a living human being who would carry them out and make them real. Possessed by the fictive triumphs of their stillborn son, Raza and Bilquis

dormitory of the family wives, having convinced themselves that a second pregnancy would be an act of replacement, that God (for Raza was, as we know, devout) had consented to send them a free substitute for the damaged goods they had received in the first delivery, as though He were the manager of a reputable mail-order.

only during parturition, at last, pop she managed it, the miracle of life, Raza Hyder's daughter was born at two-fifteen in the afternoon, and born. what is more, as vivaciously alive and kicking as her big brother had been dead.

When the swaddled child was handed to Bilquis, that he lady could

moreover ... Miles Kington Tray bien,

service avec un sunbeam

The EEC's buller mountain has reached a new peak of 485,000 tonnes....

So reads a curious item in the Worcester Evening News, sens to me by Andrew Brooks of Petwork, the asks me what I make of it. More to the point, what would P. G. Wodehouse have made of it...?

From "Jeeves S'En Va En Vacance" The sunshine came in my bedroom window, burtled across the intervening space and gently percolated through my evelids, forcing my brain into wakefulness. Dashed clever trick, that I mean, the way hight travels across space, not to mention bedrooms, at about a billion miles an hour and then slows down to nil in the last second or so in order to avoid damage to the tenderer parts of the anatomy. Not for the first time I wondered how it did it, and not for the first time I determined to ask

Jeeves. Tired by all this thinking before the first cup of tes of the dawn. I tinkled a bell cup of rea of the dawn, I tinkled a bell softly to summon the fount of all knowledge and copious draughts of Earl Grey. The door opened and a form shimmered in. "Bonjour, Monsieur Vooster", said the shape. I trust that you think, therefore yon

"Got the gift of tongnes this morning, have we, Jeeves?" I said "Hope you don't mind if I stick to the mother lingo."

"Not Jeeves, sir", said the voice, about which I now recognized something fishy. "I am your new valet, du Maurois." I shot upright, with the speed of a rabbit

surrounded by men holding machine gins, and gaped at the speaker. The form was the form of Jeeves, and the shimmer was a Jeevesian shimmer, but the face was someone else's. It contained a small moustache, a pair of sun-glasses and a cigarette attached to the end of the mouth in a position which I can only describe as dangling. I felt as a baby might feel when it looks up from the prath to see its mother and finds uself staring at Al Capone.

"Where on earth is Jeeves?" I stuttered.

"I don't remember ordering a new valet." "Non: monsieur. The fact is there is a terrible glut of valets in Europe at the moment, the so-called butter mountain, and new regulations demand that we share jobs. I am here today." "Just a moment". I said, trying to make sense of this terrible uphenval in things.

"Jeeves is a valet. What would he be doing on the south slope of a butler mountain ?"

"Butler mountain is just a phrase monsieur. One cannot say valet mountain. It sounds wrong. Montagne de valets - it sounds like montagne de valets. This offends the French sense of logic."

"Nothing personal dd Whatsh". I murning fur 1 feel a great affinity with overweight Mr. Cortez as he stood atop the highest bit of Darien and sensed the onset of a tumti-tum."

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'nr;

handed to Buquis, that inc ins that all, not forbear to cry, faintly, "Is that all, my God? So much huffery and puffery and all at once I spotted a spridgeon of and all at once I spotted a spridgeon of relief on the skyline. Jeeves would have said much the same thing ----"Tell me about light, o wise French-man". I said coolly. "When it hits the features at a hundred times the speed of sound, how does it stop in time?" "It does not stop, monsieur. It departs again at the same speed. It is what we call reflection, without which we can see "nothing." That seemed to make sense. It would all certainly explain why I had gone around all my life seeing things. I indicated to the man that he could now run my bath. "Very good, monsieur. Oh and. mon-sieur, a gentleman named Clarence Osprey called earlier this morning. He seemed under the impression that you had become involved with his fiancee and he wished to knock off your bloc." "Oh Lord," I groaned. I could see how Clarence had got that impression. " "I quoted some apt lines from Victor Hugo, after which I showed him the door and assured him he had the wrong address Suddenly I felt better. This bimbo, if not another Jeeves, certainly had the makings. Under my mature tuition, he might well develop mto un gentilhomme d'un gentilhomme, if you get my meaning,

boiling insanity of the summer city, and just then his wife whispered into his ear that she was expecting another sort of happy event.

"He's coming!" Raza deafened his vife, causing earthen pitchers to topple rom the heads of womenservants and rightening the geese. "What did I tell ou. Mrs?" He set his cap more untily on his head, slapped his wife up firmly on the stomach, joined the alms of his hands together and made diving gestures.

"Whoosh!" he shouted. "Voom. wife! Here he comes!" And he roared off into the north, promising to win a creat victory in honour of his forthoming son, and leaving behind him a Bilguis who, being washed for the first me by the solipsistic fluids of motherhood, had neglected to notice the tears in her husband's eyes, the ears turning his black eye-pouches into velvet bags, the tears which were among the earliest pointers that the inture strong-man of the nation was of Back then everything was smaller than Humayun, Bilquis crowed proudly: "Never mind this war foolishness; the important news is that I am making a boy to marry your unborn daughter."



An extract from the family's saga of Raza and Bilquis, given in the formulaic words which it would be a gross sacrilege to alter:

"When we heard that our Razzoo had pulled off an attacking coup so daring that there was no option but to call it a triumph, we started off by refusing to believe our ears, - for already in those days even the sharpest ears had developed the fault of becoming wholly unreliable when they were attuned to the radio news hulletins; on such occasions everybody heard things that could not possibly have been the case. But then we nodded our heads, understanding the taking of Aansu, the advantages of that a man whose wife is about to bear him a son is capable of anything.

"Yes, it was the unborn boy who was responsible for this, the only victory in the history of our armed forces, - which formed the basis of Raza's reputation for invincibility, a maternal grandmother) he cried too reputation which quickly became invincible itself, - so that not even the demonstrating the stiffness of his long humiliating years of his decline proved capable of destroying it. He even in public. Tears were seen sliding returned a hero, having seized for our off the wax on his bulbous moustache, holy new land a mountain valley so and his hlack eye-pouches glistened high and inaccessible that even goats had difficulty in breathing up there; so intrepid he was, so tremendous, that all true patriots had to gasp - and you "Hey, Raz," she consoled her must not believe that propaganda husband in words iced with the brittle which says that the enemy did not certainty of her desperation, "Razzoo,

Shame, by Salman Rushdie, is to be published by Jonathan Cape on September 8, price £7.95

faint for shame.

"But did Raz, our great hero, see anything of that foreign exchange?" (Here the teller invariably smites her forchead with the palm of her hand.) "No, how would he, that great Army dumbo? Isky always got there first. But" (and now the narrator adopts the most cryptic, menacing tone of which she is capable), "it is being there last that counts."

At this point I must interrupt the legend. The duel between Raza Hyder (promoted to Major for his Aansu exploit) and Iskander Harappa, which began, hut certainly did not end, in Aansu, will have to wait yet awhile; because now that Old Razor Guts is back in town, and it is peacetime again, the wedding is about to be celebrated which will make the mortal adversaries into cousins-in-laws: into family.

> 家 795 790

the type that cried too easily... in it is today; even Raza Hyder was only a private with the frustrated Rani Major. But he was like the city of Karachi itself, going places, growing fast, hut in a stupid way, so that the bigger they both got, the uglier they became. I must tell you what things were like in those early days after the partition: the city's old inhabitants, who had become accustomed to living in a land older than time, and were therefore being slowly eroded by the implacably revenant tides of the past, had been given a bad shock by independence, by being told to think of themselves, as well as the country itself, as new.

Well, their imaginations simply were not up to the joh, you can understand that; so it was the ones who really were new, the distant cousins and half-acquaintances and total strangers who poured in from the east to settle in the Land of God, who took over and got things going.

Raza Hyder had already shown, in the energy-giving influx of immigrants, of novel beings; but energy or no, energy, he was unable to prevent his first-born son from being strangled to death in the womb.

Once again (in the opinion of his easily. Just when he should have been upper lip he began to bawl his eyes out, once more like little pools of oil. His wife, Bilquis, however, did not let fall a single tear. "Hey, Raz," she consoled her

certainty of her desperation, "Razzoo, chin np. We'll get him back the next

time." "Old Razor Guts, my toe," Barianma scoffed to all and sundry,

too, know something of this immigrant business. I am an emigrant from one country (India) and a newcomer in two (England, where I live, and Pakistan, to which my family moved against my will). And I have a theory that the resentments we mohajirs engender have something to do with our conquest of the force of gravity. We have performed the act of which all men anciently dream, the thing for which they envy the birds; that is

to say, we have flown. I am comparing gravity with belonging. Both phenomena Observably exist my feet stay on the ground, and I have never emptiness of one's luggage. I'm speaking of invisible

suitcases, not the physical,

perhaps cardboard, variety

containing a few meaning-

drained mementoes: we

have come unstuck from

As for me: I, too, like all

migrants, am a fantasist. I

build imaginary countries

and try to impose them on

the ones that exist. I, too,

face the problem of history:

what to retain, what to

dump, how to hold on to

what memory insists on

relinquishing, how to deal

with change. And to come back to the

roots' idea, I should say

that I haven't managed to

shake myself free of it

completely. Sometimes I

more than land.

been angrier than I was on the day my father told me he had sold my childhood home in Bombay. But neither is understood. When individuals come unstuck from their native land, they are called mi-grants. When nations do

the same thing (Bangla-desh), the act is called secession. What is the best thing about migrant peoples and seceded nations? I think it is their hopeful-ness. Look into the eyes of such folk in old photographs. Hope blazes un-

do see myself as a tree, even, rather grandly, as the ash Yggdrasil, the mythical dimmed through the fading sepia tints. And what's the worst thing? It is the... world-tree of Norse legend. The ash Yggdrasil has three

Many years later, when Iskander Harappa stood in the dock of the courtroom in which he was on trial for his life, his face as grey as the imported suit he wore, which had been tailored for him when he weighed twiced as much, he taunted Raza with the memory of this reincarnation ob-session. "This leader who prays six times a day, and on national television too!" Isky said in a voice whose siren melodics had been untuned by jail. "I recall when I had to remind him that the idea of avatars was a heresy. Of course he never listened, but then Raza

listening to friendly advice." 、教

It was the day on which the only son of the future General Raza Hyder was going to be reincarnated. Bilquis entered labour - the rebirth

was imminent - Raza Hyder awaited it, stiffly seated in an anteroom of the military hospital's maternity ward. And after eight hours of howling and heaving and bursting hlood-vessels in her cheeks and using the filthy language that is permitted to ladies

> roots. One falls into the pool of knowledge by Valhalla, where Odin comes to drink. A second is being slowly consumed in the undying fire of Muspellheim, realm of the flame-god Surtur. The third is gradually being gnawed through by a fearsome beast called the Nidhögg. And when fire and monster have destroyed two of the three, the ash will fall, and darkness will descend. The twilight of the gods: a tree's dream of death.

My story's palimpsestcountry has, I repeat, no name of its own. The exiled Czech writer Kundera once. wrote: "A name means continuity with the past and people without a past are people without name." But I am dealing with a past that refuses to be suppressed, that is daily doing battle with the present; so it is perhaps unduly harsh of me to deny my farryland a title.

There's an apocryphal story that Napier, after a successful campaign in what is now the south of Pakistan, sent back to England the guilty, one-word message, "Peccavi," I have Sind. I'm tempted to name my looking-glass Pakistan in honour of this bilingual (and fictional, because never really nttered) pun. Let it be Peccavistan.

محذامن الأحل

. A surprisingly small bundle was returned by Bilquis to the midwife who bore it out to the anxious father. "A daughter, Major Sahib, and so beautiful, like the day, dontyouthink-so?" In the delivery room, silence flooded from the pores of the exhausted mother; in the anteroom, Raza was quiet, too. Silence; the ancient language of defeat.

Defeat? But this was Old Razor Guts himself, conqueror of glaciers, vanquisher of frosty meadows and icefleeced mountain sheep! Was the future strong-man of the nation so easily crushed? Not a bit of it.

"Mistakes are often made!" Raza shouted. "Terrible blunders are not unknown! Why, my own fifth cousin by marriage when he was born . . .! But me no huts, woman, I demand to see the hospital supervisor!"

And even louder. "Babies do not come clean into this world!"

And hlasted from his lips like cannonballs: "Genitalia! Can! Be! Obscured!"

Raza Hyder raging roaring. The midwife stiffened, saluted; this was a military hospital, do not forget, and Raza outranked her, so she admitted yes, what the Major Sahib was saying. was possible certainly. And fled. Hope rose in the moist eyes of the father, also in the dilated pupils of Bilquis, who had heard the noise, of course. And now it was the baby, its very essence in doubt, who fell silent and began to muse.

The supervisor (a Brigadier) entered the quaking room in which the future President was trying to affect biology by a superhuman act of will. His words, weighty, final, ontranking Raza's, murdered hope. The stillborn son died again, even his ghost snuffed out by the medico's fatal speech: "No possibility of error. Please to note that the child has been washed. Prior to swaddling procedure. Matter of sex is beyong dispute. Permit me to tender my congratulations."

But what father would allow his son. twice-conceived, to be executed thus, without a fight? Raza tore away swaddling cloth; having penetrated to the baby within, he jabbed at its nether zones: "There I ask you, sir, what is that?" - "We see here the expected configuration, also the not uncommon post-natal swelling, of the female " "A bump!" Raza shricked hopelessly. "Is it not, doctor, an absolute and

unquestionable bump? But the Brigadier had left the room. Continen Runhole 1963

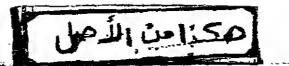
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THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983 **MODERN TIMES**

sideways the British

S King

way of life Had The Times been taking a sideways look at the British in 1879, this entry, under the headline "Coursing by Proxy", would doubtless have found its way on to the features editor's desk with a memo saying "follow np". Describing the thoroughly novel experience of watching grey-hounds chase a mechanical hare in Hendon, our reporter concluded that the sport was "undoubt-edly an exciting and interesting one". He little knew that he had just observed the birth of a craze that in 50 years would sweep the country, one destined to become the solace of the working man and the source of much grievance to the working man's wife whose weekly income was frequently

look at

much reduced because of it. Nor could he have predicted that such an ostensibly silly occupation as watching half a dozen dogs chase a dummy round a track would, for nearly half a century, prove the second most popular spectator sport in the country - as it still is today, ahead of horse racing and second only to football. Or that the Queen's consort, the Duke of Edinburgh, would own a dog (Camira Flash) that would win a Derby.

The first official race meeting was held at Belle Vue, Manchester in 1926. Within months the sport was racing ahead, with dogs running round tracks all over the place. One could have expected some falling off during the Depression, but instead dog racing went from strength to strength. By 1940 more than 100 dogs were racing under National Greyhound Racing Club rules and by the end of the decade up to fifty million spectators were going to the dogs in a year.

But Sirius had reached his zenith. The 1950s sawa gradual decline in track attendances and the tax on the tote was only partly to blame. Sports fans weot back to their first loves - football and cricket. people bought motor cars and, later, televisions.

Today fewer than half the original tracks survive and even some of the "greats" sit under sentence of the axe. White City, it is stroogly rumoured, will soon no longer throb to the roar of the crowd and the pelting of paws and even the great Perry Barr's existence is in question. The centres that will survive, everyooe agrees, are those which are prepared to improve their facilities - or have already done so - pushiog the image of dog racing ioexorably up the market place away from its traditional pitch of serge and sawdust, tickets and touts.

A trip to Walthamstow Stadium, considered by the cognoscenti to be the toff among racetracks, will put you in the picture. Where, you might ask as you make your way past the Mercedes and the great smell of Brut to your pre-booked table at the swish Paddock Grill, are the flat caps and fag ends of yesteryear? They're still here of course, down on the rails or oo the other, "wrong", side of the tracks where tic-tac men perform incredible feats with their fingers and beer bubbles still wink at the brim. But here you can sit "god-like" (as in gallery) to watch the show, protected from the elements hy

a vast sheet of plate glass, while hoi-polloi (or true enthusiasts) battle with the elements and the odds. Here you can study the card in a desultory way betwen courses, sip dry white with your dover sole, summon a smiling runner to place your bet at the touch of a bell and rub shoulders - if you have to - with satin rather than scree.

After the last race you can make your way upstairs for the cabaret and forget about Black Beauty's failure to overhaul Haringay Hattie on the bome straight while another black beauty gives throat to the blues, played by a near perfect replica of Elton John.

It's great stuff if you like this kind of a night out hut it's bardly "going to the dogs", In fact for the younger set, the hounds beating their heats out to get to the hare seem as incidental to the evening's entertainment as uoderwater dancers in a Californiao poolside restaurant. And yet it is just such youngsters and their parents that the tracks need to attract if the greyhound game is to survive.

Judy Froshaug



Better safe than sorry

It's common know-ledge that the pain of childbirth is instanly forgotten the minute a baby is born - if it weren't, we'd all be only children. What no one ever told me is that the pain of

parenting goes clean out of your mind the minute your children push off. I found this out the hard way when my favurite five year old, Lucy Gales-Tooke, accompanied by one teddy bear, two security blankets, three Tom and Jerry video-cassettes and her school reading primer, came for a weekend visit.

I had forgotten that a house is not a home as soon as a small child sets foot in it, it's a high-risk adventure playground. Perfectly safe-looking bannisters become vicious bars between which a small person's head may become wedged. The spring locks on cupboard doors are designed to close on little fingers before the owner of the fingers has finished choosing a chocolate biscuit. Within minutes of Lucy's arrival, I was back in that suddenly remembered old routine of "Be careful, darling ... don't do that ... keep away from there, sweetheart ...", sounding ust like Joyce Grenfell doing her monologue, "The Kindergarden Teacher".

My own children say I was an absurdly over-protective mother. I refute this charge since never once ulike ooe of my neighbours, did I follow my children to the beach with a tin of Joboson's Baby Powder and insist that each little precious was dried off and powdered between the toes after every swim.

Despite my eternal vigilance, my son once fell backwards on to a carelessly packed breadknife while larking about on a picnie and my daughter managed to embed a occdle io her knee. Demonstrating that oothing had changed, Lucy skipped around a corner ahead of. me and by the time I caught up with, her, secoods later, had fallen toto a bed of octiles and had been hitlen by

a dog The price of parenthood, it seems is never being able to read the Sunday papers in peace and running the risk of chronic unpopularity. This was not a risk that worried previous generations of parents. "Because I'm older than you are and higger than you are add I pay the rent and *that's* why", was my mother's method of dealing with my whined why-can't-I's. This tough tactic, along with compulsory liberty bodices and sock-garters, belongs to the lost art of pareotiog.





H.M.V. Joanna Benmer Owner, Schoolteacher

I loved the dogs from the first • time I went to a meeting at Wembley with my parents when 1 was 13. Apart from annual holidays I hav't missed a meeting at Walthamstow for 26 years. I got my first dog for my 21st birthday - since then I've had twelve. Though this one, Sal's Champion, is a bitch I tend to dogs, I think most women do. There is no thrill that can match seeing your dog going over the line to win, especially if it has run a clever race (I love late runners). It costs about £22 a week to keep a dog in training and no, oo the whole yoo don't get your money back, even with appearance money. You own for pleasure really, not money. I always find mine - and other people's - homes when they retire. So far I've homed over



RUNNING SMOOTHLY Ray Spalding Racing Manager and Steward at Walthamstow Stadium

I'm in charge of all the racing. I decide which dogs race against which, officiate at all the meetings. attend all the trials. (Holidays? You must be joking.) I have to try and see that every dog bas an equal chance, grading as closely as possible, allocating the traps (a wide runner in No 6, inside runner io No I etc). If you've four wide runners in a race you see the problem - and with five meetings a fortnight, ten

races a night, six dogs in each, that's 300 dogs of which you'll have 50 winners and 200 disappointed losers. A dog devalues every time it runs - it only has certain number of races in its career and there's only one derby winner who gets £25,000 prize money. You never know what sort of dog you've got until you've shown it the hare.

HARE RESTORER

Anthony Lilley Starter by night, refuse collector by day

CANINE CASINO Dong Tyler Bookmaker and Chairman of the Bookmakers Advisory Committee

My family were all in the greyhound husiness – but as punters and gamblers. I came out of the Army in 1946 and decided to isn't there. We get a lot of criticism, become a bookmaker. (You need a but without bookmakers all the lot of common sense, a bead for colour and excitement would go out figures and you've got to be a bit lucky.) The first thing a bookmaker - or anyone else - has to do is try to profession, hardly ever a fight. A short head might cost a man his make a profit. For that you need the punters to keep coming through the last £5. turnstiles, but habits have changed.



you want. Fewer go to the dogs oow - most of the punters have done their money in the betting shop, silly idiots. But it's still the poor man's sport, always will be. Costs £5 to go in the members' enclosure at the horses, but only £1.50 at the dogs.

bookmakers, never the tote. With the bookies you can get what odds

Thomas Richard Clark

Punter

TOP DOG

Fred Underhill Secretary NGRC

Greyhound racing has been badly hit hy the recession. In 1946, 36 million people went to the dogs. Last year 4 1/2 million went through National Greybouod Racing Club turnstiles. Drastic times call for drastic measures and the laws relating to on-course betting should also be amended. At the moment bookmakers are making it hand over fist, with none of the overheads

ROVER, RETURN Kenny Linzell Trainer

pressured job, the phone never stops ringing, owners wanting to know about their dogs, what their chances are. If we could predict that there'd be a lot more rich people around. A lot depends on having good staff. Apart from feeding and exercising it's my job to take the dog along to the trials to see if it's any good, then to maintain its condition and watch it improve. A good greyhound looks good, though you don't bave to pay a fortune. I've had dogs bought for a modest £300 who've gone on 10 win £5,000 and more in open races, so you can make money. I'd like to see the government put back some of the money they take from the tracks, to see more tracks round football, pitches and a time when courses were fully tote operated. Bookies

To give in to a child's expert wheedling is perilous

people are very nice, some people

are very nasty and might hurt a little

girl if her mummy or daddy aren't there to look after her".

What is clear is that although

parents are no longer required to bark out "No", "Don't" and "Absolutely not" as if they were sergeant majors, they must still keep these words in their vocabulary. To

give in to a child's expert wheedling s perilous. "I didn't like her going to

the swings by herself, but she loved going so much and went on at me until I let ber," said the beartbroken mother of a vanished four-year-old.

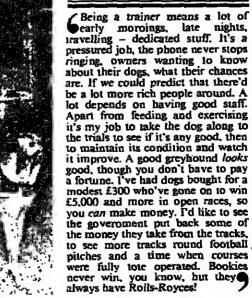
A little boy allowed to be up and buying sweets late in the evening is

kidnapped and horribly assaulted; a little girl is taken from a fairground and murdered. In West Germany.

hot weather sends the statistics for

No one would want to see a revival of such sterooess, even though "Because I say so," is, in the short term, less wearisome than "Well, you see, angel, mummy won't let you go to the park hy yourself because although most

the lote bas to meet.



attacks on children soaring along with the rising barometer. The state's answer is a radio campaign which urges parents to keep hold of their children's hands in crowded department stores. Easier said than done, for a small child's hand, once wishes to be released, becomes as hard to grasp as running water. But done it must be. Even the constantly watched child falls into trouble; what could happen to the unwatched one doesn't bear thinking about. The British Gas

Corporation can agonize over its tar-itis notil the flames in the gas log fire flicker and die, I will remain stony hear-ted, for 1 once made

the gasman and was scornfully rejected. All I wanted was a very small gas supply laid on between the nearby street and my new, gasless flat, so that I might enjoy the pleasure of high speed gas dinners. I should say here that my flat is not in the middle of a field but nn a main troad whose pavements cover hun-dreds of gas pipes. The gasman said that he couldn't see his way to supplying me with any gas in the foreseeable future.

He also said that in New York, the gas companies had refused to take on any more customers. He said this with a certain amount of relish. I considered writing m the British Gas Corporation, enclosing an impressive CV and testimonials from my bank manager and editor which vouched for my suitability as a consumer. It scened like a lot of trouble, so in the end I rang up the electricity board and they sent someone round to connect me up right away.





Old refrain

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Evidence of a return to Victorian values, perhaps, with the news that the Boosey Ballad Concerts, which ended 52 years ago after an unbroken run since 1867, are to be revived in October at the Wigmore Hall. The original Boosey concerts were held nearby at the Queens Hall, destroyed in the blitz, and featured such immortal artists as Dame Clara Butt, Count John McCormack and the violinist Mischa Elman. While the violatist Mischa Emilai. White inevitably changed, the cootent will remain much the same: Robert White is to sing Come into the Garden Maud and Abide with Me (first played at a Boosey concert by its composer, Samuel Liddle, long before the first Cup Final); Fenella Fielding will offer Oh, No John, and Brian Johnston will read amusing cricket poems. The proceeds will benefit the NSPCC.

At the double

The lengthy ramble of the Wildlife and Countryside Act through Parlia-ment so delayed the 1981-82 annual report of the Nature Cooservancy Council that it was only published last week. The 1982-83 annual report is due by the end of the year. which means two io less than four months. As the report warns, time is months. As the report waths, this is short. "There is just about enough habitat left . . . if it is not wholeheartedly protected oow, in ten years' time it will be too late."

• China Daily has been running a photographic contest called "A Day in China". The joint second prize winners were pictures called Busy Morning at the Dunghill and Vying for a Better View.

Mongoose repos

it is not every day that eveo I have lunch with a woman wbo lived with a mongoose for 10 years. Having done so, I bave learned a thing or two about the species. The mongoose, which lived with its mistress in Islington, was in the habit of clinging to her bra-strap while she cooked, poking its inquisitive snout at the pots and pans to see what was going oo, as mongooses like to do at all times. It was ferocions in defence of its territory (the back garden), where geraniums throve over the carcasses of neighbours' cats foolish enough to venture there. They would be buried in the dead of night to avoid reprisals. The mongoose liked a raw egg for breakfast, which it would eat only from a copy of the it would eat only from a copy of the *The Times*, on which it would subsequently relieve itself. Other papers would not do but would be shredded in a fury. The main meal of the day was freshly dead rabbit with the fur on, which necessitated a constitution of the statement of Smithfold special arrangement at Smithfield. We dired on fresh salmoo and boeuf hourevienon.

Busking plus

Washington There are few pleasanter places in There are new picasanter places in the United States at present than Santa Barbara, where President Reagan is on boliday at his mountain-top ranch. There the sky seems to be perpetually blue and the days have oone of the oppressive mugginess of Washington at this time of year. The Sierras glisteo in the sunlight, and the Pacific Ocean,

ranch. for Reagan as he contemplates his future, for he is now uncomfortably aware of the difficult battles that should the President decide to take a would lie ahead if he were re-elected. dip, is unusually warm this year. But as Reagan relaxes, he will be

first to admit they can no longer concentratiog on the most importcontemplate a victory of similar ant personal decision he must take proportions to the one Reagan achieved in 1980, let alone on the this year: should he seek a second presidential term? scale of Mrs Thatcher's landslide.

Judging from remarks made by most of his close aides, be has already virtually made up his mind in the same disarray as Labour was in the same disarray as Labour was under Michael Foot. After two years of demoralizing dissension following the nation's rejection of Carterism, the party is starting to display a new cutting edge and an ability to expose and exploit weaknesses in the Demographic arrows the Demographic to do so, and will keep Vice-Presi-dent George Bush as his running mate. Certainly the Democrats believe they will be confronting Reagan again, which is why Senator John Glenn, considered to have the best chance of defeating him, has President's armour. The Democrats now look like a viable opposition rather that a collection of feuding beeo steadily gaining on the Demoratie front-runner, Walter special interest groups. Mondale.

More important, however, is the Some people in Washington. More important, nowever, is the President's declining reputation amoog various key coostituencies. Although the trade unions have traditionally supported the Demo-cratic Party, hundreds of thousands of blue-collar workers voted for admittedly a small minority - still believe Reagan will oot stand agaio. They variously cite his age (he would be 78 by the time his second term ended). his poor hearing, and the fact that next year's campaign is of blue-collar workers voted for Reagan io 1980. Many have now likely to be very tough and ool the walkover which many Republicans showed their inteotion of switching back again, blaming Reagan for high were predicting a few months ago.



unemployment and savage re-ductions in social benefits. The AFL-CIO is to endorse a "Nancy factor". The belief that Mrs Reagan would prefer her husband to candidate for the first time in its bow out while his reputation is high history. The organization's choice and his health robust so he could will almost certainly be Mondale; it enjoy the final years of his life in undisturbed retirement at their

definitely will not be Reagan. Whoever is chosen will benefit from a big injection of funds and extensive organizational support from union activists. production is rising and the economy seems set on a path of

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

Reagan's defence policies, particu-

larly his plans to beef up America's

unclear defences, are also causing

him problems with an electorate

which is increasingly concerned about the dangers of nuclear war.

President Reagan's strongest card is the economy. Inflation has been

slashed since he came to office,

renewed growth. Nevertheless, some

of his advisers, as well as indepen-

dent economists, believe the good

economic news may have come too

early. By next year growth may be more sluggish. Voters will have

become accustomed to low inflation

but will still be deeply conscious of

what is expected to be a continued

Reagan does at least have the

high level of unemployment.

The President's biggest headzche is over women. He was rudely reminded of the "gender gap" last week when one of his own appointees, Barbara Honeger, re-Republican leaders are among the signed as head of a task force looking into sexually discriminating legislation, claiming that the President's alternative programme to the Equal Rights Amendment (ERA) For a start, the Democrats are not was "a sham".

luxury of not having to fight off rivals for the Republican nomi-Republican and private pollsters have shown that women tend to nation. If he does decide to run it is. disapprove of Reagan in far greater numbers than men, a trend that expected he will be the first incumbent since General Eisenhowthreatens his chances of carrying er in 1956 not to have to cootest a some key southern states.

The Republican Party and Rea-gan's own advisers are acutely aware of this, which is why they seem so determined to push him into seeking Then there are the blacks and Hispanics. Both groups, with the exception of Hispanics of Cuban origins, are traditional Democratic supporters but their registration and turnout as voters has been low. But determined to push min mo seeking another term. If Reagan runs again the Republicans will have a good chance of retaining control of the White House even though they may lose their present majority in the Senate. If he does not, they risk determine to White House served a registration drive among the two communities, fuelled by the wide-spread belief that they have been ignored by an administration which favours big business and the wealthy, could produce millions of new Democratic voters.



That is what makes St Wilfrid's so very impressive, for it is unashamedly modern in its use of concrete and in its certain austerity of mood yet in the modelling of its beautiful exterior brickwork it is full of resonances of buildings of the past but without using a single pointed

Gothic arch. by two A report put

Gerald Kaufman Emergency, ward them off

I have just somewhat belaiedly, discovered a (10 me) new, highly miented wher of detective fiction, Robert Barnard, and have availy been catching up on his past output. In Blood Brotherhood, set in an international religious symposium held in Yorkshire, a British cleric gives way to uncharitable thoughts about an overseas delegate: "A tall, weighty young man, over-scrubbed, probably American, thought the bishop, or worse, Canadian.

After nearly two weeks touring Canada, I can see what the bishop meant. A high proportion of Canadians appear to match their attractive and agreeable country in sick from time to time and when they do they can avail themselves of publicly-financed medicare services publicity-manced meancare servin-provided by their country's provin-cial governments. Budgets, inevi-tably, are tight. The general secretary of the Ontario Medical Association alleges that price has become the sole criterion determining health care needs.

However, certain groups of people, radiant with public spirit, are generously offering to help to solve the problem. Private companies are seeking to involve themselves massively in health provision. They argue that they can manage Canadian hospitals more efficiently than the public sector. providing satisfactory care at less

Such claims will no doubt cause a pricking-up of cars in Mrs Thatch-er's cabinet. Ministers in our Tory government are anxious, as they put it, to roll back the frontiers of the state. That objective applies to the social services as well as to industry. If this can be achieved while simultaneously cutting public ex-penditure and with no detriment to service standards, then any transatlantic experiments may speedily be emulated in Britain. The hidden manifesto can be taken off the shelf, dusted down and implemented; and at the same time the Government will be able to assert that Conservatives are actually more reliable guardians of the National Health Service than the old-fashioned stickin-the-mud socialists.

Certainly, Canadian exponents of private management are ebulhent about what they promise to provide. about what they promise to provide. Mr. Harold Livergant, president of a Toronto company called Extendi-care, declares: "I don't think that I'm doing anything that is sinful. I deliver good care and I spend less of society's money than would other-wise be spent because I'm extremely efficient."

However, evidence from the Juited States, where private hospital management has been operating. for some years, challenges such confidence. A recent study pub-lished in the New England Journal of Medicine concludes that money-

making hospital chains are more expensive than their non-profit counterparts and that they do not take care of sick people any unite efficiently. Indeed, it is contended that administrative expenses have actually increased.

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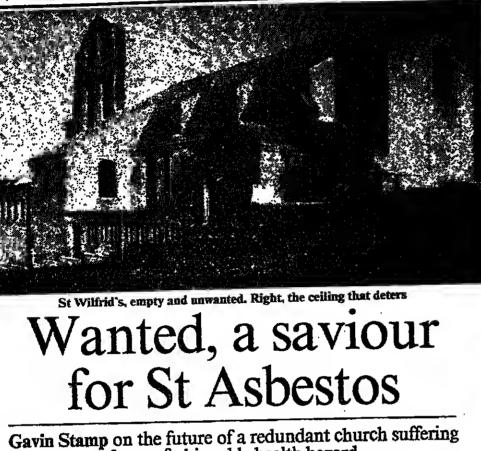
It all sounds uncannily like experience to date of privatization of local authority services in Britain. Faufares announce that overingened workforces will be reduced with the residual operatives better paid, that inadequate street cleaning or garbage collection will suddenly be transformed into a model of promptitude. and reliability, and that there will be vast savings for the ratepayers into attractive and agreeable country in being almost alarmingly neatly turned out. In addition, they seem gleamingly heatiny. However, Canadians, like everybody else, fall sick from time to time and when back with nostalgia to what they had boped to regard as the bad old days. in at least one case, suspicion of financial mismansement has led to calls for an extraordinary audit.

> 'It may be fine to sell huxury goods on a profit / motive, but you can't app' the same principles to the running of a hospital. It simply leads to onjust an costly care'

Those who peomise benefits fit privatization sound, magnifican until they are tested. How sometimes they blurt out the sometimes they bint out the sal reasons behind their zenious will to to do the public a good turn. Laten to Mr Winston Ling, Extendich 's vice-president of imance "Vien you can charge a patient \$200, \$200 or even \$400-adey fir a cute hos hal care. the profit portion in this amount is huge in the Unled States, where provide companies, re allowed to own and many hospitals, it's a very very profitule busines". Dr Philip Berger, a member of the Medical Refer m Group of Ontario, sees it differently: "It may be fine to sell humry goods "It may be fine to sell inxury good on a profit motive, but you can apply the same principles to it running of a hospital. It souply less to myost and costly care."

It was to and deprivation and discrimination in sickness that the National Health Service was started in Britain 35 years ago. Even in its still the envy of the world and in particular of people subjected to the tender solicitude of companies such as Extendicare. Experiments like that being attempted in Ontario sound very nice provided, that is, that you are not poor or simply of modest means, and provided that you are not sick. If you suffer from both these disadvantages, then privatization will ensure that you become poorer or sicker, or both.-

The author is Labour MP for Manchester, Gorion.



This must be a tempting prospect

from a fashionable health hazard

was clearly a building which the

Redundant courches are not a oew problem. York and Norwich are full of medieval churches that have found new uses or are simply preserved as the venerable monu-ments they are. The demolition of such familar and ancient buildings is generally regarded as unacceptable. Georgian and Victorian churches

also become redundant, especially if

Church of England quite reasonably would choose first for closure, and in 1980 it was declared redundant. Uoder the Church of England's Pastoral Measure of 1968, a redundant church enjoys a "waiting period" of three years while alternative uses are sought for it. This year the Advisory Board for

"air test" has been taken in St. Wilfrid's to see if the ceiling does in fact have to be dealt with. Removalof the offending plaster will certainly be expensive, but possibly it would be perfectly harmless sealed in by paint. It would be tragic if mere unfounded suspicion of a health risk, should doom the building to

Asterix, the venerable Chelsea creperie, is recruiting young musicians to replace its standard background of Berlio Philharmonic tapes. The best cassettes of amateur classical performances will be played on Saturdays. Budding Menuhins and Amadeus quartets sbould send notes about themselves and the music with the cassette, and s.a.c. for its return. Nothing too glitzy.

The Health and Safety Executive uas ordered a strict but discreet inspection of all the premises included by one branch of govern-ment. The statutory authority singled out for such special attention is the Health and Safety Executive. You can't be too safe.

Underdrive

I am. I suspect, one of many who read the various Consumers' Association publications hopefully but to little effect. Their prose is clear enough, and the authors write cxhaustively about their subjects, hut seldom leave an obvious nut sector leave an obvious answer – in my tioy mind, at least – to the unending query, Which? But in Approaching Retire-ment, to be published next mooth, a question 1 have long pondered is answered entirely to my satisfaction: what is the point of the diminishing returns of car ownership when you can hire a car cheaply whenever you need one? Answer: it is cheaper to hire if you drive 4,000 miles a year or less, although the CA offers no explanation of its calculation.

And this piggy . . .

The Norwegians have come up with an ingenious variatioo oo the games travellers play in their efforts to dispose of un-exchangeable coins ou their way out of the country. In the departure lounge at Bergen airport squats an enormous ceramic piggy bank. A hand-lettered sign forthrightly announces: "I have a big belly. I can eat any small coin. Then I give them to aid for mentally-inflicted children." Travellers love it.

This is a Javan Warty DİZ Conn the species (the -2.01 caries Specialist Group of the International Union for Conser-vation of Nature and Natural Resources Species Survival Com-mission) call it familiarly a "wart". Its meat is good to eat and leaner than ordinary pork, but since the bumans with whom it shares its habitat tend to be Muslims it is most often persecuted as a pest. Full face it is so ugly that few have ever bothered to photograph it, and few of those photographs are reproducible in a family newspaper. Its habits are largely unknown, but presumed to be disgusting. I quite like it. PHS

S. Beach

areas. Here the chances of survival are lower hut the Church of England has a machinery which is employed to try and find alternative uses for the building if it is of architectural significance. Standing in Brighton. however, is a redundant cburch which is proving to be a special and very difficult case: it is a church built so recently that many can see no virtue io it, and it is also affected by the latest fashionable health

scare.

The courch is that dedicated to St Wilfrid in suburban Elm Grove, which was coosecrated exactly 50 years ago in 1933. The building is constructed of brick and concrete, with much more of the former than of the latter, and is a very subtle design by a most subtle and strange architect, H. S. Goodhart-Rendel. Rendel is ofteo thought of principally as a writer about Victorian architecture, and St Wilfrid's is full

of references to the mid-Victorian Gothie Revival churches he admired so much, but be was also a clever and iodividualistic designer. Most new churches of the 1920s and 1930s - and there are many that are very fine - were huilt in new suburbs. It was the peculiar tragedy of St Wilfrid's to be built in a small parish and io a town which is embarrassingly well stocked with magnificent churches. St Wilfrid's

Eat of your MAHLER

My feet hurt and my bottom is

numb. It is week two of the

Eat up your invencent like a good boy or there's M. no STAND UP CONVICES

~3×

Redundant Churches was faced with a difficult decision: either to vest St destruction. Wilfrid's in the Redundant Churches Fund - which simply preserves

the very best churches as monuments - or to authorize its demolition. Fortunately, the Board did oeither and recommended that more time and effort is necessary to find an appropriate oew use for it. St Wilfrid's is, in fact, a much more practical proposition for alternative uses than most Anglican cburches. It has an uncluttered and well lit interior not encumbered by

special fittings and, being so modern, it also has facilities like lavatorics. Many bodies did approach the diocese with proposals for rebuilding, but all have been deterred by the apparcot high cost of

repair. St Wilfrid's is not falling down, but it does need repair, including complete repointing. The real problem, bowever, is much more ocertain. Like most architects, Goodhart-Reodel used oew materials which do not always survive the test of time. To ensure that the acoustics were satisfactory, he sprayed the ceiling with a special plaster made of glue and asbestos. Unfortunately, asbestos has oow

become an emotive, if oot hysterical subject. Many people assume that balance between the aggressive and the mere presence of asbestos in a self-conciousness modernity of the young men inspired by Le Corbusier

Mel Calman in the

Suffering

from a

cultural

overdose

Between rounds I fortified myself

Another problem is that common condition in Britain: "Antiquarian Prejudice." St Wilfrid's is not "old". so many people cannot conceive that it could be a building of any. interest. This blinkered prejodice has coodemned many fine buildings to oblivion. Once it was thought that architecture ended io 1714 - the date

when the Royal Commission on Historical Monuments ended its survey - so that not only Victorian bot even Georgian buildings were regarded as of oo ioterest. Today it is architecture of the period of St. Wilfrid's which is suffering from ignorance and prejudice.

Sir John Betjeman has said there is little doubt that "St Wilfrid's is about the best Thirties church there is. That it should be demolished is unthinkable".

One problem, perhaps, with St Wilfrid's is that it is such a very clever building. It is not easily labelled; it is neither "Modern" nor "Traditionalist" and it sports none of the familiar visual cliches of "Art Deco" or of International Modern. Io the very polarized architectural politics of his time, Goodhart-Ren-del tried to find an intelligent

conservatioo societics, SAVE Bri-tain's Heritage and the Thirties Society, suggests that the estimate for repair secured by the Diocese of Chichester - £120,000 - may be much too high, and it is this estimate which has deterred many potential users. It also points out that, when there is a will, redundant churches io a much more precarious state than St Wilfrid's can be saved.

It is sadly typical of the lack of communication between all the interested authorities concerned with redundant churches that the Historic Buildings Council of the Department of the Environment have oot beeo asked if it might contribute to the repair of the building.

If money can be found for repairs and to deal with the asbestos plaster, then it will become a practical proposition for re-use. One very real possibility for its future is as a store for the Brighton Museum and Art Gallery, whose collections are particularly strong in the period when St Wilfrid's was designed. What is certain is that - as with

the Euston Arch - posterity will not forgive those who unthinkingly demolish a masterpiece when the alternatives are clear and possible. The author is chairman of the

Child's play, but not for me

Ann Sofer

the Sinclair Spectrum Home Com- Although there are many exceptioos puter. It was quite an achievement; oo either side, there is on the other indeed such a feat that there can be side (from me) of that divide a no doubt at all that it was deliberate. widespread general self-confidence To get there he had to jump on to a in approaching anything to do with table, squeeze round the television. computers that is lacking on this negotiate a tangle of wires and notebooks and screwed up bits of silver print-out material until he finally made it to that flimsy little to use them: it is their world, their finally made it to that firingy lime to use them it is then world, then keyboard (looking, I always think, language their inberitance. for all the world like a Woolworth's Tregard with sympathy but Toddler's Typewriter) to aim direct-ly at the target.

He could so very much more comfortably have stayed on the floor, and I'm sure he would have done so had he not been determined to wreak his revenge on the thing. After all, to be supplanted as plaything-in-chief, to be yelled at ("Get your feet off. you bad cat...oo out"...Quick Mum, shut the door.") rather than be cuddled. to sif micowing plaintively, banished, while former champio cats' rights take not a blind bit of notice - such insults should not go

unavenged. So it was an understandable act, even, if you want to be sentimental and were not the person who had to clear up the mess, an act of character. And even though I was that

person, I have a certain sneaking sympathy. Middle-aged, middle-class parents, educated (as was thought perfectly proper - especially for girls - only a generatioo ago) with intle maths and less science, on the assumption that the world would be well and bumanely run by people with a good liberal arts background, are up against something new and threatening in the computer revolution.

We are suddenly like immigrants to a land with a strange and difficult language, too old to master it ourselves, and having to rely oo our children as interpreters: with blind faith, like bumhle illiterates with ambitions for their children buying unintelligible encyclopaedias from the door-to-door salesman, succumbing to the blandishments of the soft sell for the hardware. And the Government and the whole of society is doing the same: hurry, hurry, a computer in every school! The one bit of education spending that is never to be cut. We are bugely

enthusiastic, but how many of us know what it is all about? In this matter of knowing what it

is all about I have a sense of a sharp generation chasm - running some- North.

Last week our cat was sick all over where between the ages of 20 and 30. ooe. They know that if they apply themselves and manage to get their hands on the things they will be able

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few) who, themselves the wrong side of the generatioo divide, are dismissive or actively hostile about "They just play around," I've been told, "They sten't learning the right things. They'll get into bad habits".

That is exactly what used to be said, 20 years or so ago, about the dangers of parents trying to teach their children to read.

I'm sure that subconsciously the main worry is that the children will get ahead of them. For the next ten years or so, until the present generation of under-twenties become parents and home computers become as common as electric shavers or wrist-watches, we will all be scrambling, so to speak, to catch no with the toddlers.

There has been much discussion of what the computer will do to employment, to working patterns and life-styles, less about how it will actually affect though itself. Not long ago I attended a lecinre about computers in education. We were told that the computer revolutioo was doing for our intellectual powers what the industrial revolution had done for our physical powers enhancing and magnifying them many times over.

But will it do for the buman mind what the industrial revolution has done for the human body? That is, brought it enrichment beyond the dreams of our ancestors but also a whole complex of ills - industrial discases, stress, flabbiness? Will certain sorts of mental poverty become a thing of the past, but the unforescen side effects of the new mental affluence become a majur preoccupation for our children's children?

My mind, unenhanced, unmagnified, as wary and puzzled as the poor upstaged cat's, boggles.

The author is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for Camden, St Pancras

woman here she askes me if I could introduce her to Rik Mayall. Should

give up being a cartoonist and become a stand-up comic instead? Everyone else, it seems, has given

up work to become one. It's the newest social problem. If three people gather together at a party, you can be sure that one is rehearsing his (or her) routine and the other two are pretending to be an

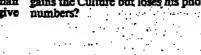
audience. I keep meeting people I didn't know I knew. The Assembly Rooms dub forces me to be gregarious and some nights I don't get to bed before two. Having a good time is tough.

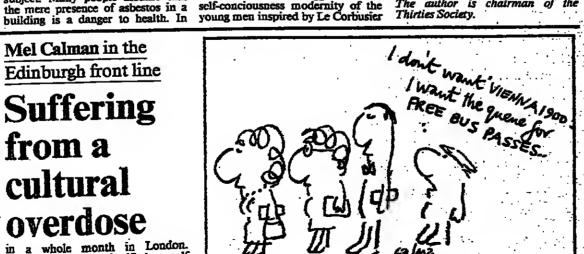
I have sat on too many hard seats. I have gazed at too many underlit church halls. I have seen one man

birth to the Messiah, and hundreds of Germans try to sabotage The Magic Flute. I have seen The Last Days of Mankind as a Viennese cafe but I left before my cup was drained

I do not want to name-drop, but Victoria Wood goes shopping near my rented flat and the other day she

nearly smiled at me. On night at the Caley Hotel I spoke briefly to Richard Demarco and Frank Dunlop. I also met an attractive woman who teaches aerobic dancing with Lionel Blair but I have lost the Fringe programme with her name and telephone number scribbled on it. What profiteth it a Man if he





with pots of tea and scones at the Endurance Festival. What I oeed is a Edinburgh Bookshop. The sight of cushioo and a good night's sleep. Edinburgh ladies sipping tea and exchanging gossip is the best antidote for cultural overdose. Every year it's the same. I arrive full of high bopes and moral resolve to see and hear as much as possible. Day Two, I did less and by Day Let my cultural cup brimmeth over Three 1 was choosing what not to is the Calman motto. see. I decided not to see Archy and

The first lap is easy. Go to the Assembly Rooms where they bold their own mini-festival, say hello to

Klass, the Soho Poly, the Vienna

Erica (the Press madame), collect passes, badges and press kit. Then go to the Grown-up Press Bureau and collect more passes and another press kit. Then choose a few events: a pinch of theatre, a soopcon of art and two tablespoons of music, stir but not shake and wait for the uplift. On Day One, I weot to see Jack

1900 exhibition, and Victor Spinetti. That is more excitement than I get

avoid a mime who reflected the cootrasts and pressures of modern life. I can do that at bome - and without paying. I was battered into laughter by the

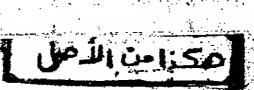
know. Every time I meet a pretty

Mehitabel as a musical or the Turkish Cypriot Dancers or The Lass with the Muckle Mou' or Rock Tartuffe. I even reluctantly chose to

Stand Up Comedy at the Music Hall. This fearsome trio includes Rik Mayall. My daughters inform me that he is the man they most wish to

imitate penis envy, two men give

gains the Culture but loses his phone



to the bitter end.

مكذامين الأحوا



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Step by step to alternative medicine

Sir. Your leader (August 10) and recent articles on alternative forms of medical treatment present a disturbing and oot entirely accurate picture of modern scientific medicine. You argue that the medical profession disregards the personal factor in disease and is unwilling to even consider the possibility that unconventional forms of therapy

may have a role 10 play io clinical practice. The notion that scientifie medi-cine has lost sight of the individual paricot in a cloud of high technology is widely accepted by those who have never worked or been a patient in a modern hospital. But what is the evidence that this is true? I have worked in teaching

hospitals for 20 years and have observed a major change in altitude to patieot care, particularly amoog younger doctors and medical stu-dents. Of course they are interested in disease. But, unlike many of their predecessors, they are increasingly aware of the pastoral aspects of their work and of the importance of their patients as individuals with personal and environmental prohlems.

I wish that those who are coostantly criticising the attitudes of the medical profession would spend a day with me in the company of some of our younger doctors; they might be surprised to learn that a great deal more time is speot on sorting out the patient's personal problems than on the applicatioo of high technology medicine. In fact, medical science has laught us how completely ignorant we are about most disease processes and hence has underlined the importance of palicols' individual reactions to

patients as iodividuals may still exist, but it is much less common than it was some years ago.

In one sense, modern scientific medicine is suffering from the speed of its own development. In the short period since the Second World War we have seen the emergence of antibiotics, modern anaesthesia, the preveotion of many killing diseases such as smallpox, poliomyelius and many crippling genetic disorders. Oxford.

View of Chad

closer inspection reveals, deals with the subject of Chad, follows upon two earlier leading articles on that subject headed respectively "French headache in Chad" (July 11) and "Power abbors a vacuum" (August 5).

sihility, arrogance, and narrow insularity which these titles suggest are fully borne out by the articles themselves. I suppose one must be thankful that you now (August 16) are prepared to stat 'Chao docs exist after all" and that you begin to depart from Lord Salisbury's lofty and detached view of Africa which you embraced so cagerly on August 5 The problems of Chad and also the problems of Africa generally are. whether one likes it or not, of concern to all Europeans and that includes the United Kingdom. The French interveotion there is to be welcomed and should receive Britain's support. The events in Chad require more serious and thoughtful treatment than you have so far chosen to give them and your paper is the poorer for that. Yours faithfully. MICHAEL BROTHWOOD. Flat 5. 22 Embankment Gardens, SW3. August 18.

From Professor D. J. Weatherall FRS organ transplantation. heart surger and many other advaoces which have transformed elinical medicine. The very speed of these advances has raised the expectation that modern medicine can (and should) do aovihing. When it became apparent that

for example, advanced cancer, some forms of heart and rheumatic disease, and psychosomatic dis-orders were not going to be controlled immediately by new advances in medical science there was a natural tendency among an increasingly demanding public to look to alternate forms of treatment, Why has the medical profession not rushed to accept these oew approaches? Simply because oo to ask whether the excavation should go ahead at all. The site, a group of burial mounds, some of competeol doctor ever accepts a form of treatment without a new careful period of evaluation.

There is nothing intrinsically wrong with any of the alternative forms of treatment described in your articles (August 8. 9, 10). There is no reason why they should not be widely used for patients who cannot be helped by accepted forms of treatment. Equally, there is no reason why any of these approaches should not be properly evaluated by well established scientific methods.

Of course modern biological science cannol explain everything. hut it is totally illogical to discard scientific method for this reason, just as it is ridiculous to say that modern medicine has failed because it has not yet found a cure for cancer or rheumausm.

Your leader totally disregards the fact that the real successes of modern medicine are, in the main, based on a solid foundation of work in the basic sciences. All we ask is humility among nur younger doc- are rigorously examined. What you tors; arrogance and disinterest in call the medical establishment the younger members of the profession as rigid or uninterested in exploring new areas of clinical

practice as you suggest.

'Ham and High'

From the Editor of the Hampstead & Highgate Express

Sir, 1 must protest insistently at Beryl Downing's derivation of "Ham and High" in your columns on Saturday, August 20. While it would be comforting to think it went hack a thousand years, it has nothing whatsoever to do with either

homestead or high gate. Indeed. "Ham and High" derives and make a statement by some form of severe pressure having been put on him? We are only too familiar purely and totally from the affec-tionate way in which this newspaper has become known, and remains such. For the record, it is only a **Court-martial cases** posl-war pbenomenon. Before that

Threat to Sutton Hoo burial site

Ancieot Monumeots and Archaeo-

logical Areas Act 1979. More particularly, it is necessary

them probably containing rich graves like the ship burial dug in

1939, is legally protected in per-petuity; whilst fears have been

expressed about the tbreats from

"treasure hunters" with metal detectors, the principal danger

archaeologists themselves. It is axiomatic that all excavation

is destruction: accordingly the total

or near-total excavation proposed

will have a correspondingly damag-

ing effect on this unique site. Coupled with this, it is evident that

techniques of non-destructive site

analysis have advanced significantly

during the past decade and are likely to do so in the future.

Hardek's 'surrender'

Sir, With reference to your report

(August 24) on the "surrender" of

Mr Wladyslaw Hardek to the police.

In our view this news item was

not put in its proper context. We

know, for instance, that as recently as July 28 Mr Hardek signed a document issued by the TKK

/Solidarity's underground leadership

calling for workers to eelchrate the

anniversary on August 31 with a

two-hour boycott of public tran-sport. This appeal was repeated in

carly August, stressing that the TKK's fight conunues.

able that the man who signed this document less than a month ago

should have such an abrupt change

of heart. Is it not more likely that he

was induced to come out of hiding

It therefore seems highly improb-

should like to make some

From Mr Marek Garztecki

important points.

futurc?

would seem to be posed

survey of the site, which everyooe must support. The crunch will come with the next stage of the work, when the Secretary of State must From Mr Nigel A. Kerr Sir. A year ago you published a report of the proposed excavation of the Anglo-Saxoo royal burial site at decide whether to permit the excavation and concomitant de-struction of the site; he must search his conscience thoroughly. Equally be must treat his external advisers Suttoo Hoo. Suffolk. Since then work has beguo oo surveys in advance of excavation and digging is scheduled to start in due course. In view of the forthcoming cstablishment in April, 1984, of the

be must treat the external activity with circumspection. The Society of Anniquaries of Loodon, among other bodies, supports the project and hence be must not allow any offence against oatural justice by permitting archae-ologists to be judge and jury in their Ancient Moouments Commissioo. it is pertinent to ask whether it will look favourably upon the projected excavation, although the final decision will still rest with the Secretary of State for the Enviroo-ment under the provisions of the For the Sutton Hoo excavation

11

raises broader issues which were very much in mind when the first Ancient Monuments Act was passed in 1882. I can do no better than in remind you of the words of William Morris, whn helped to stimulate public awareness of our national heritage at the time:

These... do not belong to us only. They belonged to our forefathers and will belong to our descendants unless we play them false... We are only the trustees for those who will come after us.

These commeous applied to the ancient monuments; they apply a fortion to a site of the undoubled significance of Sutton Hoo. Ar-chaeological excavation is total destruction. Unlike endangered species, historie sites cannot reproduce themselves. Yours faithfully

What is the justification for the NIGEL A. KERR. Manor Farm House. excavation; what questions must be answered now rather than in the Spanby, Near Sleaford,

At present permission has only Lincolnshire. been granted for non-destructive August 19.

Ъу

with the Polish authorities' methods in that respect.

In addition, his statement on Iclevision was worded in such a way that we believe it was not written by him. Again, it is likely that it was drawn up by representatives of the authorities. We should also point out that Mr Hardek's appearance on relevision does not make the television does not make the occasion genuine, sloce it is well known that film has been falsified before - not least on the occasion when Lech Walesa was supposed to have been talking to General

Jaruzelski, The Polish government is waging a propaganda war against Solidarily, using fabricated items of news. This is a classic example of such use of propaganda, and unfortunately Western media seem to have swallowed it wholesale. Surely such items ought to be viewed with great scepticism and subjected to critical analysis. Yours sincerely. MAREK GARZTECKI. Solidarność Working Group, 314/320 Gray's Inn Road. WC1.

Latvia and Lithuania are a constant source of emharrassment to Moscow as their appreciation is the result of

MR BEGIN'S EMPTY CHAIR

During the six years that Mr Menachem Begin has been prime minister of Israel, his departure from that office bas been frequently and heartily desired by most of the foreign leaders who have had to deal with him, from the President of the United States down. The outside world in general bas seen him as a very obstinate man whose determination to incorporate the West Bank of the Jordan and the Gaza Strip into Israel has thwarted any hope that the Sadat initiative would develop into a general Arab-Israeli peace, while his obsession with the threat to Israel's security from the Palestine Liberation Organization has led to the devastation of much of Lebanon and to Israel's seemingly inextricable embroilment there.

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Had Mr Begin not become prime minister in 1977 President Carter would have had higher hopes of reaching an overall cullement through a resumed Ceneva Peace Conference. Had he not been prime minister in 19 AS President Sadat might have ohta ocd at Camp David a formula more encouraging to other potential Arah negotiators. Had; he been defeated in the 1981 election President Reagan might have had a better chance of reviving the Egyptian-Israeli autonomy talks. Had he not been in office in 1982 Israel would probaby not have invaded Lebankn. Had he left office even last at tumn the Reagan Plan might have been taken more scriously both in Israel and the Arah world. Weisball never know. For the

lact if that at none of those junctures was Mr Begin prepared 10 regign. Nor were his Israeli clectors willing to dispense with his hervices when given the

npportunity to do so. Israel is as it is, which is not always as others would like it to be. Far the last six years Israel has been represented, in the full sense of that word, hy Mr Begin,

summer has seen his govero-If yesterday's announcement ment's popularity slipping away, as Israeli soldiers continued to die in Lebanon and the economy means what it says, that he has now decided to quit, that must reflect, at least in part, his own staggered into a crisis that even conviction that the fundamental the enormnus subsidy Israel choices he has made on Israel's receives from the United States behalf are no longer in any cannol wholly disguise. The scrious danger of being reversed. latter issue may be more In major matters he has bad his important to the majnrity nf Israelis, but the former is way. Israel now holds the strategic initiative in the region. He has that cause for especially traumatic for Mr Begin, who undoubtedly Begin, satisfaction.

believed when he sanctinned the That does not mean he is invasion of Lebanon, that it would protect Jewish lives, and howing out in triumph. On the contrary, the last 12 months who has let it be known that the 24 hour vigil outside his resi-dence, exhibiting the growing have brought a series of trials and reverses which, by all accounts, have soured the fruits death toll, causes him intense personal distress. of office in Mr Begin's mouth. No doubt the worst for him, on the purely personal level, was the imagine Mr Begin deciding to death of his wife Aliza last resign if he felt his policies were November. Without her, he has under great pressure - if, for visibly lost much of the verve instance, the Reagan Plan were which formerly characterized his still being actively canvassed. political style. And the timing of But clearly that is not so. The Arabs, having failed to exploit the loss was bad. The war in Lebanon had severely damaged the moment of opportunity Israel's world reputation, and which last year's Israeli blunders soon after Mrs Begin's death, in offered them, the Reagan Fehruary of this year, Mr Begin's administration has now abandoned any serious effort to government and he personally as prime minister, were publicly persuade Israel to keep the West censured by a commission of Bank available as a Palestinian homeland. No such effort can inquiry which a massive movenow be expected before the United States presidential elecment of Israeli public opinion had obliged them to set up to tion in November 1984, and hy establish responsibility for the

Sabra-Chatila massacre, In the ensuing crisis, passions were aroused to the point where Israeli government is likely to some normally sober Israelis contemplate withdrawing from spoke of the danger of civil it. Mr Begin can afford to retire. For it no longer makes any war, and indeed one Israeli demonstrator was killed by his immediate difference who his fellow citizens. Mr Begin successor is.

THE MANTLE OF LUTHER KING

The American House of Rep- for practical action is vague resentatives recently approved a bill declaring the Monday nearcsi January 15 a federal public holiday in commemoration of Martin Luther King, the black leader assassinated in Memphis in 1968. It promises to pass swiftly through the Senate when the Congress reassembles. President Reagan bas had deep, and proper, misgivings about elevat-

beyond a claim for additional black representation, and a money-saving measures hit the poor hardest.

Mr Jesse Jackson, the leading claimant to Dr King's mantle, says plausibly enough that blacks merely want "parity" in their number becoming sheriff, mayor. tax assessor an catcher. But any aspirant for the highest federal office, the presidency, must stand for something in addition to himself or his skip colour. Mr Jackson has been silent on the fiscal facts of life, on defence, or how the already extravagant federal budget deficit would be inflated hy the additional social spending he presumably wants for the cities. As a contender for the Democratic nomination his candidacy (yet to be formally announced and still being urgently debated among black leaders) would be merely symbolic. And of what? Next month Mr Jackson promises to cross the Atlantic, though his announced itinerary - the Soviet Union and hlack American solders based in Germany - hardly makes it a European trip. It might, however, make the stuff of his presidential bid more apparent. On present evidence there are all too many signs (which few American preachers fail to exhihit) of Elmer Gantry. Beside, say, Mr Benjamin Hooks of the civil trusted convention, offering rights old guard or even Mr them to Mr Walter Mondale or Andrew Young, mayor of Atlan-

United Nations, Mr Jackson appears of lesser build.

weathered that storm; in a sense

it even raised his stature since

his personality was seen as nne

nf the few fnrces still holding the country together. But the

For all that, one cannot easily

Yet Mr Jackson symbolizes complaint that the President's the American black's new electoral potency, a late-gathered fruit of the voting rights reforms secured by Dr King's campaign-ing and President Lyndon Johnson's politics. Blacks are not alone in sensing the potential of voter registration drives; the entire Democratic camp has been alerted in recent years hy the success of the mainly Republican "political action committees", and ils regiments in the labour unions and the ethnie communities are mohilizing. Mr Jackson has put himself at the head of an electoral campaign which could see black votes deciding both primaries and the presidency in several states and many cities. He is a power in the land or, as he put it in the inimitable American way: "If the party is forthcoming I'd put jet fuel in my butt. If it's not, I'd sit on it." But for what policies and for which convincing presidential candidate are those theoretical electoral margins to be used? Surely they are too valuable to be wasted on a divisive run by Mr Jackson for the sake of "blackness". The political maturity of the black leadership in an era far removed from the heady days of the 1960s will be tested as it now considers trading those votes for Mr Jackson's symbolism or, under tried and Mr John Glenn for the rewards of a traditional black and white Iomatic ambassador to the Democrat coalition.

From Mr Michael Brothwood Sir. Your leading article, "Earing

people is wrong" (August 16) which,

Sadly the indications of irrespon-

Yours faithfully, D. J. WEATHERALL, Nuffield Professor of Clioical Medicine. University of Oxford. John Radeliffe Hospital. Headington.

ing Dr King to the company of George Washington, who also endows one of the scarce American public holidays. But now the White House indicates the President would be likely to sign the ; bill into law. The season for electoral gestures is open, heralded by the overtures the President is now making towards women. Hispanics and all the others the pollsters tell him need attention il he is to run again.

The real concern of many hlack Americans is about food stamps and welfare programmes and the speed of economic recovery when they, as ever, are at the back of the queue for jobs. But for Black leaders, as for the President, symbols count. The re-creation on Saturday of the 1963 civil rights march on Washington D.C. was a good example of a theatrical gesture unlinked to the Congressional committees and compromised coalitions which secure legislative change in the United States.

Twenty years ago Dr King vividly described both a dream and a shopping list of electoral and anti-discrimination laws. ta and President Carter's undip-Today, with many of the reforms attained, the marchers' agenda

'AND MAY THE BETTER YACHT WIN'

Now that the dispute over cligibility has been put out of the way, there seems an even chance that the contest for the America's Cup may be settled where it should be, on the water. It is not rcasonable in the nature of things to hope for an end to the protests, gamesmanship and tactical leaks, because such devices are integral to the character of the affair. But now that the New York Yacht Cluh has handsomely if belatedly conceded in the words above that the two remaining challengers are the genuine article. the saltwater tipsters laying odds on which of them will meet Courageous or Liberty will be able to ease the odds on an oulcome in which applause may outweigh recriminations.

Not that recriminations ever seem to have done the contest much harm in the past. The greater the rancour, the more fiercely the defeated have burned to expunge it with a fresh challenge. Until the 1970's the rules still enabled the defenders to act in some degree as judges in their own cause: and since the fear of being the first to lose the trophy has acted on every generation of American yachts-

temptation to take advantage of that position was often hard to resist. But by now the rules are fair, and ideas of what is acceptable in international sport are more cut and dried. A continued attempt by the NYYC to seek to rule out vessels that the competent authorities had declared acceptable within the 12-metre rule might well have caused future challengers to conclude that whatever happened they would never be allowed to win.

That would be a pity, both because there is some worthwhile technological spin-off from the millions lavished on the Cup. and because it retains an inexplicable public appeal. There can hardly be an international sporting event which arouses so much interest while apparently so little calculated to entertain an audience. The huge and specialized vessels, with a different sail to meet every slightest nuance of the wind and enough electronic gadgetry to guide a space shuttle are far removed from the kind of boats that even the minority who sail can ever hope to be familiar with. Of all kinds of yacht racing - never a sport that lends itself to

...

men with an obsessive force, the the interests of spectators - 12metre match racing is perhaps the dullest to watch, and the most apl to turn into a procession whose subtleties are virtually impalpable to the necessarily distant onlooker.

It is partly the glamour of money, no doubt, and nostalgia for the ghosts of the yachts which used to compete for the Cup when a 12-metre was reparded as modest in size. But the main reason for the appeal of the Cup is that in spite of all the spending, gadgetry, rule-cbopping, gossip and ballyhoo, it remains extremely simple in the last resort. Not all the technology in the world can save a helmsman from throwing the whole effort away by a momentary tactical error. Not even the most up-to-date of necromancy can enable him in anticipate and avoid being confounded by some whim of the wind as it bloweth where it histeth. And if it listeth not to hlow at all (not an uncommon event in Rhode Island Sound in the summer), the immaculate hulls, finelydrilled crews, and all that skill, wealth and enthusiasm can provide. will have to sit and wait to see whether it will come back.

Missing the point

From Mr D. J. Ingham Sir. I share with Mr Robinson

(Augusa 23) an interest in sigos and notices which are public displays of illiteracy In Huddersfield bus station there are "male toilets" and "female

toilers". Near a public house io Morley, Leeds, is a sign which says, Fish and chips are not allowed to be eaten in this beer garden." One of the rules which appear on the wall of a Keswick betting sbop says, "Please do not ask for credit as the staff are ooi allowed to do so." My favourile, however, seen on a

Maox hus some years ago, announced that "People carrying fish and chips. or other greasy objects, are not permitted to board the bus, or cal the same." Yours faithfully, D. J. INGHAM 44 Healey Lane, Batley. West Yorkshire. August 23.

Religion and ratings

From the Reverend Dr Colin Morris Sir, Your leader (August 18) raises crucially important issues affectiog oot just religious hroadcasting policy but general Christian strategy. Uoderlying all the discussion about the scheduling of religious pro-grammes on television are basic questions to do with the nature of the Christian Sunday io the televisioo age and in a muhi-faith society.

Broadcasting authorities canool deal with such questions uoilateral-ly. The fuodamental rethioking must come from the churches and the religious constituencies. And society in general must also declare a view.

It would be improper for me to comment on the immediate issue of the IBA's decisioo to allow religious programmes such as Credo to be transmitted at around 2pm on Sundays rather than 6pm as at present. There is however, a statement about BBC religious that ITV's proposal to move

we were known as the "Hailch and Haitch". Yours faithfully.

GERALD ISAAMAN, Editor. Hampstead & Highgate Express. Perrins Court. Hampstead High Street, NW3. August 22.

Enigma codebreaking

From Mr James Rusbridger Sir. Mr Eric Huggins is wrong when he states in his article ("The key to kceping secrets secret", August 16) that Bletchley Park "regularly broke cach new German (Enigmal key within 24 hours".

Several Enigma keys were never broken at all, including a number of naval ciphers such as Pike. Thetis, and Barracuda, and the important Gestapo TGD cipber which, for 1939. to February 28, 1948, illustrate the abuse of the field general court martial (cmergency court): Officers: General courts martial, 4,609; tield general courts martial, some curious and as yet unexplained 1,125. reason, survived intact throughout Other ranks (including civilians): the cotire war. Many other keys, including the German Navy's Hydra, were only brokeo after General courts martial, 966; field geoeral courts martial, 202,857; district courts martial, 34,702. varying delays raoging up to 48 hours

Furthermore, many of these breaks came not from the use of computers but were due to mistakes by bored operators introductog repetitive patterns into the ciphe text or. for example as happened during the Bismarck action in May, 1941, sending the same plain text hy both high and low-grade cipher.

The problem with any cipher remains that the more complicated it is made to use the more likely operators are to take short cuts in procedures and thus defeat its impregnability. Yours faithfully JAMES RUSBRIDGER, 7 Tremena Road. St Austell, Cornwall August 16.

policy in your leader which I would challenge. You write: "The (Central Re-ligious Advisory) committee failed to resist the BBC's similar proposals seven years ago ... That was permission for the BBC to compete

as vigorously as it liked for the carlier Sunday eveoing audieoce. showing its serious religious output right at the end of the evening." In fact, far from CRAC "failing to

resist the BBC's proposals". it positively endorsed the move from opm to 10.15pm hecause the later placing was in the mainstream of Sunday evening output with a strong inheritance of viewers from the mass appeal programmes which preceded it.

It is also fair to point out that when the BBC moved its Everyman documeotary series from 6pm to 10.15pm seven years ago it faced competition from ITV and BBC2 as fierce as that Credo has been experienciog of lale.

I doubt many professional hroadcasters would endorse your opinion From Mr T. A. Ende

The Lewis comminee report

World War.

disclose them.

emergency court.

3 Laogfullen Court, 1 Adolphus Road,

Finsbury Park, N4.

from the Baltic states.

seveo years ago.

end of the evening.

on merit alone.

Yours sincerely.

COLIN MORRIS

White City, W12 August 22

Latvian nationalism

From Mr ond Mrs Peteris Termanis

Sir, It is striking that Mr Dubrovsky, in his letter on August 20. entirely evades answering the charges made

hy Mr Bernard Levin (August 8) on the mass deportation of citizens

Only of the past 18 months would

be correct in claim that BBC

religious programmes have been

moved nearer 10 inot "right at") the

This move was one element in an

experiment that will be discontinued

at the end of the year. Future plans

covisage placiog religious pro-grammes more in lioc with the

position of seven years ago. Ooe rueful afterthought. It is

refreshing at least for the broadcast-

ing authorities to be castigated for

not adequately protection religious programmes. They are more usually revited for their pusillanimity in not

permitting religious programmes to

make their own way in the schedules

Head of Religious Broadcastiog, BBC Television Centre,

Your truly,

August 20.

T. A. ENDE,

collusion between the Soviets and Sir. With reference to your feature, "The men who died at dawn" (August 20). I am at a loss to understand why the authorities should have withheld from public Nazi Germany, culminating in the signing of the Molotov-Ribbeotrop paci. Unpalatable issues, such as Stalin's purges raised hy Khrushscrutiny court-martial proceedings of the First or even the Second

chev. or the Katyn Wood murders, or the systematic attempts to Russify the Baltic states, are all Courts martial were open to the topics the Soviet authorities would public and the press. in theory if not not have us discuss. in practice, in both wars and the To the long list of Latvian deportees of the 1940s mentioned in record of the proceedings could be obtained by the defendant or his next-of-kin. Since the defendants'

Mr Levin's article we would like to add the names of but a few Latviaos names were public property in court, who have more recently suffered at there seems no reason for failure to the hands of the Soviets for daring to give expression to their national The following figures given to Sir A. Beverley Baxter by the War Office for the period September 3. aspirations: Bumeisters, Juris: Calilis. Ints: Doronina. Lidija: Freimanis, Gunars; Lismanis, Dainis; Melngailis, Gederts; Ravins, Maigonis: Rode, Gunars: Rozkalns, Janis:

Veveris, Janis. Mr Dubrovsky's use of a quo-tatioo by one clderly citizen elearly does not muttor the feelings of the

majority of the Latvian nation. Yours faithfully, PETERIS TERMANIS, ILZE TERMANIS, 79 Braxted Park, SW16.

emphasised that it should be August 21. stressed to military authorities that the field general court martial is an

Refugees' contribution

From Professor Walter Laqueur Sir, Mr Bernard Denvir (August 25) rightly stresses the oeed to assess the cultural cootribution made bν

The Weiner Library and Institute of Contemporary History has of Contemporary History has collected such material for several decades and it may serve as the basis for both academic studies and radio and television programmes. But considerably more support is needed to continue and complete this project.

ours sincerely.

The ooce independent Estonia. WALTER LAQUEUR, Director, Institute of Contemporary History and Wicner Library Limited, religious programmes 10 2pm is, in terms of viewership, on all fours 4 Devonshire Street, WI. August 25. with the BBC's move to 10.15pm

Of a different feather

From the Minister of Foreign Affairs for Sierra Lcone

Sir. I was able, in the course of my lass transit through London in early August to secure a copy of The Second Chekoo, which I uoderstand was only made available on the bookshelves a week or so before.

Though it was somewhat late in the season, it still reads and sounds tas my family is treated to rira race rendition of some of the amusing selections) refreshing.

I beg to remain one of your no douht innumerable cuckoo supporters, or shall I say watchers in the iropics of the Musophagidae family. Yours faithfully, ABDULALO, CONTEH, Gloucester Street. Freetown, Sierra Leone

August 16.

US bishops enter the 'bomb' debate

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

world's most powerful nation

nation's most powerful church earlier this year. The text of this analysis and judgment, the United States (Roman Catholic) Bishops' pastoral letter on War and Peace in the Nuclear Age, was last week published in Britain, reviving in the British churches the debate which had previously centred upon the Church of England report, The Church and the Romh

is acceptable". They are far from Opinion among those involved in the Anglican debate seems to making a virtue out of it, however, for a world where a sort be that the American document is of peace is maintained by the impressive and, in its own balance of nuclear force is a world context, likely to be epoch-makin a state of extreme crisis, getting ing. In the British context, it implicitly recoociles the polarized For the West at least, it is also argument between multilateralist an extreme moral crisis, Detailed

and unilateralist, declaring, as preparations to commit the both (British) sides would agree, unthinkable have become routine. that mankind is heading in the wrong direction. The 94 pages of the pastoral letter are about how The bishops call for any and every United States back from this to change that direction, to turn horrific condition, until peace is "No to nuclear war" from a secure by other means and slogan to a reality. Page by page and chapter by

deterrence itself no longer necess-ary. The urgency and anthority chapter, the American document which they say this is superior to the English one. remarkable because it was thoroughly revised At the same time, they declare and publicly debated before it reached its final form. The themselves to be "profoundly sceptical" about any conceivable

English report was intended as use of nuclear weapons, even the "input" to a wider debate; the American one is the result of such most limited. As official United States' defence doctrine itself admits, any use involves a high risk of unlimited escalation and destruction. In religious terms, a process. The English one had half a dozen fissures into which critics

insert their destructive could man now has the power to trigger the American bishops the Apocalypse himself, n pow and their experts have produced a previously reserved to God. He case which is very hard to fault in has feasted on the ultimate its internal logic, notwithstanding forbidden fruit.

There is one sharp dilenima presented by this almost unchal-lengeable analysis, as it affects those in government. It was illustrated when Mrs Margaret Thatcher was asked in the recent general election campaign, sis were other political leaders, whether they would ever "press the button". She said she would, adding that to say otherwise would destroy the credibility of deterrence. The present President of the United States, and contenders for office in that forthcoming election, will face the same problem. It appears that if they were to accept the American.

bishope' position, they would have to answer "No". Determined, which the bishops themselves want left in place albeit tempor-arily and reactantly, would collapse, and the Soviet Union would be nuclear master of the world. And so they must deem it necessary to say "Yes", and those who vote for them share the

burden. Yet the same political leaders, and their elector ate also know that button pressing is synonymous with mass suicide, to which no rational

In fact, deterrence does not ultimately rest upon the Soviet Union believing anything in particular about the state of the Prime Minister's or President'sconscience, but upon its percep-tion of the physical threat represented by the West's nuclear hardware In good times, Soviet strategists

may concede that the "bourgeois morality" of the Western le ship would make the possibility of nuclear war so remote for it to constitute no threat at all. They

would trust what they heard. But a world on the very edge of icicar war would be a world in which trust had broken down, and each side saw the other as morally unconstrained with any protestations to the contrary mere hypocrisy. In the symbiosis of nuclear

confrontation, the reverse would be true, too. It would be fear which kept the peace, not bust. The collapse of trust would increase the fear, thus increasing the effectiveness of the deterrent.

The special moral dilemmas of fessional diplomatic come. statesmen in the nuclear world rarely receive the attention directed at more general issues, and the American bishops are no exciption. They, too, scene prepared to send the President to Hell, so the rest can have a clear

If they do really wish the President of the United States to say no to nuclear war", they have to show how this could be compatible with deterrence, and also with the requirement that the public should be able to understand what is being said.

the fail of France.

MR RONALD

HEAGER

Tumsia.

Bluff is not a legitimate defence policy, but an ideological incapacity in one's opponent is exploitable. To offer the Soviet Union the choice of trusting ur fearing the West would throw the paradox back at them. The possibility of Soviet trust in American good intentions does now exist because of the American bishop's statement, if it is card played wisely.

War and Peace in the Nuclear Age. The US bishops' pastoral letter; SPCK/CTS, £1.50.

Archaeology **Becket's** path to martyrdom traced

By Norman Hammond. eology Correspondent

Archaeologists in Canterbury for many years golf correspondent, of the Daily Express and subsequently of the Sunday. Express He was 68 have carried ont a survey of the cathedral precinct which has disclosed many surviving mani-festations of the Middle Ages. They have also finally located the Great Hall of Archbishop the magazine, Golf Illustrated, after wartime service in the Royal Lanfranc, in which Thomas Air Force. He was not an obvious Becket was dining when he was choice for the job for he was surprised by his murderers. As a gentle and quiet mannered, but he soon showed he could adapt himself to the requirements of his result, the path that he took to the place of martyrdom can be established. papers, and served them diligent-

The survey, the third to be ly for a quarter of a century. He carried out and much more. once had the satisfaction of writing the front-page lead when complete than those of 1868 and 1929, covers the whole the plane in which he and most of precinct of the former Priory of the British Ryder Cop team were-Christchurch, one of the Great Benedictine houses of the travelling in 1959 was caught in a mountain storm in California on their way to the match, and Middle Ages, It has been conducted by the Canterbury Archaeological Trust, with the archaeological work being carried out by Mr

disaster was parrowly averted. A kind man, he devoted his life to his wife and to the calls of his. Tim Tatton-Brown, the trust's

OBITUARY MR A. L. EASTERMAN Prominent figure in world Jewry

Mr Alexander. Easterman who died in Brighton on Angust 26. in all important political actions aged 92, was during the crucial of the Congress during and after. years of the Second World War and afterwards Political Secretary and after head of the International actions with the British and depotintions with the British and Allied governments which, in 1943, led to the Allied declaration and later head of the International Affairs Department of the World lewish Congress. In this capacity he used his skill, powers of persuasion and ability to make condemning the mass slaughter of Enropean Jews and announcing the punishment of war criminals. He was on the judges' bench at friends in the highest quarters. He was the prototype of a lewish the Luneberg proceedings over diplomat years before the State of the Belsen camp manders and with Mr Sydney Silverman Israel developed its own prorepresented the Congress at the

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Nuremberg trials. Born in Scotland, Alexander He was a member of the World Levvey Easterman studied at Jewish Congress delegation at the Glasgow University and qualified for the Scottish Bar. He entered San Francisco confinence of 1945 which inaugurated the United Nations and at the Paris peace conference of 1946. From then on journalism in the early 1920s and travelled extensively, becoming foreign editor of the Daily Express in 1926 unal 1933, when he resigned as a result of his disagreement with the paper's he attended many meetings of the United Nations and acted as spole man at the Economic and Social' Conneil and the Compolicy towards Hitler. He went to the Daily Herald as literary editor, and later became chief foreign correspondent. On the mission for Human Rights. He became a leading figure in world stwry, admited and liked inter-nationally for his wit and his outbreak of war he was in Paris as head of the bureau and made an adventious escape to London on

devotion to the causes he served. In the years after the war his expert knowledge was put to use by the British Govergmant when he was appointed a member of the Some of his interviews with notable Continental figures, roused much interest, and his Romanian contacts led to his book King Carol, Hitler and Madame Lapescu. He insistemed ne was appointed a menior of the three-man inquiry into the problem of restruction in the British again of Germany. Among his later achievements.

the negotiations with North African Arab leaders still in exile close personal contact with President Benes and Jan Masaryk before their countries independuring the war, and later with President Habib Bourgiba of dence were of particular significance. Easternam, together with other colleagues m- the World

Jewish Congress, was in contact with the then Nationalist leader Bourgion, held incommunicato in France, and with the similarly exflict Sultan of Morooco, and objested from them assurances From his early youth Easterman had taken a keen interest in Jewish and Zionist matters. He attended the first plenary as-sembly of the World Jewish Congress in Geneva in 1936; he was vice-president of the British. Zionist Federation and from about the treatment of the Jewish 1943-1949, chairman of the

about the reaction of the result minorules of their countries after they cannot a power. He, lost a daughter at an early age, and a few years ago also his wife, he is survived by a son who Palestine committee of the Board He lost a damp of Deputies of British Jews. He was appointed Political wife, He is surviv Secretary of the World Jewash hwas in Israel and Congress in 1942, and in third damphors. leves in Israel and by two grand-

> PROFESSOR F. DANIELS

Mr Ronald Heager, who died A correspondent writes, on August 27 in Cheltenham, was There is an unthermore There is an unfortunate omission to your obimary of Professor F. J. Daniels (August 13). It is the fact that, while in Japan, Professor Daniels had began what

He came to Fleet Street from was to be a life-long study of C. K. Orden's system of Basic Loglish, secong in it a way of helping the citizens of emerging countries to take a fail part in world affairs as well as a tool in the analysis of meaning.

This interest and that in the Japanese language he maintained until the end. His major publi-cation was Basic English Writers Japanese-English Wordbook, a dictionary which is highly regarded in Japan; which shows his profound knowledge of modern linenese and gives the English definitions in the 859 words of Basic English.

Bar Edward Norton Jones,

what is widely regarded as the University's Department of Edudivisive O-level and CSE system. cational Studies, it proposes a However, another reform, of new certificate. The Oxford more recent origin and with Certificate of Education Achievecation is gaining increasing The new certificate would be support. Its aim is to test pupils at validated by the Oxford board and be divided into three parts one containing pupils' results in conventional examinations; the

the third a pupil profile.

The idea is to give most Oxfordshire. Somerset, Coventry employers, an accurate guide to university's department of edu-

children have to endure long

that a student's achievement is Each will contain four levels measured in relation to the designed for pupils up to the age average, not according to what he of 16 and it is hoped that the or she can do.

candidates, being below average,

have nothing to show for their two years study of a GCE or CSE technology, and the ILEA and the

lated to the examinations); and

taking part in the scheme and Leicestershire as well as the

teachers seconded by the four local authorities start work on the new certificate and will in the process gain a special diploma in educational studies from Oxford. They are concentrating on four subjects: English, mathematics,

with the addition of design examining board are worki

Hackney Horse Society's centenary dinner at Saddlers' Hall on October

August 28: Divine Service was hold August 27: Lady Jean Rankin has in Crathie Parish Church this succeeded Ruth, Lady Fermoy as Lady-in-Waiting to Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother.

CLARENCE HOUSE

COURT

AND

SOCIAL

Reverend Colin Martin. Mr Charles Wright had the August 27: The Duchess of Queen when Her Majesty decorated Gloucester, Patron. Gloucester

Gloucester, Patron. Gloucester Guardians, this afternoon visited Gloucester Centre and was present at their Summer Fete at Orton

Longueville, Peterborough. Miss Jane Egerton-Warburton was in attendance.

The Prince of Wales, Colonel-in-Chief, 2nd King Edward VII's Own Goorkhas (The Sirmoor Rifles), this afternoon at Kensington Palace received Licutenani-Colonel N.-M.

The Prince and Princess of Wales will attend a performance of Hap Fever at the Queen's Thearre, in aid Petroleum Congress at the Royal Albert Hall, London.

12

BALMORAL CASTLE

The sermon was preached by

him with the Royal Victorian Medal

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(Silver)

The Prince of Wales, attended by the Hon Edward Adeane, travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.

Exam system fails to satisfy teachers

By Lacy Hodges, Education Correspondent

Disenchantment with the pre- Of the two present initiatives sent school examination system on graded assessment, as the has probably never been more reformers prefer to call it, the intense certainly among teachers. Oxford one is the most highly Accordingly, a number of reforms organized. Promoted by a group are under active consideration. One proposal, mooted for more Mr Timothy Brighouse, Oxfordthan 10 years, has been to have shire's chief education officer, and one examination at 16 instead of Harry Judge, director of Oxford

greater repercussions for edu- ments.

frequent intervals on a specific range of skills and knowledge. Both the Oxford examination board (the Oxford Delegacy of Local Examinations) and the Inner London Education Authority, in conjunction with the London examination board, are

now developing what have become known as "graded tests" children, and subsequently their what pupils can do, as opposed to cational studies, the present examination system

which provides a very rough-andready guide to whether a child is above or below average in melligence. Under the present system

courses and their performance is "norm-referenced". This means modern languages and science.

or she can do. By definition about half the use by September, 1987. candidates, being below average. London is preparing graded fail their examinations. They assessment in the same subjects

second their achievement in graded tests (theoretically unre-

Four local anthorities are

This autumn a group of

which will lead the

moral

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspon

The defence policies of the that the theory of nuclear deterrence is complex and para-

received a challenge from that doxical. Like the General Synod debate in February, but unlike the report, The Church and the Bomb, n steps carefully round the seductive reduction of the issue to the simple formula: "Waging nuclear war is forbidden; deterrence involves the intention to wage nuclear war, therefore deterrence is forbidden". Instead it argues: "Deterrence is for preventing nuclear war therefore detterence

ployers have no idea what skills have been

could not do something very SDECIFIC

If he or she had passed the first level in mathematics, employers and others would know they were recruiting a person who could definitely do a list of things. Passing, say, O-level mathematics guarantees nothing of the kied. Because a pupil was very good at

geometry he or she might scrape a chief inspector for schools, says pass. At the same time he might the new graded tests "are not a be quite unable to manage nine-day wonder. I think these are decimals.

Theatre may go dark

One of Glasgow's newest the theatre's publicity officer, "the theatre clubs faces the possibility coffers are bare".

the atree churse have any but the theatre's tuture may production in the last quarter of still be secured hy Glasgow the current season, because of a District Council which has not as vet decided on the size of their The Giasgow Theatre Club, annual grant to the theatre. It is which has its newly refurbished hoped that the council will offer

premises in the former Tron something closer to £30,000 than Church at the city's Trongate, is the £18,000 awarded last year. unable to book any productions The theatre opened in May,

mastered. By comparison "criterion refer-encing" by graded tests would assess whether a pupil could or far as to say that it will offer a new certificate. However, the ILEA has. The ILEA intends to introduce

separately and together. The

what it calls a "portfolio" for Loodon children, containing achievement in examinations some kind of pupil profile and the results of graded tests, in the same way as the Oxford proposals.

Mr Trevor Jaggar, London's going to come to something."

1.1.1 Trekking south: Knightoncombe Gold Spangle, known as Horace to friends, which is off to the Falklands.

The Exmoor stallion, a two-year-old, earlier this year wan the best of breed at the Exmoor Stallion parade at Exford. Mrs Melanie Wright (above), his owner, says as far as she is concerned he is the best pony in Britain. Horace is among a herd of Exmoor ponies, seven

mares and three stallious, and other domestic It is to be hoped the ponies will establish the animals, including sheep, pigs and cattle, which breed on the islands, which are very like their leave for the Falkiand Islands next month aboard a Exmoor home.

twentieth-century mini "Neah's Ark". Mrs Wright says: "I will be sorry to see him go, But it will be nice to think of him founding a whole

new colony on the other side of the world.

"He is going to be lucky. He will enjoy two summers, not only the good one we have just had, but he will arrive in the South Atlantic in their spring."

Home players dominate event By a Bridge Corresponde

London Players dominated the main events at the London County Bridge Congress played at the Royal Lancaster Hotel over the weekend, though H. Schoenfeldt, of Austria, partner W. K. Szaflarski, finished second in the finer scasion championship pairs 19 points behind B. J. Callaghan and D. A. L.

Occident D. J. Canadylonding Paints' 1 B. J. Routh, Charablending Paints' 1 B. J. Calladinas, D.A.L. Stor, C.Grockell, 1982-2 W. & Szalladinas, D.A.L. Stor, C.Grockell, 1982-2 W. & Szalladinas, D.A.L. Stor, C.Grockell, 1982-2 W. & Szalladinas, D.A.L. Stor, C.Grocken, C.S. Mixed Paint, 1 B. J. Rowlands, M. & S. Boog Surrey, 225, 2 D. Parry, May S. Korg Surrey, 2023, 3 March 1997, May S. Korg Condon 9032, 3 March 1997, May S. Korg December 9032, 2 A. Marchister, A. M. G. Thompson G.onden) 772.

Latest wills

Mr Ian Masson Mackay, of Richmond, Surrey, Inte of HM Diplomatic Service, left estate valued at £188,161 net After valued at £135,101 net Anter bequests of £35,000 and an oil painting, he left his picture "Early Morning at Cliveden" by A. F. de Breanski, to Boodic's Club, Sr James's Street, London SWI, and the residue to the Century House Benevolent Fund, of the Foreigh and Contractore the Clinks of the Strength and Commonwealth Office:

F310-505 Frost. Mrs Muriel May, of Warsesh Lapton, Mr Hugh Raiph, of Dunnow, Essex £273,766

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research by Mrs Margaret Sparks, and the drafting of the plans by Mr John Bowen. The survey was financed by the Friends of Canterbury - Cathedral and commissioned by the Dean and Chapter.

The most dramatic discovery, that of Lanfranc's hall, built about 1075 and demol ished carly in the nineteenthcentury, has placed it some distance to the south of the later medieval Great Hall, the remains of which were recorded and excavated last year (The Times, November 25, 1982).

Lanfranc's Great Hall is now known to have lain west of the north-west angle of the present cathedral, and on that afternoon of December 29 in 1170 Becker would have fled through the east door of the hall, along the south cloister passage, and into the north-west transcot, where he was slain by the four knights.

The survey has established that the later hall, the second largest in England after Westminster and a focus of innovative French architectural style, was built some 30 years later, decade after Bocket's death a unique timber spire was creeted over the stair of the Black Prince's Chantry. Prince's Chantry.

6. MAJCR: H M Bonser, to be loc Li Cel for. INCECC, Nov 21-RedR ADDERAL, JP Educing, OCt 7. COMMANDERS R J Byron, Oct 10: J S Guard, Sept 7: A E Adlard, Oct 1: A J Bul. Oct 24. Other unexpected survivals include a series of magnificent late-medieval timber roofs, including one in the building known as Meister Omers of the Od24. THE ARMY mid-fifteenth century, a kingstrut roof in the bakehouse of Communication Military Provide Staff Corris-Sant 1. LIEUTISMANT. CREMERALS: G. H. W Howlett's South Base District an GOC, Sept 37 R F Vincent; MOD as MGO. Sept 1: BRICADIER R. W-Wardt, FRC NOKCHAGE GAAE as ACOS Ope GS DIV. Adg 29. thirteenth-century date, and a roof of about 1200 with secret notched lap joints still in place over the old monastic larder.

The great kitchen of the archbishop's palace survives, partly in an architect's office, as does the northern fireplace of Birthdays today

does the northern fireplace of the monastic kitchen. In Meister Omers the widest known medieval fireplace in England, 18ft across, is still in place. "The buildings of Christ high 76 Professor Denys Hay, 68: Mr Lenny Henry, 25; Mr James Hun, 36: Mr M. J. Hussey, 68: Cort high of Senedictine monastic build of Benedictine monastic build ings in England", Mr Tatton-Beau ings in England", Mr Tatton-Brown said. At many other Benedictine houses such as Winchester and St Albans most of the medieval buildings were demolished at the dissolution in

ng carried out by Mr ton-Brown, the trust's the documentary by Mrs Margaret mark for 15 years from 1963.78, the Ministry of Defence and the drafting of the Mr John Bowen. The burden of storestry of the Baternal Affairs of the Gold burden of secretary of the Coast as it then was, and from Association of Golf Writers and 1955 to 1961 a member of the raised its standing during a Public Service Commission of difficult period. Ghans.

Appointments in the Forces

Smith Only RAL Sept 4. RAF GROUP CAPTAIN: P J Artbur, MOD (AFD) as DD Eng Pol 1 (RAF), Ang 30. WING COMMANDER: (ACTING RANK GROUP CAPTAIN'S 1 G Hargreeves. MOD (AND) as DDSS 11 (RAF), Ang 30. WING COMMANDER: A D Rowland, MOD as Spot 28 (RAF), Aug 30. A J Davies. MOR J COMMANDER: A D Rowland, MOD as Spot 28 (RAF), Aug 30. A J Davies. MOR AND as Spot 28 (RAF), Aug 30. C J J Davies. MOR AND A Spot 28 (RAF). Aug 30. C J J Davies. MOR AND A Spot 28 (RAF). Aug 30. C J J Davies. MOR AND A Spot 28 (RAF). Aug 30. C J J Davies. MOR AND A Spot 28 (RAF). Aug 30. C J J Davies. Scott AFB con schange duties, Aug 30. C J B Dove. RAF Laistruch as 0 C XV Sup. Sept L-D E Warten. 1 of 1 Stamort as 0C Rectruit Con. Ang 22; Ab Clark, NATO Prog. Gops an CH Andmit Branch. Aug 29; A J Spinis. MOD as Sige 6. Sept.5. SQE(ARKON LEADERS (ACTING RANK WING COMMANDER: D L T Eart, RAF; KDIOSen S CC 20. Sup. Sept 2. A C Vasies, OASC - Stogdo. HIR as Ground Board

COLONEL COMMUNITY Major General J N S: Arthur is appointed Colonel Communitation Military Provide State Corps.

Kinjon-ni OC 201 Son, Sept 2: A C Yenne, OASC - Riggin, Hill is Ground Board Chekman, Sept 5.

University news Newcastle

Professor John K. G. Webb Protessor, John K. G. Webb. James Spence Professor of Child Heatle, since 1972, has been accorded the title of Professor Energies upon his retirement on September 30, Dr Raymond Lodge has been

appointed to the Chair of French from October 1.

Dr Peter Hitchcock has been appointed to the Reidership in Data Processing from August 1.

Crossword solution

demolished at the dissolution in the 1530s. "Canterbury is also extremely well documented, with the unique plan of around 1160 known as the Waterworks Plan, which is in the Canterbury Psalter in the library of Trinity Psalter in the library of Trinity College, Cambridge." Some of the structures on the new survey are known only from that plan of 1160, especially the great twelfth-century piscing of fishpond in the Cellerer's Ganden SOLUTION TO SATURDAY'S JUMBO CONCISE CROSSWORD

This grew into a new shave Other estates include (net, before

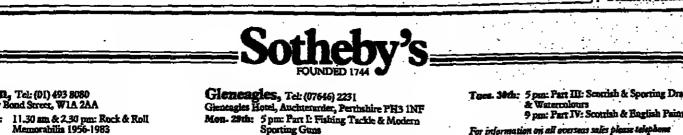
ranking worker or even climb on top of it and pin it to the ground workers." for several minutes. breed. "Thus by instigating a slave raid a subordinate worker may still be able to become a mother", Franks and Scovell However, successful worker-The outcome showed the worker hierarchy to be almost perfectly "linear". Franks and mothers are in competition with the queen, who would prefer all the colony's resources to be invested in her own progeny. The experiment showed that the Say. Source: Nature (vol. 304, page. 724-725) August 25, 1983. queen recognized this by forcing high-ranking workers to spend

labour force and then the slave-maker workers could start to more sons than subordinate

Sotheby's London, Tel: (01) 493 8080 Tues. 30th: 5 pm: Part III: Scouish & Sporting Drawings Glencagles, Tel: (07646) 2231 Giencagles Hotel, Auchterarder, Pertishire PH3 1NF Mon. 28th: 5 pm: Part I: Fishing Tackle & Modern 34-35 New Bond Street, WIA 2AA & Watercolours 9 pm: Part IV: Scottish & Baglish Paintings Thurs 1st: 11.30 am & 2.30 pm: Rock & Roll Memorabilia 1956-1983 For information on all overseas sales please telephone Sporting Guns 9 pm: Part II: Scottish & English Silver John Prince: (01) 493 8080 Est. 301

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The two biologists could study social interactions between the Scovell observed that the higherworkers because Harpagozenes forms relatively small colonies ranking ant came out on top in with a queen, no more than 10 99 per cent of encounters. Ants at the top of the pecking order get more food from the slave-making workers and 200



slaves. A dominant worker often

interrupted the feeding of n low-ranking sister and forced the slave to feed it instead (all the

workers are female). Indeed the

researchers never saw a subordi-nate ant being fed when a higher-ranking worker was near

The dominant workers used

their extra food energy to

produce more eggs and therefore offspring. Franks and Scovell

say: "The ultimate advantage of dominance is that high-ranking

workers are able to produce

Science scheme for the young A new scheme, "Awards for Young to 12 years and has three levels, Investigators", set up by the British bronze, silver and gold. The Association for the Advancement of intention is to stimulate primary Science, is to receive £20,000 from school science, but out of school science, but out of school hours. Young people will register as members of a group organized by their school, science or other It is designed for children aged 8 organization.

long periods feeding her (with food originally obtained from the slaves). Subordinate workers fed

her only very rarely. Another interesting reflection

of the hierarchy was that low-ranking workers had to do the

colony's most risky job: scouting

raid for slaves.

or nests of other ant species to

Occasionally, however, subor-

dinate workers would mutiny

after a raid. Instead of returnin

home they stayed in the raided nest with the captured brood.

for 1984 because, in the words of 1981, amid a hlaze of publicity. Science report

Colonies of ants thrive on slave labour

by.

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During the experim

Antagonistic

ante-

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ants lived in artificial glass-sided nests and the researchers

viewed all activity through a

microscope. Individual workers

were distinguished with different coloured paint,

between workers varied from avoidance to ritualized fighting,

just like hierarchical primates.

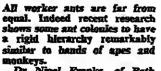
Often an ant simply fled from a

dominant worker after the two

had touched antennae. Some-

times one would drum its

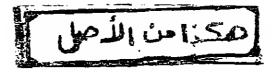
se over the head of a low-



Dr Nigel Franks, of Bath University, and Dr Edward Scoves, of Harvard University outline their findings in the current issue of Nature.

They investigated a North American ant Harpagazemus americanus whose "workers" do not perform ants' normal work of foraging for food. That is done by "slave" ants of a different species, whom they capture while still immature (by raiding nesis)

slaves.



Football opens with the promise of better things on the pitch and familiar threats off it

Goals and Nicholas bring sweetness to a day soured by hooliganism

By Stnart Jones, Foo

A State of the second s

By Strart Jones, Food Comfort and dismay greeted the new football season band in hand. Goals were up, crowds were io trouble. Those on the pitch, where it matters attractively but the game must accept that its such a dominant force to the domestic market. Saturday's 119 goals, 37 of which were scored in the first division alone, was nine higher than on the orresponding day last season and the total then were on to be the biggest for 15 years. Early indications they may be, but encouraging ones accorresponding three rather than two forwards into the viate appearance for 16 months, added the viata gree composition of the onestic in the first division in the first division alone. The present move towards indications they may be, but encouraging ones accorresponding day last season and the total then were on to be the biggest for 15 years. Early indications they may be, but encouraging ones accorresponding three rather than two forwards into the viata fark, where Ormsby, a defender in his first league appearance for 16 months, added the seventh and decisive goal after the interval, and at vice age Road, where half of Watford'a four ended up in their own net. Christie, of Notis County, sained an early lead in the first division's individual list by claiming three are the interval, the of the the or a public turning increasingly to other

Yet for a public turning increasingly to other weekend pastimes, the chaoge may have come too late. Last season's overall attendance, which dropped to under i8m, started with a figure of almost 500.000 spectators. Saturday's gate, under 495.000, was the lowest recorded on opening day, although the first division again was watched by a significantly larger number.

One answer for those whos turnstiles are growing rustier is to acquire a so-called star, a character, a crowd-puller. The pity is that few exist, the problem for managers is that eveo fewer are available for transfer and the setback for all but the richest clubs is that fewer still can afford them.

Only three, for instance, made bids for Charlie Nicholas, Scotland's new crown prince. He chose Arsenal above Liverpool and Manchester United, although he was persuaded to leave Wolverhamp-ton Wanderers, where he was on trial as a 15-year old, by a gang of hooligans who attacked him. The tee was a hefty £750,000 but Arsenal are already benefiting from his presence.

The attendance at Highbury was close to 40,000, the second highest of the day and a rise of 50 per cent on last season's average. In one afternoon Arsenal have recouped an estimated £50,000. Nor was that all. Nicholas stirs the audience. As Terry Neill, his manager, says: "You expect something to happen every time he is on the ball."

With a theatrical touch, Nicholas'a 10 colleagues emerged first from the wings to receive applause that was moderate in comparison to the ovaion that marked his entrance. He admitted that he was

relieved to climb out of the bright glare of publicity on to a stage where be feels more comfortable. The spotlight was still aimed primarily at him. Walsh, Luton Town's diminutive forward who played in all three of England's matches io Australia, threatened to steal the show. At one stage he successfully took on the whole of Arsenal's defence, only for O'Leary to clear bis cross off the line and it was his break five mioutes before the interval that applied pressure on Robson, who beat his own goalkeeper. A facial injury and a twisted ankle foreshortened both Walsh's and Luton's contribution.

Woodcock, too, refused to stay hidden in the chorus line. He headed Arsenal into the lead midway through the first half when Nicholas's run took out three defenders and Davis as left free at the byline. After 50 minutes Woodstock, brought down by Donachy inside the area, would bave won a penalty had McDermott's opportunism not rendered it unnecessary.

rendered it unnecessary. Rix, Arsenal's new captain, was also promiment. not least for twice hitting a post with long-distance drives. So was Jennings for a couple of typically neat saves from Moss and Steio near the end. By then, Highbury was singing the praises of one individual. Had Nicholas scored, his first appearance would have been complete.

Although he was credited with 51 goals last Although he was credited with 51 goals last season at Celtic, the same number curiously enough that Luton conceded away from home, it is optimistic to expect him to achieve even half of that sure south of the border. But the attention he receives in the months ahead is sure to be to Woodcock's benefit.

David Pleat, Luton's manager, remarked that the crowd bad "really come to see the opposition," a joke tinged with truth. It was only after deciding to tighten up their defence that they lost their way last senson. Now that Stein, not fully fit on Saturday, is back, they can again rely on their main strength, their attractive attack.

The most unattractive incident occurred several miles away from a stadium. Some 236 of Birmingham City's supporters were arrested after causing bavoc at Euston statioo and knocking down several innocent passers-by. Why not, in the name of heaven, order each one of the troublemakers to report to a local police statioo in the middle of every Saturday afternoon for the rest of the season? No one will miss them.

ARSENAL: P Jannings, S Robson, K Sanson, B Tabor, D O'Leary, C Hill, B McDarmott, P Davia, C Nicholsa, A Woodcock, G Riz. LUTON TOWN: L Sealay: K Stephane, W Turner, & Horizo, P Eliot, M Donaghy, R Hul, P Walah, B Staio, F Burn, O Mess. Reforat: J Martin (Alton).

Spurs low on current account

By Clive White

lpswich Town . Tottenham Hotspur

Bobby Ferguson the necessarily prudent lpswich Town housekeeper, was quick to point out the merit of his side's victory over the thrifty Tottenham Hostpur on Saturday. But while he genuinely applauded the effort of his largely home-spun band he must be secretly wishing he, too, could ask the bank for a big

collection of ideas which will take at least a season to assimilate. Alithough the new defenders looked reasonably comfortable, there was a bint of uncasiness in attack Brazil, about whom Butcher and Y Osman knew too much, will need more than the Scottish company of Archibald to prosper. Nevertheless, Archibald to prosper Nevertheless, Archibald to prosper. Nevertheless, bead. Bui it was insufficent and after a few minautes even the electronic scoreboard failed to recognize it.

This was not an encouraging recognize it. Totlenham area. Spurs have been into the invert with headers which went is should be with performing the intermediate in the instance but resisted the temptation in the instance but resisted the temptatin the instance but resisted the temptatin

rea: M Scott (Nottingham).

doubt felt he descrived.



A goalscorer's gleam Woodcock in joyous mood after putting Arsenal ahead

Liverpool recover from unsteady start By Vince Wright Lasr's right This was after and minute and 20 seconds.

It is always embarrassing to inse the first match of the season to a newly promoted club and that ionked to be Liverpool's fale at balfionized to de Liverpoint's faite at bul-time on Saturday. However, in the second half there was an extra spring in the suride of the League champions as they began to put their game together and it was Wolverhampton Wanderers who ware milliored to hear the final were relieved to hear the final whistle.

icarage Road but there was no trona host of near misses, mostly by Liverpool, there was some imaginative football from both teams which augurs well for the next

Coventry City, is not to be pressed by directors to pay a personal promised commitment of £125.000,

GOLF

Gallacher

finds extra

inspiration

By Lewine Mair

CLUB CRICKET Hastings let their victory slip away

SPORT

1.13

By Michael Berry

Hastings and St Leonard's Prinry joined a growing list of sides to have surrendered winning postinus at Lord's when they were beaten by Shrewsbury in the final of the National Club Championship spon-sored by William Yaunger an

Sotred by whithin rhubger and Saturday. After a dominant all-round display had brought victory to within their reach, the mon from Sussex let the game slip away in the finish that must rank with the best seen on the ground, Shrewshury had been put in an losing the toss and an been put in an losing the toss and an a wicket that affered little appreci-able assistance to batsmen ar

supported firesh out of school, supported him with 36 hut the Salopians never fully capitalized on Salopians never fully capitalized an a ridiculous short boundary an the Mound side. They were resurcted by tight early bowling and some athletic Hastings fielding. The Burnett brathers. Rohin and Richard, grandsons of the late Frank Woolley both claimed three wickets and although Shrewsbury's 19t far 9 total aff 45 overs was their second highest of the season in the competition, it always gave a activate foeting of inadequacy. When Tim Booth Janes, one of

eneral feeling of inadequacy. When Tim Booth Janes, ane of only two players an show to have played at Lord's before, steered Hastings to 162 far three by the end of the 37th over. Shrewsbury's worst fears were heginning to be realized. With only 30 needed off eight overs, and with seven wickets in hand. Itssings were an course for a comfortable win.

Remarkably, though, Shrewabury turned the game on its head. Dave Williamson, their fifth bowler, removed the danger of the Booth Jones brothers, the bespectacled Tim going for a splendid 85, and Hastings begao an inexplicable panie panic.

The Shrewsbury fielding, at best slovenly beforehand, suddenly found new urgency in support the bowlers and the excitement reached fever pitch when Hastings reach the last over on 189 for seven.

The odds of scoring three runs to win were still in their favour but pace bowler Richard Tudor bowled Richard Burnett with his first ball and then had 45-year-old wicket-keeper Phil Wren caught by Hutchinson at mid-oo with his second delivery.

Last man Claude Duval survived the hat-trick but his wild swing of the penultimate ball saw Hutchin-son hold onto a svier to clitch a starting two-run win for Shrewsbury.

Pender and Dodd with a delightful pass through the middle and Rush scored superbly. From then on Liverpool played more purpose-fully, Dalglish and Rush hit the bar within seconds of each other and Walves goalkceper. Burridge, who was largely untroubled in the first half, suddenly found bimself in the firing line. Although Wolves were on the receiving end in the closing stages they almost captured the points through Gray who turned sharply onto a centre by Eves and shut into Foster c Wren b Co Williamson I-b-w b Booth C Gate c Coles b R S Bur Hutchinson b R B Burnett J Multo 3 Anomean run Cut DG Parry b A B Burnen 10 Banks c wwen b A S Burner 1 Tudor b A B Burner 2 C Peny b A S Burner 2 C Peny b A S Burner Extras

> Total (9 whits dect 45 overs) . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-51, 2-40, 3-112, 4-123, 5-145, 6-149, 7-158, 8-177, 9-185.

Liverpool's response was uncon vincing. Tight Wolves marking frequently forced them to retreat while in possession, the reactions of Dalglish were a trifle slower then usual and, perhaps not surprisingly, Robinson, in his first league match for Liverpool, was often an a different wavelength from Rush. In the second half, though, Liverpool struck even carlier than Wolves bad in the first, Sources at last freed Rush from the shackles of Pender and Dodd with a delightful

Goals may not have been as plentiful here as at Villa Park, Upton Park, Filbert Street and

teams which bugurs well for the best nine months. A large crowd, an immaculate pitch and blazing sunshine greeted the players but the outlook was decidedly cloudy for Liverpool as Wolves proceeded to score the

Wolves iverpool.

through Gray who turned sharply onto a centre by Eves and shot into the side netung. Considering that injuries deprived Wolves of four first choice players they were entitled to feel oleased wolverargampton Wanderers: J Burdge: J Humphrey, O Paimer, G Smith, J Pender, A Dodd, P Daniel, D Rudge, Sub, A Teamer M Score, A Card W Kollech, Sub, A allowed to scamper clear by a square Liverpool defence, had his effort parted by Grobbelaar. The ball rebounded to Gray hut he was at a difficult angle and there was no need for Kennedy to trip him. Palmer converted the resulting penalty by driving hard and low to Grobbe-Referee: A Ward (London).

Hill will not be pressed

Jimmy Hill, former chairmao of er to allow payment to one director.

by shout £44m in an effort to wide but later in the season will be ch up with "the reds" in going in That Gates should be eager catch up with Manchester and Liverpool. Weary of the label of cup team, and with an eve on big imports across north that he should play so well for so London. Tottenham have spread long was hot. the net extensively and expensively

the result naturally, is a varied scoring when the ball rebounded

Chelsea supporters revel in goals and sunshine

By a Special Correspondent

Chelsea Derby County0

The Chelses supporters will not spend a more enjoyable 90 minutes this season. They are not often afforded the luxury of five goals and total domination of the opposition, while basking in sunshine throughout.

This compreheosive and tho-This compreheasive and tho-roughly entertaioing triumph over illerby County, who posed oo threat whatsoever, was achieved without Jones, the club captaia, out through suspension, Hudson, still nursing a chest infectioo, Droy with the inserves, and Nevin, the £90,000 signing from Clyde. Chelsea had four players making their league debuts for the club, plus

Chelsea had four players making their league debuts for the club, plus the recently returned Hollins, and Derby three. In just five minutes, Spackman, late of Bournemouth, fastened on to the end of a corner clearance, to drive home from the edge of the penalty area.

Luton Torm West Brow Abien States City Totsechin Hotspr Nots County OP Rangers Seathamption Norwich City Coventry City Signingham City Liverpool

Pathem Huddonsfield Tri 2 Cambridge United O Cardiff City O Darby County O Nanchestar City 2 Streambury Town 1 Newcostate United 1 Brighton 0 Micfiebbroogh 1 Durdfiebbroogh 1

Winbledon Prestin North End William Busniey Bristil Rovers Bradtard City Lincols City Wigan Athetic Scunturge Un Scunturge Un

Hereford United Reacting Memorylots Town Northightplots Town Swindon Town Colobustor United Wrestker Torquey United Hartlepool Crows Alacendra York City Bury Bury

First division

Second division

Third division

Bognemouth Brantiord Exeter City Mull City Neurport County Overal United Phymouth Artigle

Avenuety Avenuety Shelling United

Aldershot Blackpool Bristol City Cheater Cheater Charlington Derington Dencetter Ro Hallas Town

cterio

Fourth division

3960 2960 Utd

Scottish second

Arsenal Aston Villa

Aston Villa Eventon (pswich Town Lacester City Manchester U Nottinghter Fo Sundartend

Barnsley Blackburn Row Carliste United Creation Athlan Cheisse Crystal Paisce Gransby Town Leeds United Dictime Athletic Fortscouth

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Two good anempts shortly oficrwards, underlined the menace of Dixon, the £175,000 buy from Reading, but we had to wait until the second half for his potential to be confirmed.

Scottish League Cup Second round -- second leg

Faticirk Moderwall BrechinCity Anchronans Anchronans Hopfos Dunches Du

Persisci Thieden 1 Responses 4 Cusan of Socth 1 Responses 5 Cusan of Socth 1 Responses 6 Cusan of Socth 1 Responses 7 Cusan of Cusan o

Allos Athletic Bervick Rangers Catito Cityde Cityde Cityde Dantenatus Dunternatus Dunternatus Dunternatus Fortar Athletic Hearts Klamernock

Morton Partick Thistie Queen of South Rath Rovers St Johnstone

bury 4.

POTRALL CONSINATION: Luton 1 Chaltes 1: Norwich 4 Smernes 0; Southampton 2 Arsenet 1; Tottenhem 2 Westord 2;

Arsenia (; 1004mmen 2 vezoro) 2 IRISH CUP Ards 0 Glentrona 4; Cietillery 0 Limited 3: Newry 4 Glentron 0. NORTHERN FRIENER LEAQUE: Chorley 1 Granitern 3; Macciestiek 0 Gainsborcugh 2; Medock 4 Gewestry 1: Morceantie 1 Goold 4; Medock 4 Gewestry 1: Morceantie 1 Goold 4; Medock 9 Osth Liverpool 2; Rhy 2 Burlon 4; Southport 0 Burlon 1; Statistica 1 Marine 2; 1 Witch 1 Barrow 3; Werkington 1 Hyde 2; 1 Worksco 1 Horwist 3.

wide but later in the season will be

to play after an illness and injury lasting seven mooths was normal;

Walker after 53 minutes and Hutchings a minute later ended the contest. Powell and Futcher, at the at least made defiant gestures. Meadowbank Thistle, not so long ago a factory club in Edinburgh, produced the surprise of the afternoon by eliminating Partick Thistle, at Firhill, while Brechin City held Celtic, the League Cup holders, to a goalless draw at Parkhead. Celtic are through to the third round, nevertheless thanks to heart of the Derby defence, were struggling against the waves of Chelsea attacks, and rarely has the promise of further goals seemed so certain The hard-working Lee, who was

The hard-working Lee, who was desperately unlucky not to score, especially in the first half when he nodded in at the post, only for the goal to be disaflowed, presumably for offside, set up Dixon for two choically executed goals, after 62 and 67 minutes, with foot and head. third round, nevertheless, thanks to a fate winner scored by Melrose at Brechin in mid-weck, but they were jeered by their own supporters as they toiled in the sun against wellorganized opponents. Heart of Midlothian, nearly

and o / minings, with foot and Dead. CHELSEA: E Niedzwiedd, J Hollins, C Hutchnoga, C Patos, J MicLaughin, J Burnaread, C Walter, N Speckman, K Dhom, C Lee, P Canorilla. DEHBY COUNTY: S Cherry, J Barton, S Buckley (Sub, 3 Attion, A Germill, 3 Powell, P Fuctors, C Partmer, 8 Davison, S Campbell, P Hooka, J Robertson, Relarces A Gum (Susters). requiring a penalty kick decider to dispose of the challenge of Cowdenbeath, of the second division, at Tynecastle, St Mirren Full weekend results

ISTR&IAN LEAGUE: Premier Differing II Woombe 0: Billericary 1 Hayes 2: Bishops Stort 2 Sicuph 1: Bognor Regis 3 Dubrich H 1: Bromley 3 Harlow 3: Carshalton 1 Tooting and Michaen 2: Croydon 2 Wolkingham 2: Harrow 2 Walthamstow 0: Hendon 1 Sutton 3: Laytonatione/Biord 1 Hitchin 1; Stains 2: Worthing 4:

Layonautrelyagro i recent i, skala c First Division: Borehamwood 1 Aveley C Fanboro 2 Kinstonian 2; Felfham 1 Maldenhaed 0; Henford 1 Chesham 0; Homohuroh 0 Hamplon 1; Lawee I Wenbley 4; Mer Police 3 Epecin 0; Oxford 1 Clapton 1; Tibury 0; Wolding 0; Wellon 2 Cheshuld 1; Windsor and 6 4 Lamberhaed 0. Second Division Basilicon 1 Hemel 0; Dorking 2; Fischley 0; Eastbourne 0 Newbury 1; Hungeriord 1 Barton 0; Miclesey 2 Latchworth 0; St Albane 2 Contribution 1; Hinne Homel M; Ustoridge 0 Southell 0; Ware 0 Egnam 4. Smuth Fast Column 2; Fischley Head

Whyteleal Q, Burnham 1: Wolverton 2.
 Edgmans I.
 Edgmans I.
 Edgmans I.
 Consett 2, Evenwood 0; Fernhill 1, Crock 3;
 Tow Law 3, Asthington 2; Whitey 3, Bishop 4, Mich 2; Shifton 1, S
 Shietts 1; Sperrymoor 1, Patienes 2, Shifton 1, S
 Shietts 1; Sperrymoor 1, Patienes 3, Glestar 2, Shifton 1, S
 Shietts 1; Sperrymoor 1, Patienes 3, Glestar 2, Shifton 1, Lengue Cap prelimitary round: Bout 6, Norton 1, Lengue Cap prelimitary round: Bout 6, Norton 1, Lengue Cap prelimitary round: Bout 6, Bank 5, Edit Winning 0.
 WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier dir: Bernstöpie 2, Piercott 0; Chopenham 3, Mirehead 2; Clandown 2; Eldeford 1; Dawlich 1, Brasol M F
 Dentzes 2; Clawodon 3; Prome 5; Wellogton 1; Matorott 0; Shepton Mater 2; Weeton 2; Turnton 1, Matorott 0; Astron 7; Botten 1; Matorot 1; Astron 1; Matorot 1; Astron 1; Matorot 1; Statyoridge 2; Burstough 3, Factolife 1; Caernarton 3, Curson Astron 7; Glossop 0, Pantin 3; Lake 2; Formby 1; Leyland 0, Lancester 8; Networked 0, Sh Holens 2; Prescot C L, Congleton 1.

PSWICH TOWN: D Cooper, G Burley, I German, T Parkin, H Osman, T Butcher, J Wark, S McCall, P Mariner, E Gates, T Putney, TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR: R Clemence, D Thomas, G Roberts, G Stevens, O Mabbut, S Penryman, M Hazard, (sub M Faico), A Brazli, A Gatvin, G Hoddle, S Archibeld.

Nicholas: crown prince who found a stage that suited him. Photograph by Chris Cole.

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League Cup minnows are in a defiant mood By Hugh Taylor

Although the disapproval of the Scottish footballing public for the restyled League Cup was shown by the fact that the 16 second round ties attracted a total of only 42,477 spectators, two of the smaller clubs the but the premier division team were through, having beaten their second division oppooents by the ooly goal in the first leg at Lovestreet. Rangers swept into the oext

Rangers swept into the oext round with a 4-1 defeat of Queeo of the South at Dumfries. The joy of their supporters was heightened by the fine performance of their new forward, Mitchell, from Australia and the first goal for their team by the expensive signing, McCoist, from Sunderland.

Now the winning clubs go ioto four section of 4 teams and play each other on Wednesdays. But the competition will drag on for three mooths so demands will be made for we acoutter formula for yet aoother formula ~ a tournament run oo sudden death 10 lines. vears.

Nicholas

to face

old club

for an ankle injury yesterday after the surprise defeat of Spurs at Ipswich and Ross Bowen stands by

Ipswich and Ross Bowen stands by as a possible replacement against Coventry today. Tony Galvin is also slightly doubtful with a calf injury, but if both recover in time Spurs will be unchanged. Ally Robertson, ruled out of West Bromwich's 4-3 defeat at Aston Villa on Saturday by suspension, is expected to returo to their defence for today's visit in Surke Martyn Bennett could switch

Sinke, Martyn Bennett could switch to full back in make way for him.

John Barnes, still only 19, will lead Watiord's attack as they attempt to establish themselves as a

genuine first division club this

Norman Whiteside, Irish inter-national, taken off during Man-chester United's win over QPR oo

Saturday, retains his place in an unchanged starting line-up for the visit of Nottingham Forest.

the first division title. Coral

hookmakers quate them at 9-4 with

Liverpool.

SECTIONS: One: Dundee United. Allos Attilesto, Motrowwell, Morton, Two: Rangers, Chydebank, St. Mikren, Hearts, Thros: Abardson, Maadowbank, Dundoe, St. Johnstone, Four: Cettin, Hibernish, Kilimär-nock, Airdine.

the Palace By Paul Newman Crystal Palace Manchester City The pressure on Billy McNeill, Manchester City's new manager, will be appreciably lighter after this

City enjoy a

party at

impressive victory at Schurst Park an Saturday. "Starts are always important and you worry about them", he admined after the match. The manner of the victory as much as the result pleased McNeill, who in the week before had "sensed a bit of purpose about the team". City indeed looked mightily deter-

mined in satisfy the thousands of supporters who had travelled south witness their club's first match outside the first division for 17

What will encourage City sup-porters most, bowever, were the performances of McNeill's three new Scottish signings. McNab displayed some delicate touches io midfield, Parlane looked sharp in attack and, above all, Talmie showed why McNeill had tried to sign him when manager of Celtic.

if City could not have had a bener start in the season, it would be hard in imagine a more be hard in imagine a more ignominious opening for Palace. Murphy, so often their best player, was taken to hospital midway through the first half to have eleven stitches inserted in a shin wound, Hughton was sent off for kicking Reid, Gilbert and Cannan were booked for fouls, and each of their five debutants - Wood, I are Frans. Cummins and McCul-

each of their five debutants - Wood, Lacy, Evans, Cummins and McCul-loch ~ still appeared to be coming to terms with new surroundings. For Palace at least the season can only get better.

CRYSTAL PALACE: G Wood; G Locks, W Gabert, H Huchton, J Lacy, J Cannon, A Evens, J Murphy, (Sub S Brooks), S Cummans, A McCuttoot, Villaire.

MANCHESTER CITY: A Willisme; R. Ranson, A. May, K. Bond, P. Power, T. Cator, N. McNab, N. Reid, D. Patiana, A. Hartbord, J. Tomme. Relarge: N.P. Barrant (Coventry).

Manchester United's win over May goes north QPR make them joint favourites for

Larry May, Leicester City's central defender, aged 24, has joined Barnsley for £110.000.

Ponder, A bood, P Dates, D Hodge, Suc, A Towney, M Eves, A Gray, W Kellock, LIVERPOOL, B Grobbelaer, P Neal, A Kennedy, M Lawrenson, C Johnson, A Hansen, K Dalghat, S Lee, I Rush, M Robinson, G Souriess. BOWLING: A C Booth-Jones 9-2-14-Coles 5-0-42-1; Ouval 9-1-28-0; H S Burnet: 9-0-48-3; R & Burnet: 9-1-38-3.

HASTING'S PRIORY: First Innings HASTING'S PRIORY: Pirst Inneus 70 Booth Jones Kulhaam, bWillandson, J Lawson e Mulheum, b Tudor, Gillespie How b Polard, b Tudor, K Turk e Banks, b Willantson, A C Booth Jonas e Polard, b Williamson, G Gill e Gale, b Tudor R B Burnet b Tudor, R at Burnett's Tudor and a strain and a stra

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promised commitment of £125.000, about half the club's loss in an American soccer business venture. This was revealed in club special tule would be put to the annual general meeting in Septemb-Total (44.5 overs) ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-44, 3-122, 4-183, 5-164, 6-172, 7-174, 8-189, 9-189, 10-189. BOWLING: Tudor 8.5-1-41-5: Perry 2-1-17-0: Bernard 9-0-29-0; Pollard 9-1-22-1; Williamson 9-0-33-3; Banks 5-0-35-0.

PAN AMERICAN GAMES **Rare stimulant deprives** Dominican of silver

Caracas. Venezucia (AP) - Traces both individual gold medats in table of a little known stimulant cost a Dominican sprinter his silver medal over Tetsou of Brazil and Bhusban at the ninth Pao American Games on Saturday, the sixteenth athcie named in the drugs crackdown. Juan Nunez, who finished second in the men's 100 metres, was found to the men's 100 metres. Though he threatened to walk off

yet to be named, under approval of the Football Association and the

the men's 100 metres, was mund to be using fencamfamine. As with the other athletes named earlier, the name of Nunez and his medical report were turned over to medical report were turned over to the Dominican Republic Olympic committee and international track Cuba, took the discus with a toss of 198fi (60.3ml. Siech, of Canada, won the decathlon with 7,950 authorities far possible sanctions. There was no afficial word that Nunez had been stripped of his points. The drug found in Nunez's system, fencanfamioe, was devel-oped in Europe, hut apparently is not well known in the rest of the siver medal, but Pan Am officials said in announcing other names of drug using athletes that any medallists caught by the sophisti-cated tests would lose their awards.

world. On the penultimate day of the games, the United States added to its hig lead in the medals table. They officially picket up the gold medals in men's and women's basketball, as • All doping tests at the first world championships in Helsinki earlier both their teams beat Puerto Rico, to finish their tournaments un-beaten, and the United States won

this month proved nagative, the international amateur Athletics Federation (IAAF) has revealed. Two hundred tests were conducted throughout the seven days of the championships.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

ISTIMMAN LEAGUE CUP: First reused: Barkang a Bromley: Bassidor: v Ware: Bognor v Wathsmistow: Borsham Wood v Chesham: Clapham v Egham: Eastbourne Litd v Hernel H; Fernbocougn v Contributan Cola; Feitham v Hayas; Factiley v Aveley: Hampton v Epping; Hardon v Balancay: Harrow Boro v St Abars; Hardon v Darking; Hitchin v Bishop's S; Lastherhead v Hungerlord. Leyton W. v Vertificit Lewes v Hingsenfant, Molereity v Stanas; Octord City v Cershalton; Tibary v Sough: Tooling and V Epson and E; Warbon and H v Gray; Warbley V Hornoturcti; Windsor and E v Machenhead; Wolongham v v Rawham; Worthing v Leytonstone Monc; Wyconbe Wors, v Lethworth. Second division

Cardiff v Manchester City Cardiff v Manchester City Cardise v Blackburn (7.30) Derby v Sheffeld Wed (7.30) Leeds v Brighton Newcastie v Shrewsbury

ATHENIAN LEAGUE: Bansteed v Bor Inamsted; Chertsey v Wowarton; Hersfield of Fleet, Hartogay v Reckweid; Horley v Edgeware; Harwwh and P v Camberley Martow v Kingsbury; Redhill v Chalfort S Peter: Wytekeld v Thatcham.

Peter: Wytelsafa v Triatcham. WESTERN LEAGUE: Primer division: Liskeard v Gevedor: Mmehaed v Pyrnouth (7.30). Cap: Backwol v Bristri Cay: Barnstaple v Shepton Mallet: Bath v Satash; Chand v Aldelond; Clandoum v Devises: Emore v Weton; Extrauth v Fraze: Mangotsteld v Larkhall (10 45): Mekshan v Chippenham (11.0); Ottary Shange v Heanitare, Taunton v Vriston Manor; Tiverton v Sndoport (11.00); Westbor-Super-Mary v Westing in Jawien). NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE: Premier Division Bairs: Enley v Altregor; Gussary v Suton Tn. 2019 Entering

ATHLETICS

Niko Classic Internetional: England v Scotland v Hungary v Norway (at Crystal Palace NSC).

To shout and bang their feet in protest about the fact that their view of the green was ruined by those standing."It was all very confusing and unsettling." said Drummond. "I couldn't make out whether these people warned me to win or inse." people wanted me to win or lose." Gallacher, who felt that the crowds should be better handled in future, if only far reasons of safety. Milk Cup First round, first leg Bradtord City v Sheffield Utd Millwell v Northampton Southend v Wimbledon (7.30] future, it only for reasons of safety. said that he had begun to wonder if be would ever win the Scottish title again: "I hadn't won since 1977 and, with so many good players coming up. I felt my chances were receding."

with Drummand with a three at the seventeenth, 309 yards. seventeenth, 309 yards. Drummond, the overnight leader, had a putt of 15 feet to win the championship at the eighteenth. However, while he was roaking his Kick off 3.0 unless stated First division Aston Villa v Sunderland preparations, those who had paid 50p for a seat in a small stand began Tottenham v Coventry (7.45) Wolves v Arsenal

with admission costing no more than £2 a head, some 12,000 people swarmed over the course. There were an ropes around the greens and, with only (5 of the 40 stewards turoing up, it came as on surprise when Gallacher knocked a woman

spectator unconscious Six shots behind with nine to play. Gallacher recorded five birdies over the inward half, pulling level

the course unless the stewardiog improved, Bernard Gallacher went on in win the Scottish professional championship sponsored by Dryb-raughs, at Dalmahov yesterday, after a playoff with Ross Drum-mond, Gallacher and Drummond had four round aggregates of 276. and Gallacher rook the title, his fifth Scottish championship in 13 years, when he had a birdie three to his apponent's four at the second extra The inurnament scene was reminiscent of the fairground for,

On this evidence few attacks will find it casy to break down City's defence, built around the formid-able rocks of Caton and Bond. In

midfield Harthord was uncharac-terisocally subdued, but Power and Reid looked prepared to run all afternoon and evening.

What will encourage City sup-

Arsenal are expected to be unchanged at Wolves today. Stewart Robson, defender, their only doubt, is expected to recover from a knock on the leg. Charlie Nicholas, after an impressive debut on Saturday, returns in face the club where he was a schoolboy trialist six years ago. He spent some time with Wolves hut returned home after being attacked by a gang of hooligans in the town.

Gary Mabbutt needed treatment

Tolmie, aged 22. who set up goals in each half for May and Parlane, joined City far £30,000 from Lokeren, the Belgian club, where he spent two years after leaving Morton. "He's got good cootrol, a lot of confidence and a nice touch of arrogance," McNeill said.



was in his most commanding and irisky mood. All three got past 50 but with 10 overs left Somerset still K & S Jarvis and D L Underwood did not but FALL OF WICKETS: 1-47, 2-91, 3-115, 4-127, 5-187, 8-202, 7-219. home with nine balls to spare largely thanks to a score of 86 from Uchards. BOWLING: Garner 8-0-42-a; Dredge 8-0-39-0; Marks 8-1-20-0; Paimer 6-0-58-2; Demonstrate 4-0-25-0; Paimer 6-0-58-2;

Earlow was the anchor as Middlesex BRISTOL: Lloyd steered Lanca-

claimed their seventh John Player shine to an easy seven wickets win League victims of the season, over Gloucestershine, hitting oine corrying his bat for 68 to help them boundaries, including two sizes, in took three wickets in his first session, and returned to bowl Robinson for 48, to break his stand an unbeaten \$1 as he shared a fourth of \$1 with Johnson (44). Hogg, two for 20, then dismissed Johnson and wicket stand with Abrahams (65 DOL out), which put on 157 runs in 28 overs. They dominated the weak Hemmings in successive balls, and

over, setting Boycott and Hartley caught behind the wicket by Maher. BOWLING: Jarvis 7.3-0-57-0; Silinon 7-0-27-2; Cowdray 8-0-43-0; Wacimar 8-0-42-1;

Sharp steered Yorkshire into caimer waters in steady partnerships of 15 with Love and Bairstow, and or is with love and banshow, and they were in an apparently comfortable position by the time Holding and Mortensen came back for their final fling. The drama was only just beginning, however, and Holding

immediately had Bairstow giving Barnett a simple catch at short mid-Warwickshire's 200 for seven. He wicket. Then disaster struck as Carrick played Mortensen into the covers and called for a single. Baraco's quick throw beat Sharp to leave Yorkshire in severe difficulties at 123 for 6.

Holding then removed the guilty

W J Athey fat hur K Sherp rut ey C Mayer & Morte

Extras (D4. Ho18. ws. m.) Total (8 wids, 39.2 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-15, 2-15, 3-67, 4-67, 5-720, 8-123, T-151, 8-150, 8-.

CS Prott not out

HAMPSHIRE: C G Greenisge c Gould b Reeve V PTerry run out T E Jasty b mmm. M C J Noholes run out.

O A Turner not out TN E J Pocock How b Invan. M G Marshall How b Plott... N G Coviewy not out Express (52, Ho 10, w6)......

BOWLING: Malone \$-0-65-4; Marshell 5-8-19-2; Transist 8-0-25-0; Justy 8-0-34-1; Contay 5-0-41-0

Total (5 wide, 37.2 overs) Transact, IR J Parks and 8 J Mark

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-32, 2-43, 3-70, 4-103, 8-109, 8-180.

80W1.Bill: C M Wells 63-0.84-0, Ranne 8-0-45-1; Minan 8-0-37-2; Barciay 8-2-81-0; Pigoz 7-0-87-1.

Hampshire (4pts) beat Suseex by 4 wids.

John Player League

Somerasi (2) Kustak (4) Sustain (1) Erstat (5) Histophalma (3) Netrophalma (10) Lancashira (10) Laise (3) Giouca (10) Warrides (11)

noisy after effects of Whitaker's round, Arizona completed one of the best counds and Enished on four

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Rodney Want's Hydrophane Col-dstream, riden by Derek Ricketts, deserves an honorable mention. deserves an honoinable mention. He was competing in his seventh Derby and his second place yesterday establishes him as the most consistent Derby horse, with two seconds an a third previously. Yesterday, the: 17-year-old horse showed that, despite being laid off for six weeks earlier in the year after for six weeks carier in the year after being kicked, he has lost oothing of his contage and fitness. Unluckily he int a rail at the privet hedge carly in the course, but, went oo nocomplete a copybook round. Chris Parker: the youngest of the four-finiters, displayed his riding skilks at the bank when Rossmore, the house which used to be ridden by

the horse which used to be ridden by Fred Walsh, jumped off too soon. But Parker sat right and got him, back to time for the rail at the foot

of the bank. Harvey Smith, fourt times a winner of the event, had fence two,

Alle Locity, Robel Colword A Surryo Ofympic Video, MESULIS: Hendro Life British, Joanping Destry: 1, Fyan's Son (H Whiteker) C. 2, equal, Hydrophane Colderman: D Rickettal, Sanyo Ofmaic Wideo (H Smith), Disater (P Schockernolite, Rossmone (C Parker), Arizonie (T Fruhaman, Aust), el 4 faults.

BOWLING: Dennis, 8-1-33-0; Boycott, 5-0-35-1; Stavenon, 5-0-25-1; Skiebotom, 4-0-20-0; Ningworth, 5-0-27-1; Carrick, 5-1-13-4, G Boyosti c Maher b Martenset

I D Love et Marer b Alfler D L Beinstow c Barnest b Holding Carrick b Holding Stiabottom b Holding B Stevension c Anderson b Ma CW J Athery not out

80%LING: Holding 8-0-25-3; Martensen 7-2-3-25-2; Navaran 8-3-16-0; Miler 8-0-36-2; Faxier 6-0-24-0; Finney 2-0-10-0;

Umpires: O R Shuphard and R A White,

CLIARPEOR S A Underwood b Kitchen Firmer not o

Total 12 white, 29,2 twents

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-52, 2-53.

Unsated

50 101 011

BOWLING: H Jamas 6.2-2-29-0; Cook 9-0-39-; Johns 9-0-33-0; Kilkiyan 9-3-27-2 Padar 8-1-30-0. Umplyan E Johnston and J D'Nail.

"R Crossley, A Actor, 15 Hollis, M Hetcher, Taylor, F Buscher, M J Ucasley did not bet.

knows he's done well and gives a buck," Whitaker, said afterwards. From then on there were no problem fraces left, but Whitaker-

BOWLING: Underwood, 4-0-12-0; Tutation, 1 0-26-0; Butchur, 9-3-21-2; Tuylor, 8-1-51-4 Martis, 8-0-54-1; Acton, 2-0-16-0.

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drop. Then came the dyke which had been the andoing of Schocketo finish on eight faults.

mohle, The European gold medallist and the winner of last year's Derby. David Broome, on Queensway. Royale, also had a knock-down here Ryan's Son, however, made no asproval afterwards the crowd reared approval afterwards the inorgaid old horse gave one of his joyful kick-backs. "When the coowd clap he

ROWING

Coxed four progress -

to Friday's semi-final

Northamptonshire at Milton Northamptonshire at Milton Neures. Radley was leg-before to Mallcoder with the Middlesex total only five, but Ellis made 53 in 55 minutes, including a six and four

He and Barlow put on 95 for the second wicket, and theo Barlow and Tomlins added the final 33 runs io cight, with left hander Broad an unbroken third wicket stand. making \$1, but Lancashire passed fomlins hit two sixes and five fours in his 51 not out.

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and see is for the to is a

Glamorgan gained their sixth wio of the season with their best ever home victory margin of 83 runs over Worcestershire Glamorgan's baismen were always to command after being put in to bat, then, facing a total of 216, Worcestershire were in desperate trouble from the start, losing McEvoy to the first ball from Ontong, who also dismissed Patel for one, and Worcestershire lost EDGBASTON: Nottinghamshire three wickets for nine runs in four Overs.

league after collapsing to defeat against the Warwickshire seam bowler, Paul Smith, aged 19. Smith who set the best ligures in the championship last week, delivered D'Oliveira (29) and Curtis (32 not out) tried to salvage something from the disaster, but with Wilkins taking his best Sunday performance with four for 23 when Nottinghamshire were bowled out for 1.39 in reply to season best three for 13 and Jotony three for 17. Worcestershire +cre all out for 133 after 35.4 overs.

Glamorgan v Worcs AT CARDIFF CLAMORGAN: A Hopkins, C Humphrise, b Patol A Lones, c and b inchmors Re Ontong, at Humphrise, b lingworth J C Rows, si Humphrise, b lingworth J C Rows, si Humphrise, b lingworth J C Rows, not out P Herderson, c Humphrise b Warner 2 C Hoknes, not out Extras (p 6, Hz 15, w 6, n-b 4]

Total (5 wits, 40 overs) _____2 Lloyd, A H Wildes, "M W W Selvey and zavis did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-70, 2-91, 3-121, 4-149, 5-183.

VowLING: Warner 8-0-27-1, Pridgeon 8-0-37-; Instrmant 8-0-42-1, Patel 6-0-24-1, Weston -0-12-0, Wingworth 7-0-27-2, D'Oliveirs 1-0-3-0.

3-0. WORCESTERSHIRE M J Weston c Jones b Wilkins JI S A McEvry c Davis b Ontong.... D N Patel c Loyd b Ontong P A Neale c Holmas b Wilkins.... O B d'Olivers c Solvy b Wilkins.... IS d'Olivera c servy u vienne S Curtis noi out D Hunghries b Davis I G Warner c Davies b Cavis I O Marner c Davies b Selvey I O Instancer c Davies b Selvey A Milligeon How b Ontong

Extras (b 1. Hb 8, w 1. n-b 1). Total (35.4 overs) _

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-5, 3-9, 4-33, 5-50, 6-82, 7-85, 8-114, 9-115, 10-133. BOWLING: Ontong 5.4-0-17-3; Wilking 6-1-13-3; Selvey 8-0-37-1; Devia 5-0-29-2; Lloyd 8-0-26-1. Implies: W E Alley and P B Wight.

Gamorgan (4pts) best Worcestershire by 82 Umpires: J H Harris and O O Oslaer. Warwicks (4pts) best Notes by 61 runs

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Fourth Test Metch TRENT BRIDGE: England v New Zenand (11.0

to 8.0) Country Championship (11.0 to 6.30) CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire Y Yorkshire BRUSTERFIELD: Derbyshire V Yorkshire BRUSREBOUTH: Hompshire V Kont LEICESTER: Leicestershire V Northumpso

stive TAURTON: Somerset v Giemorgen THE OVAL: Surray v Essex HOVE: Sussex v Middlesex EDGBASTON: Warwickshire v Wor

Minor Countles Chempionship Imersham: Buckinghemsizing v Berkshi Madebridge: Comwal v Witshire; Sout Imit: Badfordsize v Suitolit.

Welsh Cup

SWANSEA: Cardiff 226-8, H Morris 92, C Edward 85, Brymbo 137-7.

with a deceptive crosswind), and pulled back to one of Smyth's bowls: 19-13. At the next end, with MINOR COUNTIES SOUTHELL PARK: Suitok 181 for 9 dec (J W Editor 55. R F Howardt 50: 5 flor 4 for 47) and 4 for 0 wit: Bediordanire 173 for 7 dec (A Souther 55. R F Howardt 50: 5 flor 4 for 7 dec (A the marker, Graham Howard, had Souther 19 dec (A) Forcham 62. AMERSHAM: Berkahire 130 pM G Lielday 61; M the measure to decide against a E Miken 4 for 33; Buckinghamathre 177 for 5 match-winning third. One more end

cootaining overs from the acting Gloucestersbire captain, Shepherd, which returned him three for 18. Gloucestershire had score 187 for Gloucs v Lancashire

Warwicks v Notts

200

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BOWLS

Irons shows his steel

By Gordon Allan

Extras (b 1, Hb 14, w 1, n-b 11.

Total (7 wids, 40 overs) .

NOTTINGHANSHIRE First Inni B Hassan b Smith R T Robinson b Smith

me b

P Johnson & Hoga 15 N Franch & Old E E Hammings I-b-w & Hogg -K Saxalby c and & Old R A Pick & Old

or b old E Cooper b old K Bore not out Extras (b1, Hb7, w1, n-b1)...

Total (\$4.5 overs) ...

rch c Th

C M Old, "N Gifford and W Hogg did not bet.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-54, 2-117, 3-124, 4-151, 5-145, 8-177, 7-200.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-18, 3-32, 4-113, 5-109, 8-180, 7-132, 8-137, 9-138, 10-138,

BOWLING: Old 5.5-1-14-4; Hogg 7-0-80-2; Smith 8-2-23-4; Thome 6-0-36-0; Gifford 6-0-36-0; Kalikharran 2-0-13-0.

After in hour Smyth led 17-9 but

Smyth k at his length, Irons found his own (both players had trouble

Barlow the anchor in victory surge

AT BRISTOL them with 17 balls to spare. THE OVAL: Opener, Butcher, steered Surrey to a three wicket win

048-0-44-0.

Umphres: J W Holder and A E Jepeon.

set (4ots) best Kent by 6 white.

Old completed the job with four for

after Essex had set them a modest target, when they were dismissed for 127 on a pitch of variable bounce, Surrey made heavy weather of it, spart from Butcher, who batted through for an unbeaten 63 oot out

Total (5 wids, 40 overs) _ to see them home, with one over to J H Childs and G E Sainbury, did not bet

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-43, 2-68, 3-71, 4-141, 5-151, 6-161, 7-164, 8-187. ECWILING: Allott 8-0-40-1; Watkinson 8-0-34-3 D'Smuginesky 8-0-41-0; Simmons 8-0-21-0 Abrahams 7-0-42-1; Lloyd 1-0-2-1, remain ploced to the bottom of the

LANCASHRE

3. Fowler Howr & Shepherd L. Chedwick How & Shepherd C. Hayes c sub & Shepherd C. H. Lloyd not out Abrahama not out Extras (b4, 1-b5, w6). Total (3 wids, 37.1 overs)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-27, 2-38, 3-34. BOWLING: Sainsbury 7-0-33-0; Shephe 8-1-18-5; Curningham 8-0-35-0; Dougi 8-0-67-0; Childs 6.1-1-33-0. Umpires: K. E. Palmer and R Palmer.

stables (4ots) best Gloucs by 7 wide

Northants v Middx AT MILTON KEYNES

A I MILLOVI ALTINED NORTHANPTONSHARE: First Imings / Larkins, c Emburey, b Marry J Bender b Enburey Wiley run out G Williams b Hughes J Boyd-Moss c Berlow b Enburey Del not ou Extras (D 1, 11 3, no 1).

BOWLING: Cooper 8-1-43-0; Bors 8-0-31-1; Saxeby 8-0-29-4; Pick 8-0-43-2; Hemmings 8-0-37-0. Total (6 wide, 40 overa) ... G Sterp, A Walker, N A Mai Lamb did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-40, 2-65, 3-106, 4-158, 5-162, 6-182. BOWLING: Hughes 8-0-39-2; Rose 8-0-28-0; Emburay 8-3-27-2; James 8-0-48-0; Marry 8-0-37-1.

MODILESEX: G. D Berlow not out G. T. Radey How b Malender. R. G. P. Elle b Wild K. P. Tozzine not out + AN LOR WIL 11

163 Total (2 wids, 35.1 overa) ALL OF WICKETS: 1-6, 2-100. BOWLING: Mellander 5.1-1-22-1; Walker. 8-0-25-0; Lamb, 8-0-28-0; Williams, 7-0-52-0; Wild, 7-0-28-1; Capel, 2-0-21-0. Umpires: C. Cook and A. G. T. Whitehead, ex (4cts) best Northunds by 8 wir here

Hampshire's catching ruins Sussex hopes

By Richard Streeton

SOUTHAMPTON: Hampshire (4 pts) beat Sussex by four wickets. Crisp hitting by Marshall and Turner in a sixth-wicket stand G D Mandis Erw b Maione ______ \$1/88505 G D Mandis Erw b Maione ______ T J Gould C Partice Manshall _____ C M Wells c Pocock & Maione ______ brann Khai c Terry b Maione ______ P W G Partar c Maintel b Jeety _____ A P Wells c Partice b Marshall ______ C P Prefis b Maione ______ C P Prefis b Maione ______ J R T Barciary not out ______ C S Routs not ______ turner in a sixth-wicket stand turned 2 fluctuating game Hamp-shire's way yesterday. Hampshire, needing 194, were struggling when their fifth wicket went down at 109 but they finally won with 16 balls to spare. This defeat has probably ended Sussex's ontside chance of retaining the John Player League title.

In good conditions the Sussex In good conditions the Sussex score, after they chose to bat first, never seemed likely to he big enough but the picture changed when Hampshire lost early wickets. Greenidge was caught behind cutting Jesty was bowled playing back and Terry and Nicholas were both run out. The crisis worsened when Pocock was leg-before in the rwenty-seventh over.

when Pocock was leg-before in the twenty-seventh over. Marshall, however, used the reverse sweep to hit Barclay for two fours and Turner, too, wrested the initiative with faceful pulls and drives. Hampshire needed 62 from the last 10 overs and 19 from five as the runs kept coming. Marshall was out with 14 still wanted but Turner traved to the end He multed Picent stayed to the end. He pulled Pigott for 16 and has not batted so freely and so confidently for a long time. and so confidently for a long time. The Sussex innings owed its main substance to Imran whose 90 was his highest score in the League. Otherwise Parker and Alan Wells were the only Sussex balannen to reach double figures. A series of stunning catches kept bringing rewards and prevented the innings gathering momentum. The first of these brought Colin Wells'a dis-missal, the third man oin at 22; Pocock at mid-off parried a ball one-handed above his head and dived to hold the rebound.

dived to hold the rebound. Parker was out when Marshall, on

the long-off boundary, turned a certain six into 5 calch above his head. Alan Wells drove Cowley for three straight sizes before Parks Werwicks (17) Northents (8) Sumey (12) Words (15) made an even more spectacular

appetite for runs Easer, who last week leapfrogged over Middlesex to bead the county

championship, on Saturday again had a better time of it Indeed, catch. Wells swished as a ball passed high over his head and Parks leapt upwards, first to stop the ball, and then held it at the second attempt as Middlesex could pick up only two boous points as opposed to the maximum four for batting the leaders collected, which extended be lay sprawled on the ground.

the gap to 16 points. Ken McBwan's appetite for runs remains unsated. Of the Essex total of 300 for 9 declared against Surrey, his 72 was much the best score, and although Gooch batted well, much the best inning.

the best mnings. His puts his success-and it should be noted that the first to 1,000 runs is rarely the first to 2,000-down to a purple patch, and the good pinches be has played on Because of the weather, many must have been as firm as in his native South Africa. Yet herein firs the irony: he is not

rated as highly there as he is in England. This winter, having had a break, he will play there in an attempt to be included in the South African side against the West Indian "rebels", and so gain his first full representative colours.

Otherwise, Esser were not at their best no Saturday. Their bowlers, without Foster and Pringle (who displaced Pont a a batsman solely) will do well to work their way twice

through Surrey's batting. As for Middlesex, their attack, lacking Cowans and Daniel, for lacking Cowans and Daniel, for once let them down. Sussey, thanks to a century from Mendia-who never seems to be mentioned as an England candidate any more-o-ruised to 371 for 5. It really does look as if the championship will not he decided until the very last game. Which can only be good for existen-Elsewhere, the most interesting point was that Illingworth and Boycott continued to mrn out Boycott continued to turn our together. Life and cricket go on One remembers the picture on the cover of Illingworth's autobiography, Spinner's Wicket, the two of them coming down the pavilion steps, granning at each other, circa late 50's. Would that it were still so.

There were two other centuries scored, McEvoy, once of Essex, and Patel, made them on behalf of Worcestershire.

Six British men's heavyweight crews competed in yestenday's hears of the work rowing championships on the Duisburg Wedau course. Daly the British men's coxed four made progress, advancing directly to next Friday's semi-final rounds. The men's double and single sculls; oxices pair and four together with Be British eith nor service with the men's double and single sculls; oxices pair and four together with Be British eith nor service and single sculls; oxices pair and four together with the British eith nor service and single sculls; oxices pair and four together with the British eith nor service and single sculls; oxices pair and four together with the British eith nor service and single sculls; oxices pair and four together with crews competed in yesterday's heats of the world rowing championships on the Duisburg Wedau course. Only the British men's coxed four made progress, advancing directly to next Friday's semi-final rounds. The men's double and single acults: I he men's double and slogic schift; coxiess pair and four together with the British eight, oow face repethages tomorrow to decide their fate. British coxiess pairs stroke, 20 year-old Salih Hassan, too, had an unfortunate baptism, cutting his finger just over an hour before his best unterfue memory.

beat yesterday morning. The British coxed four had one of The British coxed four had one of the casiest rides of the day drawn against Poland. Bolgaris and Japan with the first three qualifying for a semi-final place. The Japanese were left almost ten lengths to arrears and the British four, looking very comfortable, crossed the line first

comparatie, crossed the interimit for the one and only time as far as the Union Jack was concerned. In another beat New Zealand, the Soviet Union, East and West Germany, overlapped at the finish with the West Germans seat to the renechases.

with the West Germans sent to the repictages. Britain's double scullers, Chris Baillien and Jon Spencer-Jones, ware just under a length short of qualifying yesterday behind West Germany, the Soviet Union and France. But they did not inspire. Salih Hassan, in his first senior international race, had to have three stitches inserted in a finger without the help of anaesthetic. Understa-nably, he and his partner, Julian Scrivener, stopped rowing yesterday morning after covering some 750 metrics, but eventually restarted to completed the course and first place in the repichages. All but four of the nineteen men's

in the repectages. All but four of the nineteen men's single scallers, including Steven Redgrave, of Britain, used sliding riggers, but Redgrave's hear riggers, but Redgrave's hear included Peter Michael Kolbe of West Germany the 1981 world

From Jim Railton, Duisberg, W. Germany

a delay of twenty minutes.

Surprisingly, it was the Czechs, who eventually came through closely parsued by the Soviet Union, France and New Zealand with Great Britain in last place.

CONED FOURSE (Area time in each heat to sword-forsholt) First baset 1. Conclusionshia, 6 min 36.50 merc 2. Kaly, 6:37.58; 3. United Satiss, 6:37.54, Second heat: 1. New Zealand, 6:32.54; 2. Soviet Union, 6:43.542; 3. Each Germany, 6:34.44; Third heat: 1. Great Britan, 6:41.57; 2. Poland, 6:43.66; 3. Budgata, 6:57.69; DOUBLE SCIPLISE First heat: 1. Finited, 6:33.18; 2. United States, 6:35.72; 3. Czechoslovatia, 6:35.72; 3. Soviet Union, 6:40.19; 3. Prance, 6:42.42; Third heat: 1, East Germany, 6:40.25; 2. Norumay, 6:41.57; 3. Yagoslavia, 6:42.53;

640.25; 2. Norvey, 641.97; 3. Yogostavá, 642.53. COXLESS PARES Harst heat 1, East Gernsterv, 7.01;77; 2. Soviet Union, 7.00:05; 3. Switzerland, 7:192.5. Second heat: 1, Spain 7.05:00; 2. Conchoslovalia, 7:207.46; 3. Netterlands, 7:1432; Third heat: 1, Norvey 657.59; 2. Jany 728.59; 3. Catada 7:09:12; 4. Swidzerlands, 7:1432; 2. Third heat: 1, Norvey 657.59; 2. Jany 728.59; 3. Catada 7:09:12; 4. Swidzerlands, 7:1432; 2. Catada 7:09:12; 4. Kommonads, Groy 7:25, 75; 4. S. Radgrave (939) 7:31.32; Sectand heat: 1, V Lindau (02) 7:77.30; 2. K lordinov (Bul) 7:20:04; 3. K Broniewski (POI) 7:20:03; Third heat: 1, V Lindau (02) 7:25,29; 3. H Fritz Austria) 7:29:25; Fearth heat: 1, U Maudi (CG) 7:22:72; 2. A Lindau COXED FAMES: Finat heat: 1, Soviet Union 7:25,09; 2. Cathostovaka 7:44.87; 3. Spain COXLENS FOURIE: Finat heat: 1, Soviet Union 7:25,09; 2. Cathostovaka 7:44.87; 3. Spain COXLENS FOURIE: Finat heat: 1, Soviet Union 7:25,09; 2. Spain, 6:27,27; 2. S. Swedan, 6:27,27; 5. Gaust Britshin, 6:38,35; Seeama heat 1, Ulliad Staba, 6:19:8; 2. Weat Germany, 6:27,39; 3. Goranay, 6:27,28; 5. Swedan, 6:27,29; 2. Bair German, 6:27,28; 3. Catadaria, 5:30; 3. Catadaria, 7:28; 5. Swedan, 5:47,57; 5. Spain Catadaria, 5:47,57; 5. Swedan, 5:25; 7. Catadaria, 5:47,57; 7. Swedan, 6:27,57; 7. Swedan, 7. Swedan, 7. Swedan, 6:27,57; 7. Swedan, 6:27,57; 7. Swedan, 6:27,57; 7

RUGBY LEAGUE: FULHAM HIGHLIGHT EMPHASIS ON ATTACK

New laws score high Fulham survive northern onslaught

By John Clemison

Fulham.

Featherstone Rovers......11

By Gordon Allan Andrew Irons, aged 19, of Knightoo Victoria, Leicester, woo the national under 25 singles champiooship, sponsored by Kodak at the Saffrous, Eastbourne, yester-day, He beat Gerry Smyth, 22, of Paddington, an England player, 21-19, in the competition's best ever final. Fulham found hidden reserves of staming and scored a resounding victory over Featherstone Rovers, winners of the State Express Challenge Oup last May, at Craven Irons had defeated Christophet Martin, the deaf and dumb county player, of Poole Park, 21-6 in an bour.

Challenge Cup last May, at Craven Cottage yesterday. In doing so, they dispelled any doubts about their right to a place in the first division this season, and recorded their first win of the campaign after losing to Wakefield and Leigh. Twenty minutes from time, however, Fulham seemed to have no chance. Though they were holding the Yorkshire side at 11-11, they were starting to wilt. The new laws, ootably the six-tackle PESULTE: Cuarter-India: C. Martin (Pocia Park) 27, D. Gibierature (Cheimatore) 74; A. Irons (Ratchan Victorie, Laiotester) 21, G. Burgess (Git Edge Radematary 16; H. Smith (Andre, Tohorth) 21, J. Lourby (Day of Easter) 7; G. Smyth (Packington) 22, B. Mariey (Piesser), Beamion) 16. Semichast trans 21, Martin 8; Smyth 21, Smith

Boencop 70. Semi-tone trone 21, Martin 8; Smyth 21, Smith 12, Finet Irone 21, Smyth 13.

(1982 positions in brackets)

5 10 4 2 1 3 7 9

Lining out against them were Hobbs, Lyman and Pickerill, each of whom was making yards in the tackle and causing Fulham to wander offside at the play-the-ball. Yet Fulham survived and came back five minutes from time, with each not minutes non time, what one of the best tries ever seen at the Cottage. It began with a quick move, between Kinser, their loose forward, and Diamond, who slipped the ball out of the tackle between themselves to for the Yorkshire

side. When Kinsey ws hauled down, the ball spec across the Fulham backline and Bayliss accepted Stockley's pass, rounded the cover and touched down. Though Diamond could not add

change, were exhausting Fulham, many of whose players were almost on their kness. Lining out against them were biotechange in the goal, he later gave Ganley a remarkable pass two minutes from the end, from which the fullback soured. This time, Diamond made no mistake with the goal.

Featherstone soured a try by Hobbs, Quinn, adding three guals and Hobbs a dropped goal. Restart of Geniny, S Bryles, T Stockies, S Diamond, H Albark, J Crossie, R Bender, A Gooriey, J Dohery, P South predicerent D Alaud, O Hid, M Herdman (upplecement B Houry, A Klusey, FEATHERSTONE: N Barker, R Marsh, S Duinn, J Gibert fuelsceneux P Johnston, J Bardgett A Basks, N Pickett, D Hobbs, R Spure, S Hardin, T Sectier (upplecement G Ward, P. Lynen, T Madasa, Referes BF Weber,

By Keith Macklin There were more high scoring games and shock results as the new fotenanional laws, designed to favour attacking rogity, emered a scoond week of championship

matches. Stimulated by the challenge of the laws, primarily the one which enfuncts the release of the ball on the sixth tackle. Hull, the cham-pions, proved to themselves and everyone else that they intend to remain. a. force in Division One. After dropping a point at home has week, Hull stormed back to beat Castleford's cardy-seeson gallop. The score was 12-12 well into the

The score was 12-12 well into the gaine, but Hull stepped up a gear and Topliss, their captain, scored a try and inspired several others in a fine display. Frendiville kicked eight

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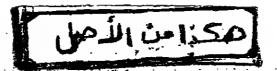
wigan confidently anticipating their third win in a row, saffered from a late blitz from their neighbours, Leigh. Whitfield kicked four goals and scored a iry to enable Wigan to lead 12-6. However, a brilliant run by Donlan set up a try for Tabern. for Tabern.

Henderson scored his second try

Henderson scored his second ity and Hogan ran 40 yards for the fourth Leigh tonchdown. Donian kicked four goals FRET DYNNOE fradian Northern 14. Octuan & Castalord 18, that 40, Fedram 21. Featurestore Rowers 11 Hull RT 39, Wakated Trinky C Loads 40, Satod TC Warrington B. B Holema 12 witnes 44, Withdrawin 10; Wigen 12, Loigh 20, Satod TC Warrington B. B Holema 12, witnes 44, Withdrawin 10; Wigen 12, Loigh 20, Contact Homan 24, Withdrawin 10; Wigen 12, Loigh 20, Contact Homan 24, Withdrawin 10; Wigen 12, Loigh 20, Contact Homan 24, Harton 10, Januard 14, Keighey 18, Carlisle 16, Rest Invite 32, Donoactin T2, Swincon 14, Balley 16; Worderson, Town 15, Barrow 2, York 14, Blackpool Borough 14.

حكنامن الأحل [

to raistake with the goal. Fulham kept in the game however, through M'Barki, Fulham's tries came from M'Backi (two), Bayliss and Gamley. Diamond added two goals and Kinsey a dropped goal. In reply, Featherstone scored a try by Hobbs.



after a long battle with Tambay's

CALL CHARGEOREMENT STANDARD Weres 1. Prost. 51 pts; 2. Anounce, 45: Just and Tambay, 37: 5. Roseberg, 25: Storn, 22: 7. Chesever, 17: 8. Lauda, 12: Rea, 11: 10. Abcreto, 10: "11, De Ceas di Manssol, 8: "13. Sumar and Pathese, 4: " swick and Baidt, 3: 17. Sufiren, 2: 1

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

MOTOR RACING: CRASH UPSETS WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP LEADERS

Arnoux capitalises on collision

From John Blunsder Zandvoort

القالي بالقوالي الرقب في وقولي المرة مناصر الي الرقب في مناطق المرة

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The World Championship battle was thrown wide open yesterday when Ferrari drivers Rene Arnony, and Patrick Tambay finished first and Patrick Tambay finished first and scould in the Dutch Grand Prix after the two championship leaders. Alain Prost and Nelson Playet had collided while fighting for the lead and retired with damaged cars. Arooux is now only eight points behind Prost, while Playet and Tambay are joint third, only six points further behind with three races still to come.

The accident occurred at the end of the main straight on lap 42 when. Prost left his braking very late in trying to overtake Figuet's car which had led from the start. The *Renault* was first into the corner but with all ins brakes locked up the car slid wide into the path of Figuet's Brabham-BMW which was shunted off the circuit. Prost construed for off the circuit. Prost continued for about half a lap; then his damaged front wing folded under and sent his car straight off the track. Neither.

driver was hust. "It was my fault entirely." Prost said. "I made a mistake." Bot Piquet was philosophical. "We were Piquet was philosophical. "We were both fighting hand for both the race and the championship and it was just one of those things. I know. Alain wouldn't do something like. that on purpose." that on purpose

Third place by John Watson was an unexpected bonus for the Marlboro McLaren team after Niki Lauda had been forced to retire Lauda had been forced to retire sixth place with his JPS Lotus their new TAG turbo-powered car during the early laps, he locked up with brake problems. Watson, who expects to also have a turbo ear for Monza in two weeks' time, claimed race. Earlier, Elio De Angelis had

1 Arnoux: suddenly in front Tambay; came good

the best results with a three-litte Ford. Coworth : engine since Michele Alboreto (sinth yesterday despite a pit stop and a broken enhaust) won the Detroit Grand Prix in June. Detek Warwick's long wait for his first championship points is over, the falented Toleman-Mart driver claiming fourth place the day after his 29th Dirthday. "Having had so much bad luck in the past, I was wondering whith was ging to stop me

wondering what was ging to stop me all the way through that last lap," he

Nigel Mansell, however, was not so lucky. After running as high as

parked the team's other cat a the best results with a three-litre

contest the first four places, chased by De Cesaris' Alfa Romeo, which soon retired with snoke billowing

height to stain place, with the height of the Prost-Figuet incident and a rapid 10-second refuelling stop, Arnoux was suddenly holding a commanding lead of 45 seconds over Patrese, whose Brabham-BMW later succumbed to turbo failure

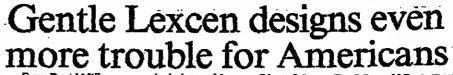
 MESSIA,TS: 1, R Amoust (Fri, Fernari, 72 Japo, 1
 In 28 min 41.350 sec. 115.65 mph;2, P Tamberg (Fri, Fernari, 1:130.02.789; 3, J Watson (GB),
 Memboro McLaren-Ford, 1:30-25.59; 4, D
 Warwick (GB), Candy Coleman-Han, 1:39-58,758; 5, M
 Andrik (GB), Candy Coleman-Han, 1:39-58,758; 5, M
 Andrik (GB), Candy Coleman-Han, 1:39-58,758; 5, M
 Andrik (GB), Candy Coleman-Han, 1:39-58,758; 5, M
 Anzong-Ford, 70 Japos, 8, M
 Anzerbo (R), Barnescon (Swe), Spith-Hond, 70 Japos, 8, M
 Smartham-BdW, 70 Japos, 8, M
 Bratham-BdW, 70 Japos, 10, R Bosel (Bh, Logier Glames-Ford, 70 Japos, 11, C Field (2), Kalemata (Bo, Candy Coleman-Hart, 8) Japos, 14, T Boutsen (Bh, Arnows-Ford, 65 Japos, 14, T Boutsen (Bh, Arnows-Ford, 65 Japos, 14, T Boutsen (Bh, Arnows-Ford, 65 Japos, 14, T Boutsen (Past, 16), Japos, 19, Japos, 14, T Boutsen, 14, Toas, 5, Japos, 14, T Boutsen, 15, Tanaban, 20, Japos, 14, T Boutsen, 15, Japos, 15, Japos, 14, T Boutsen, 15, Japos, 14, T Baussen, 14, Toas, 5, Japos, 24, T Boutsen, 14, Toas, 5, Japos, 24, T Boutsen, 14, Toas, 5, Japos, 24, T Boutsen, 15, Japos, 25, Japos, 24, T Boutsen, 15, Japos, 15, Japos, 24, T Boutsen, 15, Japos, 25, Japos, 24, Japos, 14, Toas, 5, Japos, 25, Japos, 24, Japos, 25, Japos, 24, Japos, 25, Jap period the team's other car when his engine simply cut out. For Ferrari, the first two places seemed fair beyond reach with Tambay left behind on the grid with a dragging clutch and Arnoux down in seventh place. The Brabham and Renault drivers settled down to remeat the first flow places chiras

soon retiren with shoke hadwing from the back of the engine. However, by half distance Amous had improved to third and Tambay had climbed through the field to sixth place. With the bein of

, 1. Jotom: 1, Fernari, 80 pts; 2, Renauth, 68; ham-BMW, 41; 4, Willems Ford, 36; 5 Jo-Ford, 34; 6, Tyrnel-Ford, 12; 7, Alti 9:8, Latus-Ford/Renauth, 6; 8, Arrows Centinuo , Brabha McLaven-

Eddie Cheever, the Renault driver, who had run soond in the opening laps after a meteoric start from eleventh on the grid, later dropped back and had the misfortune to run over and break an ATS engineer's foot during a mid-race pitstop. It was a black day for the ATS team, whose driver, Manfred Winkelhock was disquali-fied for starting from his normal-grid position instead of from the back after being late out of the pitsa. He had been running amongst the hack after being late out of the pitsa. He had been running amongst the top ten before being black-flagged. The Japanese Formula One Grand Prix could be revived next year or in 1985, Jean-Marie Balestre, president of the Inter-national Auto-Sport Federation, FISA end

Winged keel yacht is first of a faster series



Newport, Rhode Island

Newport, Rhode Island The New York Yacht Club have, for the moment, capitplated. The keel controversy is shelved, at least until academic discussion later in the antumn, with American hos-filities exposed for what they were, expedient manoeuvring outside the existing, mutually negotisted Con-ditions of Racing. Yet the man relactantity at the centre of the row, the humorous self-effacing Ben Lexcen, has further bad news for the NYYC, whether or not they successfully defend the America's Cop. The designer of the revolutionary 12-metre Anstralia II, with its winged keel, believes that his innovative boat, which yesterday began the final elimination series sgainst Victory '83 to decide the right to challenge, is only the begianing. Weary from the emotion-al stress under which a host now which are: — "I could havid a host now which

"I could build a boat now which would be much faster. I knew even before Australia II was finished that before Amstralia II was finished that before Amstralia II was finished that there was a still better way, but during all the work on tank testing we had to freeze the design at some point. I know that I have the right idea, even if I haven't got it exactly right this time. If the International Yachi Racing Union keel committee do not han it, and this is supposed m be a development class, then this design would be the next generation of 12 metres. There's much improvement still m come." Lexcen, a self-taught marine architect - "why go to college to be taught the wrong things by professors who can't earn a living outside" - built his first bust, a came, as a hoy out of ply boxwood:

cance, as a bey out of ply boxwood: "I had m lower it out of the fourth floor window of a tenensent because we couldn't get it down the stairs.

You could say its design concept centred around my lack of skill at He is too gentie a man to be vengeful, bit the NYYC tactics have womded him. His blood pressure is up. He is proad of his breakthrough

se it has over couve

advantage it has over conventional boats that he says: "its mathemutra-bility is even better than people suppose. If we were nasty, we could get suy other host dispanified before every start" - correcing then inctically after the 10-minute gan -"but we wouldn't stoop to that". He lives for the race: a tanned, windswept man with shaggy hair and tatty tee-shirt, whose first love was the Sydney one-design 18-foot-ers in which he was unbeatable as a young man. He designed his first America's Cap boat over 12 years ago, Southern Cross, and has built mathing but Twelves ever since, except the occasional boat for friends. except friends.

He knew from the start this time he was putting his neck on the block. "People don't give Alan Rond and his syndicate the credit, but we took

his syndicate the credit, but we took a big risk coming out here with this design. We could have looked pretty stupid, though in fact it's not as radical a design as we ourselves thought." Sitting on the rail of one of the old waterfront piers, his bicycle parked alongside, be con-fesses to being worried that the boat is in fact not fast enough! "It's winning races, but in we

is in fact not fast enough? "It's winning races, but in my opinion not by enough. Sare, match-racing tactics are important, but the crew always want m win by as much as they can. Bond has promised them all the most expensive dinner out if they can win by five minutes and the five-minute-dinner has still to come. It's a good boat, but good boats have lost m bad boats in the past in the America's Cap because the American crews were more competitive."

competitive." Lexcen does not take victory this week over the Royal Burgham challenger for ganted but he expects to be in the match proper against

Dennis Conner. Romours of anxiety on the part of Conner, successful belmsman on Freedon in 1980 and now expected to be selected in

Liberty at the end of the current US trials, are growing daily, to the extent that his health is said to be suffering.

The failure of Liberty III establish a clear advantage over rivals Defender and Courageons - even though from Bitackaller on Defender was told at the coninsion of Saturday's racing that he was "excased further participation, is was side-lined from the remaining trials - has heightened the belief of Counce and the NYYC that they may finally be about III surrender the trophy. Lexcen is convinced this explains the recent hostilities. "That cup is their whole existence. An idol. Some of those guys have built their entire life around it. Fm mid they unbolt the cup from its glass case three or four times a year, boit it to the dimar-table and all sit round in private having a jaw. I think they probably have been doing against us is nothing compared to the disboaour of losing the cup. I honestly think they believe they have been doing the right thing.

the right thing. When NVYC commodores Rubert Stane and Bob McCullough sat op there on the platform at the press conference in Newport. Armoury, explaining their sudden about turn on Friday evening, the withdrawal of all accusations against Australia II, their feeble claim of having been obliged m "investigate" was about as convincing as the man in the Trojan Horse saying they had merely slipped inside for 40 weeks. Bat win or fose, I think Lexcen will keep going. He bounced hack the right thing. in to earn

The conditions vesterday were

ideal for a modern, trapcze rigged 14. A brisk north easterly allowed

period during the secood round. Unfortunately a huge windshift,

IN BRIEF

Robinson's

turn for

the trophy

retained his men's title and veteran Cindy Todd successfully defended the women's Salom title in the first two finals of the world champion-ships to Gothenburg, Sweden

SWIMMING: Steve Ludquist, of

BADMINTON: Indonesia

a spectacular mass pile-op just before half distance, went on 10 lap the field with the 1982 champion,

Pohl of East Germany. Marcussed deservedly won the gold medal

WOMEN

tournament in Jakata

From Desmond Stonehan

Zalataia put up a sparkling Bat win or inse, i think Lexcen will keep going. He bounced back from being stranded in the Isle of Wight with a wife and child and barely the price of a ticket back to the mainland. He used to be Bob performance in take yesterday's Grand Prix de Dauville by a length and a half from Dom Pasquini, who will oext run 10 the Donaster St Leger with Yves Sami-Martin in the saddle. A neck away third came the German horse. Orofino, with Miller but changed it to Ben Lexcen when he discovered people were selling his drawings and expertise. Nowadays he's a happy man, in his house nverlooking the bay, able to Terreno the same distance away Once the field passed the stands

SPORT

OVERSEAS RACING

Freddie Head: easy victory

on Zalataia

Zalataia

coasts

Arc run

Desaville

house overlooking the bay, able to see in one paze over boases where his grandchildren live. Once he employed 50 men. Now it's come. The last three went when he discovered they considered they had designed Australia⁻II. But no one is ever going to forget Ben Lexcen and the America's Cup '83, at a crawl on the first circuit it was fairly obvious that Zalatata would win as she was the one horse to the field with a top-class turn of foot Reluctantly, Alam Badel was forced to set the pace oo Load the Cannons and for much of the 13 and a ball furiong race he was followed by Orofino. Glenorum and Terreno.

The pace became more realistic down the back straight where Load the Cannons continued to lead Orofino with Freddie Head biding his time on Zalatata in fifth position. Load the Cannons, Orofino and Terreno were in a line entering the straight, but now Zalatata was breathing down their necks. Given an toch of reto by her full power and speed most of the time, although there was a lighter partner, the filly went nn to dominate ber 10 rivals. Freddie Head said "I love this filly, I have never ridden a borse with a better together with a drifing mark, led to an unsatisfactory race for many emperament."

competitors. Six protests were lodged against the race committee, Andre Fabre will next race Zalataia in the Arc de Triomphe on October 3 provided the ground does not become heavy She has a and all results are subject to protest. not become heavy She has a subsequent target of the Japan Cup FIRST RACE: Loweroft Bowl (GB unless stated): 1, Shambles (W Henderson and A Squire): 2, Phantom (M Peacock and B Grant): 3, Bruce's Child (J and H Kidd, Canada): 4, William (P Mormon and M Gotrol), 5, Moddy Blues (T Trovelyan and A Hook); 6, Windwarrior (J Pudney and J Cleever) at Tokyo on November 27 Zalatasa broke the course record when winnig La Coupe over 12 furiongs at Chantilly and then went on to finish to third Diamond Shoal and Lancastrian in the Grand Prix de Saint-Cloud before winning the Prix de Pomone at Deauvitte nine days

ago. Considering Dom Pasquini had not run since June 6 he put in an excellent effort under the guidance of Saint-Martin. The coll was sixth into the straight and then ran through the field during the final furlong. In the spring Dom Pasquini woo the group two Prix de Greffulbe and the colt is certain to stay the St Longe distance. His territory Robert

Despite gold, disappointment

SWIMMING

After seven days and 37 events at 16th Emopean chamionship which ended in Rome on Saturday, Britain had won four goals, one silver and two bronze medals, which placed us that won the placed us that be a shown that only a minimal improvement by Croft and Willmott could have woo them gold is in the 200 metres and 800

two broats means, which places us in 5th position with 429 points in the European Cup table, behind East Germany (178), the Soviet Unico (648). West Germany (563) and haly (450), handsome tribute to our synchro-nized swimmers, who cootinged

their admirable domination of this comparatively oew discipline, by winning all the events, but it athlete. This is almost impossible to conveniently disguises the disap- achieve when swimmers have to be poioting reality, that our perform-ances in pure swimming, the traditional centrepiece of these 57 years old championships, have agaio fallen below expectations.

again much nerve expectations. It is not the paucity of medals which is most disturbing, but rather the failure of most of our competitors to find something extra on the big occasion. Many of them could not even reproduce their best previous form and, unfortunately, this latter group included Andrew Astbury, Philip Hubble, June Croft and Jackie Willmott, Common-wealth gold medallists, all of whom legitimately could have been

be European Cup table, behind ast Germany (178), the Soviet Inico (648), West Germany (563) This respectable standing pays a andsome tribute to our synchro-ized swimmers, who cootineed contrasting the soviet in the final preparations of our teams. The period of "taper" is ootoriously difficult to judge accurately, as it is more psychologi-cal than physiological, and its effective implementation demands complete faith between coach and. achieve when swimmers have to be

handed over from their regular coach to someone else completes their preparation. who At a press conference called by him in Rome last Saturday, Ricky Burrell, secretary of the recently-formed National Swimmers' Club, expressed the concern of many of his members on this and other important aspects of team prep-aration for the Olympic Games next

The club's principal recommen dation to the Great Britain swimming federation will include a request for a six-week training camp, preferably at a university in

and The requirements of the team".

This latter stipulation would ensure that any coach with potential medal-winners could he included on the team, even if he were not high in the ranking list.

all the 32 men in the final of the 4 by 100 metres medley team race in covering 100 metres breast stroke in 1:01.54, an astonishing .74 of a second better than the world record.

the western United States, super-vised by six coaches selected on the basis of the ranking list of the British Swim Coaches' Association

The closing accolade must go to Adrian Moorhouse, who produced the finest individual performance of

second better than the world record. ME2k 1,500 Method Presspire I, V Schlaov USSRJ, 1808.84; 2, B Petric (vury, 15:14.54; 3, S Plainer (WG, 15:16.85, 200 metres Medley: 1, G Franceschi (ft, 202.46; 2, J-P Bendt (EG), 202.96; 3, J Hadily (Cz), 203.55; 4 x 100 Mintres Medley: 1, Scotet Union, 343.99; 2, West Germany, 344.76; 3, East Gormany, 345.54. WOMENE 200 Metres Backstroke: 1, C Sirch (EG), 212.06; 2, K Zimmernann (EG), 213.36; 3, L Gorchalcows (USSR), 2:14.1, 200 Metres Butterfly: 1, C Polk (EG), 207.82 (European record): 2, I Gestim (EG), 200.86; 3, Conny van Bentam (Neth), 2:12.57; 4, A Cogetry (GB), 2:13.00, Synchronicod (Remd) evect 1, Bittain (A Garmit, H Pago, N Sitearn, A Dodd, C Hotmand, G Wilson, P Sutton, A Bowley 168.342 ptr. 2, Notherandend, 163.577; 3, West Germany, 159.331.

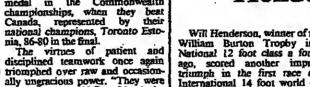
From Robert Pryce, Christchurch For the first time for three years

Drivers: 1, P Piquet and 1 Watson, 22; Lafite, 11; 10 and Mansel,

acotto, 1,

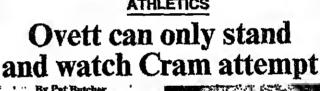
the England team have realised their full potential. It earned them a gold medal in the Commonwealth





as trying to win the championship he, and bis 70 rivals, will oo the

years ago



. . . By Pat Butcher The recent success of Steve Cram, after early season injuries, could

William Burton Tropby in the National 12 foot class a fortnight ago, scored another impressive triumph in the first race of the International 14 foot world cham-

sort of inventive competitors, and helmsmen have long interchanged between the two classes

The latest designs are all to be seen at Pevensey, and some of them are weird and wonderful to behold, but without such restricted dinghy classes, design would have stagnated

73× .

Strong: main attraction

1100

triomphed over raw and occasion-ally ungracious power. "They were pretty rough", said Dan Lloyd, the England forward. But they were oot quite as rough as they had been in their 86-88 defeat by England in the qualifying round. "We won that battle the first time we played them", said Bill Beavicie, the "England crack"

United Kingdom South team which woo an international series at lichenor, on the fifthieth anniver-sary of the event. This week, as well

has quickly made his mark. Last week, he was part of the

ATHLETICS

Henderson quick to master 14s Thursday be competing for the Prince of Wales Cup, the oldest trophy of the world's first toter-Will Henderson, winner of the Sir

national dinghy class. Like National 12s, the loternational 14s are a development class, which means that within the

Beswick, the England coach. "I think we showed then that we couldn't be intimidated." couldn't be infimitated." England took control of the game just after half time. From 38-38, they outscored the Canadians 13-2 in a four-minute spell, which began with a heavyhanded after the shot foul by Mike Frisby on England's David Lloyd.

pionship, at Pevensey Bay yester-day. An accomplished 12s sailor for the past few seasons, Hendersoo is now in his first full year in 14s, and

strictly controlled rules, anything goes. They both attract the same

title for first time

From Sydney Friskin Amsterdam

HOCKEY

Dutch win European

year

Los recurrands won the Euro-pean Championship for the first time when they beat the Soviet Uoion here yesterday to the final on penalty strikes after extra time. This was the first time since the series began in 1970 that the final has been decided in this manner.

So the Dutch, after winning the penalty stroke barrage by 8-6, at last fulfilled their barraing ambition to win the title which had cluded them which the they were beaten 3-1 by West Germany in 1970 at Brussels, and again 3-2 in 1978 at Hanover. For sheer thrilis, this was the best

match of the present series. The score was 1-1 at the interval, 2-2 at the end of fall time, and 4-4 after extra time. The Soviet Union matched the Dutch for speed and skill. At times they looked a little faster and they seldom mis-fired

The lead which the Dutch had taken io the 13th minute through Bouwman was neutralised within four minutes with a brilliant goal by the Soviet centre forward Zagorod-nev. Then, the 2 lead, which the Soviet Union had taken from a penalty stroke in the second half, was cancelled with a beautiful goal

by Doyer. The lead changed hands in extra time, with the Dutch going head at 3-2 and the Soviet Union gaining scendarcy by converting two short

The Netherlands won the Euro-can Championship for the first me when they best the Soviet match into penalty strokes. England's 3-0 victory over France

match into penalty strokes. England's 3-0 victory over France on Saturday took them to fifth place overall. It was a fluent win which raised their spirits after the disappointment of cot winning a medal. They led 2-0 at half time with goals by Irman Sherwani from a short corner in the second half but his without a short corner in the second half but his with goals by Irman Sherwani from a short corner in the second half but his without a short corner in the second half but his without a short corner in the second half but his with your place the second half but he second
with goals by Irman Sherwani from a short corner in the second half, but England have failed two places the velden of the Netherlands, after der Velden of the Scotland prix, reaching species of upon the grand prix, reaching species of velden field to verst the lead each time from Rick Frost, of London, who blamed carburettor problems for pullin, kim down the field after the first couple of laps tach race.
when they lost 2-0 m Poland to finsh 10th. Ireland and Wales therefore have to qualify for the next European championship in 1987.
wessult's finas the Netherlands won 8-6 or pastification of Math place England 3. Frost 6. Soviet of the south coast of England proved to be a ropeat performance of last veltas from der veltas for the south coast of England proved to be a ropeat performance of last valle, to the Ego Rothmans, win Class One again, but lan Birmle, of antistry to win five-nation toernational hockey final 1-0

FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL

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BASEBALL AMERICAN LEAGUE: Toromo Bius Jays 7. Detroit Tipers 4: Oskiand Athetics 5. Minwakes Brewert 2: Chicago White Sox 2. Boston Red Sox 1: Battimere Oricles 5. Minneedta Tvelas 3: Kanass Cay Royals 2. News Rengers 0: California Angels 7. New York Yaskoss 8: Seattle Maximens 5, Claveland

Infliets 3. HATIONAL LEACIDE St. Locis Cardinals 3. Chaining Reds 1: Philaburgh Printine 2. Allente Braves 0: Los Azgeles Docigers 6. Philadelphile Philas 1: Mentreel Expos 8. San Diego Patres, 4: New York Mats 6. San Francisco Giarte 3: Chicago Cubs 8. Houston Astron 5.

71; K Martell, 7, 72, 74. AKRCH, Ohio: World series championship, Itror round, leaders (US unless szand). 288-W Price (SA), 60,05,285,2852 W avin, 69,70,97. 207: I Acid Lippert, 71,55,65,208: Miler, 69,56,70; M McComber, 71,55,65,208: Miler, 71,69,65; F Couples, 69,71,70; F Zoster, 75,65,68; R Clamped, 67,72,70; J Nickaus, 67,73,98, 219: O Ginhera (Aus), 70,67,71; T Nakajima (Jepan), 68,72,70; 211: T Watson, 74,76,57; W Satton, 70,71,70; C Strange, 74,85,71; British score: 224: P Parkis, 74,72,747; Sritish score: 224: P Parkis, 74,74,74; Strange, 72,70; C Strange, 74,85,71; Sritish score: 224: P Parkis, 74,74,74; Strange, 72,70; C Strange, 74,85,71; Sritish score: 224: P Parkis, tlakajima 70,70,71; 74,66,71; 74,74,76,

DUBLIE: then professional championship fluit scores: 27: 1. Hogina, 65,89,70,71. 277: 0 Fenery, E4,69, 70,74,278: 0 Savan, 69,68, 70, 71. 284: P McGuint, 72, 69, 73, 70; J O'Leav, 71, 70, 72, 72 J Haggary, 60, 68, 73, 74,226: C O'Connor Sar, 72, 70, 74,702,287: E Dany, 72, 71, 77, 67: C O'Connor Jnr, 73, 70, 73, 58.

CYCLING ASSENT Tour of the Mathematic Second stoppe (Netherlands unless statut): 1, F Van Katwijk, Str. Brain 1000c; 2, Colin (Sel), S00:12; 3, Os Decker (Bal), 500:12; Tahri stage (MEXan: 1, Frison (Bal), 337 32min 3700c; 2 Van Hees, 322.35; B. Boors, 322:26; Tamba Time Taial (2200):1, Post, 27min 1300c; 2 Oanguliauma, 27/27; 3, De Goade 27:33, Leading that postcome 1, Van Houndington, 1047 35min 3220c; 2, Broken, 10:27/23; 3, Frison, 10:27:07.

BOUMGES, France, Paris to Bourges race fitted position: L.S. Roche (ins), 127r 43min 45eson 2, M Mador (Fit), 12: 44: 05: 3.P. Anderson (Aus), 12: 44: 09; 4. S. Negy (ins), 17: 44: 15.

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BADMEINTOM JAKABTA Indonesien open itornament (Insit-Women's elegine: Lie (Indo) B. Olen Ping (China), 12-11, 11-2. Illen's allegiasc Liem Bwie King (Indo) bit Hessomo Arti (Indo), 15-6, 15-2. Mar's doublear Kartono and Herlyanto Bndo). to R Ertente and C Hadmata (Indo), 15-6, 15-14. Homatoca (Indo) bit Xu Rong and Jaingatu (China), 11-15, 15-11, 15-3. Illend doubles: C Hashata and I Lie (Indo) bit Martin Dew and G Glins (GB), 18-17, 15-5.

218.47

218.47. Bathardy: 100an: Women: 1, L Labrer (JS), 100.77. Macci 1, M Grabba (US), 55.11806. Bathardy: 200an: Women: 1, M Meanphar (UM), 208.63. Marci 1, P Morales (US), 159.64 Bathardy and meeting: 200an: Women: 1, S Papp (US), 218.80. Marci 1, W Barrati (US), 202.05. Redstathar uneding: 400an: Women: 1, K Richardson (Carl), 455.78. Marci 1, J Rostoff, 109. 429.52. Processive relay: 400an: Women: 1, United Sutus () Starkal, K Trabba, K Wengler, C Subrandar, 249.55. Marci 1, United Status (R Gathar, R Sanger, D Laraot, S Hangel, 2:19.98. 200an: MEXI, United Status (R Gathar, R Sanger, D Laraot, S Hangel, 2:21.41. Handley relay: 400an: Women: 1, United Status (5 Whith, K Rincethugh, L Lafuar, G Statusevich, 4:3.20. Marci 1, United Status (D Bothor, 3: Landauk, M Grabate, C Cavenaugh), 3:46.18.

MOTOR RALLYING

MCOTTOR RALLYING JYVASICLA: Thousand Lekes rely: 1. H Middels and Harzz (Fid, And Canto, der Zenin Assc; 2. S Einsteht, and Caderbory (Suei, Aus Canto, 42435; 3. M Alen and 1 Weinstel (Fin) Lancis Rely, 42433. World champiorship positiones 1. Akticute, 105 potes; 2. W. Rohrt (WG), 67; 3. Alen, 80. Constructors championship positionis 1. Lancis, 110; 2. Aud, 86; 3. Opel, 20.

in the dock

By a Special Correspondent

POWERBOATING

Molinari is.

crowned

Renato Molinari clinched the

ATHLETICS

BADMINTON

SWIMMING

bell into him. "That's the size of desperate team", Beswick said afterwards. Desperate or oot, Canada reduced

David Lloyd. Canada's 7ft centre, Jim Zoet,

Canada's 7/1 centre, Jun Zoet, committed three fouls during this spell, which put him in immediate danger of being expelled from the game. He was briefly rested, then returned to lead the Canadian assault on England's position.

He hit 20 out of 30 points as the Canadians repeatedly lobbed the

Desperate or ool, Canada refuted the deficit to four points with a minute to go when Zoet blocked David Lloyd's drive to the basket and was called for a fifth and disqualifying foul. The decision did not go mequestioned and it removed

Canada's remaining bope. At least until Zoet's return, England had dealt well with the towering Toronto front line, Their task was eased by Canada's shortage of effective long-range shooting. Coulthard, a talented guard, shore

in the first half and was all but invisible in the scond. Kari Tatham led England's scorers with 18 points. Joel Moore, Crystal Palace's 13 year old guard, excited the packed Christchurch crowd with his speed and ball skills and hit 12 points, including five out of five from the field.

England were much less effective against Australia in the women's final yesterday in Auckland. Forced into a long chapter of handling and passing errors by the seek and swift Australina guarda, they were soon out of the action. Down 30-67 midway through the second half, they eventually lost, 51-85.

TENNIS

Durie in final

Mahwah, New Jersey (AFP) - Jo Durie, the British oumber one, will meet second seed Hama Mandliko-va, of Czechoslavakia in the final of the 150,000 dollar women's tourna-ment here. Durie, the sixth seed, went a set down in her semi-final against American Barbara Potter but powered back with 6-1, 60 wins to take the match. Mandlikova was a comfortable 6-1, 6-3 winner against another American, Camille Benjamin. against ano Benjamin.

Miss Potter said: "I spent my energy in the first set, and she proved the tougher end more physical player the rest of the way." Duric served well and stracked with little resistance from the normally stonger Potter.

sronger Potter. Miss Mandlikova, the only player in the tournament who hasn't dropped a sct, rolled to 6-1, 6-3, victory over Renjamin, aged 17. Last year, at their first meeting, the 20-year-old Czech won the duel 6-1, 6-4. Mandlikova, who won conse-quetive titles here in 1980 and 1981, had, her service broken in the first gaine before taking charge of the match that only lasted 66 minutes.

JERICHO, New York Hamile Cop (met) Generate-Simile B Mayor (US) bt J Kitak (US), 6-4, 6-4, H Gurthardt (Suitz) bt J Hipertee (Sb), 6-4, 7-4; C Lewis (N2) bt G Wiss (Ary), 8-2, 5-7, 6-4; V Yan Patten (US) bt B Godified (US), 6-1, 6-3; Generationals Mayor bt Lewis, 6-2, 8-4; Gurthardt bt Van Patten, 6-3, 6-6.

PORT CHESTER: Head Cup many: Stati-tanta: J Arlas (US) bt 8 Galensian (187, 6-3, 6-4; V Gandello (US) bt 34, Galent (Arg. 2-5, 6-4, 8-4, Finak Ganjesia bt Arlas, 8-3, 3-6, 6-2

have the younger generation of Bitish middle distance runners rushing to Imitate him. The avidity with which personal foibles like Dave Bedford's 180 miles per week, and Seb Coe's 6x800 metres with three minutes interval, are incorpo-rated into a thousand training programmes, will unbably now programmes, will probably now strench to running down streets strewn with soft drink cans. It was over such an object that

Cram stumbled last May, spraining his ankle. The enforced rest relieved him of overtraining fatigue, and ensured the sort of fate seasoo form that has won him the world 1,500 metres title, and last week, the fastest times in the world this year for 800 metres and 1,500 metres. The latter was only three tenting of

The latter was only three tenths of a second outside the world record of Steve Overt, 3min 31.36sec, and Cram's target in the Nike Classic this afternoon at Crystal Palace is 5,000 metres has given confidence a tremendous boost. He had a similar runaway win against such top men as Wessinghage, Steve Scott and Mamede in the 3,000 the world best time of Ovett, 8min

13.5sec for two miles. The distance is no longer accepted for world record purposes, the only imperial io vogue is the one metres in Brussels, and he is going for the 2,00 metres world record of John Walker today. me only imperial to vogue is the one mile, but there is more than enough domestic interest in the two miles, with Oven as the holder, and Cram's mentor, Brendan Foster, the previous holder of the world's best • There were two more gold medals for British athletes in the European junior championships in Vienna over the weekend. John Richards, the ontstanding British time, which be set ten years ago. cross couotry runner, woo the 5,000 metres in 13min 56.41sec, on Saturday, and Ikem Billy won the 800 metres yesterday in 1:47.15.

Over will stand and watch, as he Overt will stand and watch, as he did in Brusseels on Friday night, when Cram got so close to his 1,500 metres world record, for he is only doing a leg of the 4x400 metres relay, which is part of the England v Scotland v Hungary v Norway match this afternoon. Over it is using Scotland v Hungary v Norway match this afternoon. Overt is using the one lap as preparation for more urgent business on Wednesday evening, when he will attempt to break the world mile record of Seb Coe in Koblenz. Earnoon Coghlan and Shirley Strong share top billing this afternoon with Cram. Coghlan's victory in the world championship

CYCLING

Maree sets record

Changes loom as Britain flops

From John Wilcockson Zurich

Morale in the British track team is at its lowest cbb following their poor showing in the 1983 world cycling championships, which fin-ished yesteday at the Oerlikon

ished yesteday at the Oerlikon Stadium. "There have got to be changes," said Arthur Campbell, a former president of the British Cycling Federation, and a member of the executive committee of the UCL, the sport's governing body. "Every year we say there will be a shake-up, but nothing is ever done," he commented. This is the third encounty

he commented. This is the third successive championships to which no medals have beca won by British track cyclists. It seems that the team manager, Jim Hendry, and his track coaches live to the sternal hope that "things will get better." There is talent aplenty at junior

level, but the most promising riders rarely realise their full potential. Hendry has said this week of two young amateurs, Mark Barry, the young amateurs, Mark Barry, the support of two other Swiss riders. Shann Wallace, the pursuit cham-pion, that "they have done personal besis here, you can't ask any more than that."

tor the lack of progress in events such as team pursuiting, in which Britain has a fine tradioon.

Britain has a fine tradition. The truth is that virtually oo progress has been made since last year's Connonwealth Games. And it is perhaps time that successful riders of the past, such as the recently retired lan Hallam, or the

deservedly won the gold medal. Men Professional aprint: First round K Naismo (Jap) tr T Tinsky (GB], 200 matue, 10.71 acc, V Cahard (Fig) to Tinsky, 13.48. Sami-fauste Indiano to O Dazzan (Iziy), 2-0, 10.75 and 10.91; Cahard It M Takzawa (Jap) 2-0, 10.75 and 10.91; Cahard It M Takzawa (Jap) 2-0, 10.75 and 10.91; Cahard It M Takzawa (Jap) 2-0, 10.75 and 10.91; Cahard It M Takzawa (Jap) 2-0, 10.75 Indiana, 2-1, 11.14, 11.09 (Dazzam), 11.08, Finat Nationo bt Canard, 2-0, 10.82; 10.84, Frotessional putsuit third place Fraz, H E Crisis (Dan) Izi A Doyle (GB), 5 min 53.97 sec. 1, 5 Bishop (Aust) cought R Dill Bund (Switz), 12m ap. AMATEUR POINTS (Solent: 1, M Marcussen (Den), 460ts; 2, H J Point (EG), 30pts; 3, 1 Romanow (USSR) 100ts; 10, P Curran (GB) 2005a, one iso behind. AMATEUR FANDELE sect-Strait (Dest of three cideb(sci): F Sutmiction (WG), 2-0, 10.55 and 10.69; F Deping/P Venue (Fin) hoat 9 Pieturay PROFESSIONAL, MOTOR PACED: It is (one) 10.00; F Deping/P Venue (Fin) hoat 9 Pieturay (Wetth, 10 matrix being, 3, M Hants (Weth, 30 Tipores. WOMEN

recently retired Ian Hallam, or the former world pursuit champion, Hugh Porter, were brought into track management and coaching. It was significant that the only Briton to perform with dignity during the pest week has been Tony Doyle, a professional, who trains by himself and has little connexion with the BCF system. On Saturday night, Doyle was the most aggressive rider to the final of the professional 50 kilometres points championship, but lacking any team support he had m be coolent with fifth place. In contrast, Urs Freuler of Switzerland won the title for a second year, with the support of two other Swiss tiders. In the amateur points race, WOMEN 3.000 metrum pureult: guerter-finais: C Cityerri (US) bit Petra de Brish (Neth), Sakr 51.23eec; R Galbial (Ru) bit M Kaufmun (Neth), 3554.23; J Longo (Frai bit L Hegistad (Netf. 3552.11; C Cerporter (US) caught B Collins (GB), 3:22:00, Securi-finais: Carporter bit Longo, 3:48.53 (World best; Olavarri bit Gathati, 2:53:90, Parault: finait C Carporter (US) ti (Carpart; 3:52:21). Third place: Longo br 3athati, 3:53:39.

Hendry has blamed lack of Two men, Michael Marcussen of finance, and bad weather, causing Denmark and Ivan Romanov of the the cancellation of maining sessions Soviet Union, who were involved io

RIFLE SHOOTING: Geoffrey Leger distance. His trainer Robert Collet won the English classic back in 1979 with Son of Love. The German coll, Orofino, with 47-year-old Peter Alafi in the saddle Robinson won back the Open Pistol Champiooship Aggregate Tropby at Bisley yesterday which fellow international John Cooke took from him last year. Our Rifle Shooting

was another totally unsuited by the lack of pace. The five-year-old pulled quite a lot and was outpaced during the final two foulongs. Sven Von Mitzlaff will next run Orofino Correspondent writes. Cooke was oot competing this Contex was out competing this time, but Robinson. of Kensington Pistol Clob, was pushed hard by David Kitlick (Headley Park), who fluished one poiot behind him. Carol Bartlett (Camberley) won the women's aggregate and Alan Calvert (Rotherham Chantry) took the British short-range championship. Open Championatus Tropy, 1, G W Hobinson Karasardroi 961 2 D H Kätek (Headley Part, 960 3, P H Leathardale Maryfelone) 947. Detry Challenge Trophy (Cass At A J Edwards (St Nicholas) 948. Webley and Scott Chalsnop Trophy (Cass B): R 6 Maccoustic Mempionship: C Dentott (Camber-Trophy, O Benkey (Bashdon) 918. Semeos Championship: A P Warren (FAF) 936. Women's Championship: C Dentott (Camber-Hy 940. Schort-range Chempionship: A Calvert (Fotherham Chantry) 278. WATER SEL-ING: Cory Pickos, the 19-year-old from Florida, ensily retained his men's title and veteran out in the Arc. The Aga Khan's Sharaya landed a

most impressive victory in the Prix de la Nonette by two lengths from Green Reef with Right Bank the same distance away third. The English filly, Fields of Spring, led until the furiong marker and then faded to finish seventh. Shataya ogat goes for the Prix Vermeille at

Longchamp. The Prix du Calvados went by a comfortable two lengths to Almeira from Premium Win the mount of Willie Carson and Perdomi, Finally, Mighty Fly was most unlucky in Saturday's group Prix Quincey. She received a bump from Castle Guard 300 yards from the post, but suil managed to run oo and take third place to Great Substacce and Pampaburd Mighty Fly cext runs in the Gilltown Stakes at the Curragh next month.

PRIX QUENCEY (Group III: £14.659: 1m

SWIMMING: Steve Ludgust, of the United States, won the men's 100 metre breastroke at the Tokoy loternational meeting on Saturday in 1 minute, 2.45 seconds - 0.08 seconds faster than his old world mark of 1:02.53, but just over the new record his his waiting to have ratified, 1:02.28. BOXING: Moon Tae-Jin of South Korea, woo a unanimous points

BOXING: Moon Tas-Jin of South Korea, woo a unanimous points decisioo over Japan's Uoshimitsu Asato in Tacgu, South Korea yesterday to win the right to challenge World Boxing Associatioo junior lightweight champioo Roger Mayweather, of the United States, before the end of the year. GRAND PRIX DE DEAUVILLE (Group 222,873: 1m 5/ 110yd)

WOI every event in the Indooesia Oper

PRDX DU CALVADOS (Group M: 2-y-o files: £14,639:71)

PARI-MUTUEL: Win \$4.40. Places: \$1.80 \$1.50 \$1.60. DF: \$9.50. J-C Cunnington. 21, 11 Speedy Girl 4th. 6 ran. 1m 24aec.

El Gran Senor maintains unbeaten record

El Gran Senor, a full brother to the coortoversial juvenite champion of a few seasons ago, Try My Best, retained his unbealen record to the group three Railway Stakes at the Currespondent writes

Pat Eddery's mount, to date the

only Vincent O'Brien-trained two-vear-old wiooer, ran an ioexpen-enced race bui did oot have to be

fully extended to beat Flame of Tara's half brother Blaze of Tara by a neck. El Gran Senor next runs in

A gamble in the Philips Electrical

Stakes on the Peter Walwyn-trained Debaj from 10-1 down to 5-1 came to nothing. She finished only seventh to Steel Commander. the righth favourite to win this, the richest Irish sprint handicap in the

Another English challenger, Ghaiya, started odds-on for the Brownstown Fillies Stakes but failed in her attempt to lead all the way.

weakening in the final furions to third place behind Bay Empress.

the Nacional Stakes.

past 13 years.

RACING: GORYTUS TO RETURN TO UNITED STATES AFTER FAILING AGAIN Final chapter in the 'wonder horse' story

By Michael Scely

By Michael Seely Gorytus is unlikely to run in England agaio after his disappoint-ing performance behind Montekin to the Waterford Crystal Mile at Goodwood on Saturday. Dick Hearn, his trainer, said yesterday that he had no) yet been able to contact Mrs J. Mills, the horse's owner in the United States, but that he thought it likely that Gorytus would be returning to that couotry. Gorytus started favourite at 6-4. After fooking a possible winner in the straight the Nijosky colt weakened in the last furlong and finished fifth of the six runners. "There were no excuses. He is now 'unnoing to a patter." Major Hern went on. "Gorytus seems aftaid to ket himself go. It may be that hi's "Therewere were the were had be the start of the six 'unoing to a patter." Major Hern

let himself go. It may be that his remembering his unfortunate ex-perience in the Dewhurst Stakes." Horses possess an infinite

a trainer of such outstanding ability as Hern, It was widely known before the 2,000 Guineas that Hern considered it unlikely that Goryus

Draw advantage: Low numbero best

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Tote Double: 3.5, 4.10. Treble: 2.30, 3.35, 4.45

? 30 CICERD HANDICAP (£2,427: 1m 4f) (6)

[Television: (ITV) 2.30, 3.5 and 3.35 races]

benefit of a previous outing. This was confirmed after the borse had finished fifth to Lomond at the recent York Ebor meeting, the altered going was thought to have been responsible for Gorytus fading in the last quarter of 8 mile, where he finished fourth to Caerleon in the Benson and Hedges Gold Cup. Since theo he has continued to work impeccably at West Ilsey and over the distance of Saturday's race and on a sound surface it was thought that the horse's chaoce had come at last. But io the paddock

thought that the horse's chaoce had come at last. But io the paddock beforehand Gorytus was showing tell-tale signs of nervousness. He was walking quickly and, eveo allowiog for the heat, was sweating too much. (n the race itself, the three-year-old appeared to sprawl and loose his action when Willie Carson asked for a final effort. Gorytup will be remembered lone

Gorytus will be remembered long after horses with more consistent records have ben forgotten. As a two-year-old he dominated the season's headlines. After his bril-

Epsom

2 0 REDHILL STAKES (3-y-o: maideno: £1,822: 71) (10 runners)

CICERD RANDICAP (22,427, 111 41)(0) 204212 FIRM EVALUATION (D) Li Fluor) Hadley 4-9-10 113201 NO-LI-TISIN (D) (S Traclat) 0 Mallor 5-9-6 4-0-112 KALANONT (Mrs V Hug-Walams) J Durlog 4-9-6 ... 0-001 NASSIPOUR (D) (B) (H H Aga Khan) M bouta 3-6-12 ... 4-02220 REKAL (Capt M Lance) C Britan 5-8-9 (20104 SR HUMPHREY [8] (Miss S Khan) B Switt 3-7-12 12 M HUMPHREY [8] (Miss S Khan) B Switt 3-7-12

15 BRIDGET HANDICAP (3-y-o filles: £3,163: 7f) (10)

10 RANMDRE HANDICAP (3-y-o: £3,100: 1m 110yd) (8)

4 45 SHERWOOD STAKES (2-y-o fillies: £1,853: 6f) (8)

4-7 Jameslaps, S-2 Nawal, 9 Datching Light, 12 Dancing Feet, 16 others.

5 15 HEATHCOTE HANDICAP (2-y-o: £2,075: 7f) (8)

MOOD STARLES (2-YO IIIIIBS: 21,053, 61)(0) JAMEELAPI (D) (Maktourn Al-Maktourn) H Cool 8-12 _____ NAWAL (D) (Ahmed Al-Maktourn) Thomson Jones 8-12 ____ OANCING FEET (G Mytioni R Namon 8-8 _____ JUST RIENE (MIS F Huber) A Ingham 8-8 _____ MELISSA CLAIRE (A Johnson) C Benstead 8-8 _____ MIDDLE VERDE (P Netson) C Benstead 8-8 _____ TERACKOUS LADY (P Mitchell) P Mitchell 8-5 _____ Starl 9 Dention Label 3-2 Dention Rest. 16 others.

runners)

Draw advantage: low numbers best.

[Talevision: (ITV) 2.45 and 3.20 races]

Newcastle

2.15 LEAF STAKES)2-y-o selling: £3,163: 6f) (18

considered it unlikely that Gorytus liant vicotires at York and On this occasion Noalcoholie was Thoughts of Greville Starkey'o would be able to do himself justice Doncaster he was made a short- conceding 8th more than weight for disqualification after winoing the priced favourite for 2.00 Guineas age to the entire field and ran a Drawing Room Stakes on Bluff

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Overseas racing, page 15

3.50 CHEVIOT HaNDICAP (£4,077: 6f) (7)

0 2111 ROYSIA BOY (D) G P-Gordon 3-8-7 (4 ex)

3 0314 RAMBLING RIVER (B) (CD) W A Stephenson 6-8-7

8 1100 EXPRESSLEY YOURS (D) P Asquite 4-8-7 E Johnson

5-8-5 W Newnes 6 6 3310 FORTUNE'S GUEST R Simpson 3-8-5 (6 ex) J Matthias 2 7 0143 BRIGADIER HAWK C Austin 5-8-0 11 000-0 MOST FUN J Okl 5-7-7 5-8 William Bialos, 3 King's College Boy, 5 Brigadier Hawk, 15 Alpha Ortege, 12 Forbure's Guest, 20 Most Fun.

 4.15
 P(NLEY HAND(CAP (2-y-o: £1,046: 1m) (7)

 3
 61
 FRISKY WHARF J Dunkop 9-7 _____Pat Eddary 2

 4
 210
 SEATTUE ROSE / Wakyop 9-6 ______N Howes 3

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 ASD
 FREEFLOW (8) S Norton 8-1 _______N CONN'S 5

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 90
 SOUD SATT WHARF - 1 S Norton 8-1 _______N CONN'S 5

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 SKETCHMEAD BOY N Takker 8-2 _______N Hownes 3

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 004
 ROMOUR HAST IT MSING 7-7

 74
 Frieky Wharl, 11-4 Seattle Rose, 5 Freeflow, 13-2 Wizzard Art, 12

 Golden Arun, Rumour Hes II, 20 Sketchmead Boy.

4.45 BLUE BELL STAKES (3-y-o: maiden fillies:

£690: 1m) (17)

Big hand for a hig-race hero: Brian Rouse is congratulated by Peter Winfield, the owner of Montekin after their victory in the Waterford Crystal Mile 18 G210 DAMSH EXPRESS (D) M H Eastorby 27-7 L Charneck 3 11

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Ripon

Draw advantage: Low numbers best

(Tabrieson: (BBC 1) 2.0, 2.30 and 3.0 races) 2.0 MASSINGBERD AUDI VOLKSWAGEN HANDI-CAP (3-y-o; £2,557: 6f) (8 runners)

11-4 Fair Medame, 3 Flower Dell, S-2 Captel Tempest, 6 Gran Sect Bidder, 14 others.

- 2.30 CHAMPION TROPHY (2-y-o: £6,174: 61) (8)
- U CHANN/HUIN IHUPHT I (2-Y-C): ED, 1/4: OI) (6) 4214 IDOLIZED (D) E Weymes 9-7 ______Paul Eddery 1131 IMAAID (CD) Thomson Jones 9-7 ______R Hills 3011 FUN GALORE (D) R Atehunst 9-4 ______B Ideaddle 128 GARRULOUS (D) J Leigh 9-4 _______ N Connorion 124 JASIC M 7 cmpidma 9-4 _______R Curant 2042 CROWFOOT'S COUTURE P Brooksfaw 8-11 _____ R Gurant 2022 SAUEDA (B) W O'Gorma 8-1 _______ N tives 3 THEDA W Bendey 9-3 ______ M Bitch

- 5-2 Magid, 7-2 Fun Galore, 4 Sajeda, 11-2 (dolized, 8 Gerrulous, 12 to 10 others

3.0 RIPON ROWELS HANDICAP (£5,914: 1m) (13) 1 0020 SILVER SEASON (D) MMcCormack 5-8-10 JO'Nell

- 2 3014 TEASHWORK (D) R Sheather 5-0-9 _____S Jowal 7 5 0100 CROSSWAY9 (D) O'Wrang 4-9-9 _____B Jowal 7 5 0100 FELTHORPE MARINER (D) C Dimini 4-0-4 ... Twes 3 100 STEFLE BELL (CD) M Stoute 7-0-5 K Bradsheer 7 9 0004 NIOULARGO (D) R Armstrong 4-3-1 _____R Hilts 3 2 2000 GAVO (B) P Kelteway 4-4-11 _____R Hilts 3 2 2000 CROSS CONTROL 5 Norton 3-0-8 ______R Hilts 3 2 2000 CC PATROL 5 Norton 3-0-8 ______R Hilts 3 2 2000 CC PATROL 5 Norton 3-0-8 ______R Hilts 3 2 0000 REBIDE (D) E Carter 7-8-5 _____Wordy Leadotter 7 4 0000 REBIDE (D) F Dark 4-9-3 ______R Broh 5 3300 RING BIDDER (D) R Hollinshead5-7-11 Pa ul Eddory

- 12 13 15

Wolverhampton

Draw no advantage.

- 2.0 ASTON STAKES (2-y-o maidene: £828: 5f) (12 runnars)

 - JRNATS) 6000 BALLYLUSAMEN (B) I Balding 9-0 _____ H Brown 5 7 4 CODY JONES M Stoute 9-0 _____ A Kintherity 4 CRAYEN BOY R Grithms 9-0 _____ M Rinners 3 10 03 FALL GUY G Lowis 9-0 _____ P Watton 0 002 Sill vis STAND L Curran 9-0 _____ P Watton 0 002 Sill vis STAND L Curran 9-0 _____ R Coohrane 8 0000 TENDER NCH M Ushor 9-4 _____ P Transition 0 002 SILLYER STAND L Curran 9-0 _____ R Coohrane 6 0000 TENDER NCH M Ushor 9-6 ______ P Watton 0 0000 TENDER NCH M Ushor 9-6 ______ P Watton 0 0000 TENDER NCH M Ushor 9-6 ______ P Watton 0 0000 CARREGAVENNOL 8 Pailing 8-11 ______ A Froud 2 000 LONGVIEW LADY (B) OH Jones 8-11 _____ A Barclay 8 20 MARNIG HAY K Brassys 9-11 ______ A Marclay 3 00 UEEN OF MUSIC 5 Norton 8-11 _____ Lowo 11 0 Corte Image 1 Matton Hay 2-2 Stard Stand 5 Edl Care 8
- 7-4 Cody Jones, 3 Making Hay, 7-2 Silver Stand, 5 Fall Guy, 8 anthunst, 14 others.
- 2.30 SPINNEY STAKES (selling: £693: 1m) (13)
- 0 SPINNEY STAKES (selling: £693: 1m) (13)

 2013 SANDAAN D H Jones 4-95

 00-00 BLUE REALM R Ward 4-93

 10-00 BLUE REALM R (b) E Cartor 4-9-3

 1002 PITRASI D Garraton 4-9-3

 1002 BTASI D Garraton 4-9-3

 1003 SCONDA R Holitarbaud 4-9-3

 1004 SCONDA R Holitarbaud 4-9-3

 1000 BEV'S GRIL (b) M James 3-6-7

 1000 BEV'S GRIL (B) M James 3-7

 1000 BEV'S GRIL (B) M James 3-7 3 Sandhani, 4 Siconda, 5 Impeccable Lady, Hollingreen, 6 Pikrasi, 16 Vo Fluke, 12 Eric's Wish, 14 othera.
- 3.0 MIDLAND CAMBRIDGESHIRE HANDI-
- CAP (£3,308: 1m 1f) (8)
- 202223 6-4 Lord Lux, 3 Forge Close, 5 Ankara, 8 Sovereign Reef. 8 It's The ast, 10 Tender Seeker, 12 Pagan Sun.

5 Sagemore, 11-2 Tearnwork, 0 Noviergo, Felhocra Manno, 8 Insh Express, 10 Crossweys, Stver Sesson, Steeple Bell, 12 Groo,

 B1) [12]
 0400
 LA PEPPER J Etherington 9-7
 G Brown 7

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 FREE LIGHT LASER J Gilbert 8-0
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100-30 Fleeting Shadow, 7-2 Circus Trick, 8-2 Brooklands Bello

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 DOWN THE LINE J Toller 6-11
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 FLYING FRIEND R Houghton 8-11
 WRapp 8-3

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11-4 Valediction, 7-2 Deme Ashfield, 4 Village Leader, 3 Down Tha Line, 10 Inysti, 12 Flying Friend, 20 others.

7-2 Gouverne, 4 Bocaccio, 5 Workingtoot, 6 Cabalio, Fair Belle, On Edge, 3 Changed His Mind, Reel Glade,

3.30 TETTENHALL STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £828:

9-4 Sidtilsh, 3 Jinny Beaumont, 7-2 Secret Ground, 0 Chandra, 3 Redelta, Sravaganza, 14 others.

4.0 STEWARDS HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,163: 50) (11)

3 Percent and a Skatthen's Money Band Moss. 8 Cellac Bird, 10 Tokado, Boxberger Tric, 14 others.

4.30 MEREVALE HANDICAP (2-y-0: 2230: 71) (7)

3 Pause For Thought 100-30 Wahed, 4 Spritebrand, 6 Elaran,

4.30 TOPCLIFFE HANDICAP (£1,940: 1m 2f) (7)

4.0 PATELEY STAKES (3-y-o: maiden fillies: £2,080:

3.30 STAINLEY HANDICAP (2-y-o: selling: £1,844:

81) (12)

1m 4f) (11)

1 m 4f) (8)

11

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 CHRISHIAL Denys Smith 8-11
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 COUNT D'ARCY G Blum 8-11
 W Gargon 17

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 COUNT D'ARCY G Blum 8-11
 J Reid 10

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 LINDRICK VICTOR G Harman 8-11
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 LINDRICK VICTOR G Harman 8-11
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 S Cauthen 11

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 C Storey 14

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 G CHEJSEA PARK O Moriey 6-8
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 GAR LIGHTER W Storey 6-8
 AMorta 5

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 GAR LIGHTER W Storey 6-8
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 FATH (R) (Handan Al-Maktourn) Thomson Jones 9-0
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 FATH (R) (Handan Al-Maktourn) Thomson Jones 9-0
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 Routou< 11-5 Royale Boy, 4 Rembling River, 0 Expressivy Yours, 0 Keren's Star, 12 Russian Winter. 4.20 PERKINS HANDICAP (£2,015: 2m) (13) 1 0121 SKVRAM 0 Montey 4-9-12 (8 cx) ______ A Murrey 3 3 3204 PRINCE BANTIAGO Denns Sadit 4-9-7 _____ M Fry 3 13 0 0111 CAVALIER SERVENTE (CD) P Wighman 5-9-1 (3 cx)
 OrseAlastri Scriver, FE (CD) P Wighman 5-8-1 (3 ed)

 1 0000 HIGHAMI GREY (C) O Chepnan 7-8-11 ____ G P Kelly 12

 031 NIGHT EYE FD Jur 3-8-11 Eberington 7-8-13 ____ G P Kelly 12

 033 NIGHT EYE FD Jur 3-8-11 Eberington 4-8-2 ____ M Wood 1

 3503 SANDCRACKER (29) Eberington 4-8-2 ____ M Wood 1

 4500 AMBER VALE (D) D Chapman 6-8-1 ____ M Wood 1

 4500 AMBER VALE (D) D Chapman 6-8-1 ____ M Wood 1

 9430 ACK ACK REGIMENT P Cole 37-12 _____ W Carson 7

 9400 NORTHCATE (D) DORS 0 Reveloy 7-7-7 ___ A Neebit 0 11

 2313 SAULAMRCT IW Berdley 5-7-7 _____ B Jonson 2

 900-0 GALA LAD N Sycraft 8-7-7 _____ M Richarduron 7 10

 14 Caragitor Servetar 7-2 Prime Emails 7-4 A Respondence 7-10
 M H#s 3 M Beecroft 10 WR Swinburn 11-4 Green Gypsy, 7-2 Sully's Choice, 3 Sambola, 3 Count D'Arcy, 12 Trengale, 14 Vina Lucia, 20 others. 9-4 Xalamont, 5-2 Nassipoul, 5 Firm Evaluation, 11-2 No-U-Turn, 0 Rekel, 10 Sr Humphrey 7-4 Cavalier Servente, 7-2 Prince Santiago, 11-2 Night Eye, (yram, 14 Trickehot, 20 others. 2.45 PARTRIDGE CLOSE STUD HANDICAP (2-y-o: £2.983: 7f)(17)
 £2.983: 7f) (17)

 3 3123 GREED (D) O Moriey 9-7 ______S Cauthen

 5 1340 GAN ON LAD (B) (C) Denys Smith 9-4 _____F Keleher

 3 2010 BANTEL BADT C Bail 9-2 _______J Red J

 3 1010 BANTEL BADT C Bail 9-2 _______J Red J

 3 1010 BANTEL BADT C Bail 9-2 ________J Red J

 3 100 DORA'S ROCKET J Etheringson 8-9 _______S Red Nationary 5

 3 000 AMBAD (1 M Albina 8-6 ________S M H Easterby 9-1 _____K Hodgson 1

 3 000 AMBAD (1 M Albina 8-6 _________S M H Easterby 9-1 _____K Hodgson 1

 3 000 ADRA'S ROCKET J Etheringson 8-9 _______S M Wigham 3

 3 000 LORD USO G Garraton 8-8 __________ H Wigham 1

 3 000 LORD USO G Garraton 8-8 __________ H Wigham 1

 3 000 CHERY FULLE M W Easterby 8-8 _________ C Dwywr 1

 3 000 SHUKEN TOKEN (B) 7 Fairlurst 8-4 ________ R Ellott

 3 000 CHERY ROCEG G P Gordon 8-3 ________ C Down 1

 3 000 SHUKEN TOKEN (B) 7 N Tinkler 8-2 ________ DOUBTFUL

 3 000 CHERY ROCEG G B Y N Tinkler 8-2 ________ OUBTFUL

 4 9400 SKETCHBAEAD BOY N Tinkler 8-2 _________ DOUBTFUL

 4 9410 SKETCHBAEAD BOY N Tinkler 8-2 ___________ M Firy 3 1

 5 041 ROHENS W Bantboy 7-7 _________ M Firy 3

 5 2413 YOUH CHOICE (B) W H Williams 9-2 _________ M Firy 3 1

 7-2 Screes, 9-2 Lord Ludo, 5 Nerton Princess, 0 Your Choice, 1
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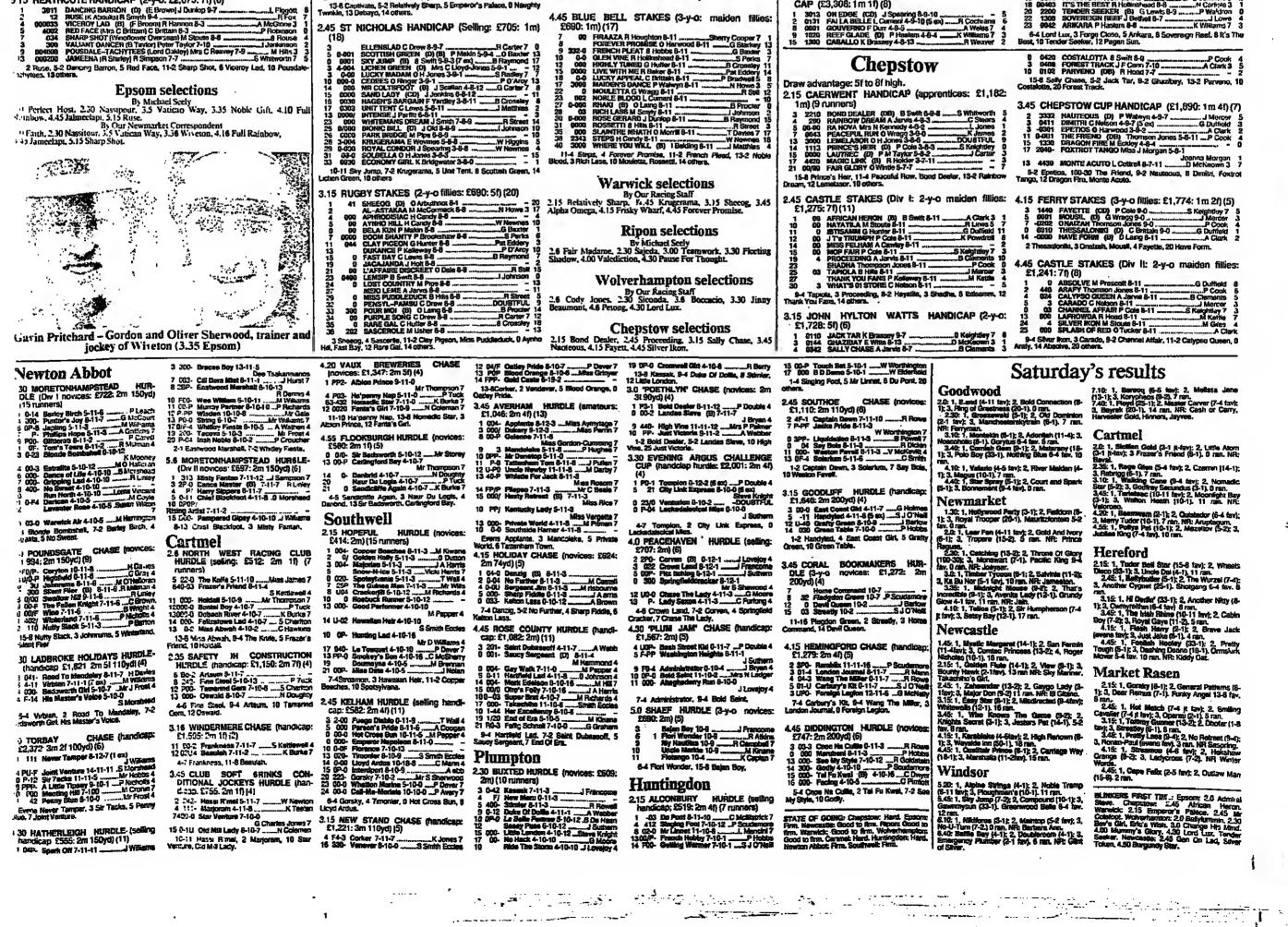
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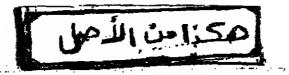
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THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983 HORIZONS

--- The Times guide to career training

Non-vocational studies can prove fruitful

Here is a puzzle for the parents of Alevel students. When is a degree course apparently fall but actually empty? The answer is. When it is at a Polytechnic.

Many students in recent months will have applied to polytechnics and institutes of higher education as a safety measure in case their UOCA application failed. But now that the A-level results are published, large oumbers of those applicants will melt away, leaving the polytechnics and institutes with thousands of vacant places. The lesson is that as the same places. The lesson is that as long as you have the minimum entry requirements (of two GCE A-levels and three O-levels) there is still everything to play for.

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The range of degree courses outside the universities is very broad, embracing both arts and science, vocational and non-vocational subjects. Although government policy during the next two or three years is likely to move in favour of these courses with a specific career outlet there are still many options in humanities and liberal studies. History, English, drama, geography, social studies are all well represented, in addition to the pure sciences.

As school-leavers become more selective and critical of what colleges can offer, they may well question the validity of participating in such courses on the ground that rising graduate unemployment is hitting them hardest. In statistical terms, their anxieties are justified. Recent figures show, for example, that 14.3 per cent of polytechnic history students were unemployed compared with a mere 1.7 per cent law students. And there was 12.9 per cent unemployment among modern in-guists, compared with 2.9 per cent for the mathematicians and computer experts.

Although there is no dispute that . such figures clearly indicate the vulnerability to the dole queue of the non-university, non-vocational de-gree student, that is not the end of the story. There are still potent attractions in being a student for three or four years, and many would claim that there are also general benefits from higher education which enregardless of degree subject.

cation, only four out of 150 of her find employment last year. This she adviser. Because of the small-scale

In a third article on degree courses outside universities, Edward A. Fennell discusses some non-traditional outlets

problem-solving powers and to equip students with computing and nume-racy. As a result, the graduates were able to demonstrate personal qual-ities acquired through the course even though the subject matter had no specific career relevance.

Some courses are more vocational than they might appear. The degree in English and media studies at Dorset Institute of Higher Education is a good example of this. In the last year a number of full and part-time staff have been recruited from people with solid broadcasting experience. The aim of the course now is to. prepare students for entry into local. radio, newspapers, video companies and so on. There are even negotiations going on for the course to be recognized for accreditation by the joint advisory council for the training of radio journalists.

This move represents, in fact, a recognition by the colleges of the need to meet demands from students for an orientation towards the jobs market. Academic worthiness is no longer self-sufficient. Courses, like

people, are being judged on results. For most students, employment success has to be a big priority even though they may not be clear about their particular destingtion. Few 18year-olds can afford to be nonchalant about their career. But clearly the interest of the course has to be taken into account. Because many of the non-vocational courses at polytechnics and institutes are still very new they often provide a freshness and . originality which some of the university courses lack.

They also offer a breadth which is absent from many of the traditional, strict, single discipline courses. The overall level of all courses is

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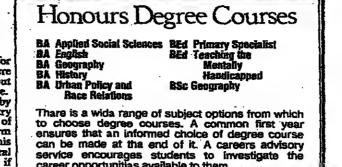
supervision of the Council for National Academic Awards, so there are no real grounds for anxiety about the objective standards of the course.

Even so, courses are shaped by students as much as by tutors. Entry requirements are lower than those of the universities (for example a norm of two D's at Worcester) and this may be reflected in the general calibre of the student. Of course if you happen to have rather mediocre A level results that may be an advantage. And just because you have finited to score well at A level this need not determine your subsequent performance in the degree course. Through maturity, increased specialization and better motivation, the results in the final degree may be much better.

But notwithstanding the geoeral observation that many of the general humanities and science degree courses outside the universities are very worthwhile, there must be a word of warning on being selective. In terms of atmosphere, ambience and facilities there is a great difference between, say, an inner city poly and an institute of higher education in a cathedral town. Some thought must be given to the most appropriate style of college for the individual student. The right course at the wrong institution can easily produce three years of unhappiness. Swift action, however, must be taken. "Speed is of the essence at this

stage", said Anne Venables, and she went on to eccourage applicants to contact the tutors directly at their preferred institution to discuss the likelihood of acceptance. Polytechnic applications may be

made direct to the individual institutes. For the Institute of Higher Education it is necessary to make a formal application through the Central Register and Clearing House, 3 Crawford Place, London W1H 2BN. For information sheets on the polytechnics and the Institute of Higher Education, send a stamped adressed envelope (A4 size) to Career Horizons (Higher), The Times, Room 137, 200 Gray's Inn Road,

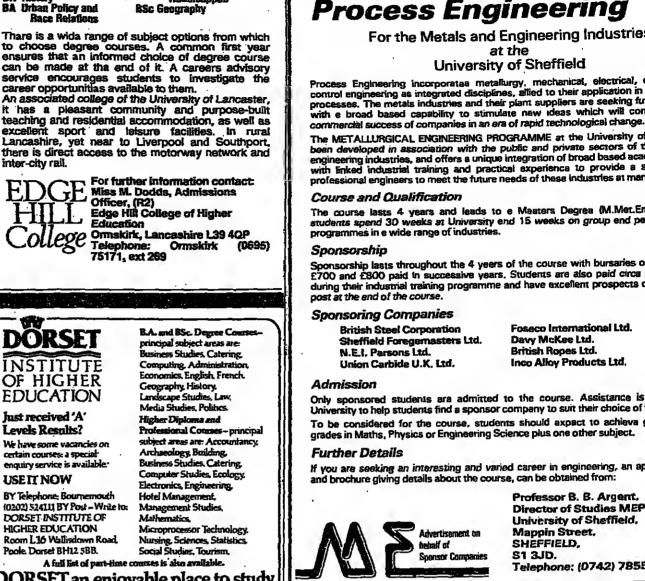


it has a pleasant community and purpose-built teaching and residential accommodation, as well as excellent sport and leisure facilities. In rural Lancashire, yet near to Liverpool and Southport, there is direct access to the motorway network and inter-city rail.

For further information contact: JE Miss M. Dodds, Admissions Officer, (R2) HILL Edge Hill College of Higher College Ormskirk, Lancashire L39 40P Telephone: Ormskirk (0695) 75171, ext 269



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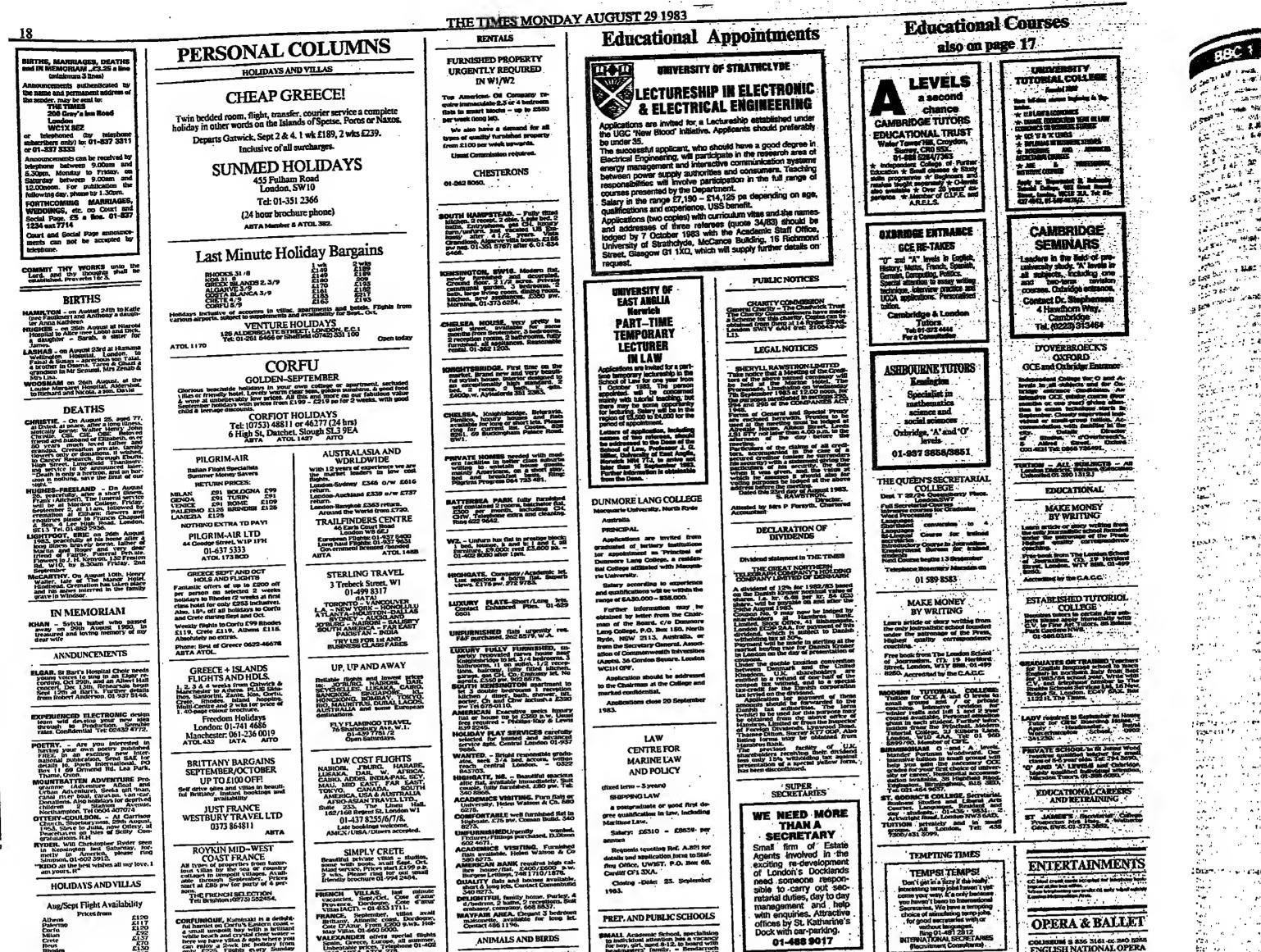
> Professor B. B. Argent, **Director of Studies MEP** University of Sheffield, Mappin Street, SHEFFIELD, S1 3JD. Telephone: (0742) 78555



also on page 18

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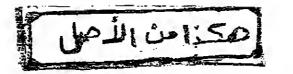
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CHOICE

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BBC 1

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6.00 Ceefax AM. Naws, sport, weather and travel information to promote teletext amongst hose with no decoders 6.30 Breakfast Time, Nick Ross Breakfast Time, Nick Ross and Mike Smith link news at 6.30, 7.60, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30; regional news at 6.45, 7, 15, 7.45, 8.15; morning papers at 7.32, 8.32; Family Finance between 6.45-7.30; Food and Cooking 8.45-9.00.

- COOKING 8.45-9.00.
 9.00 Chock-a-Block. For Infants.
 9.15 Hey Look... That's Me! Chris Herris finds a young pop group, Laughter in the Garden.
 9.40 Jackanory: The Multiplying Glass, part one (r).
 9.55 Willo the Wisp. 10.00 Taka Hart (r). 10.20 Foghom Lecthors. Carthon. Leghorn_ Cartoon.
- 10.25 Bugs Bunny's Mad World of Television. Cartoon feature. 10.52 Weather.
- 10.55 Bank Holiday Grandstand. Desmond Lynam presents Test Cricket: Last day's play between England and New Zealand at Trent Bridge at 11.00, 1.40, 2.10, 2.40, 3.10; Motorcycling: British Grass Track Grand Prix from Silverstone at 1.10; Horse racing from Ripon, covering the 2.00, 2.30, and 3.00; International Athletics: The Nika Games from Crystal Palace, batween England, Scotland, Poland and Norway, to end the season. Ovett, Cram and Wells are expected to compete, from 3.10: Internetional Show Jumping from Hickstead at about 3.10;
- Final score at 4.45. S.10 News, weather, 5.20 Sports Results.
- 5.25 Disney Time. Bob Monkhouse visits Disney World in Florida etween clips from favourite
- films. 5.10 Knockout Star Gala. Not quite class warlare as Nigel Dempster leads his elitist team against a Billy Dainty dozen In this celebrity it a a Knockoul. Stirling Moss, Halen Shapiro, Bonnie Langford and Russel Grant are emongst the 'elite', while Sharon Davies, Peul Squire and Imagination field for Mr Dainty, Stuart Hall, as elways, gets ewfully excited. 7.00 Jim'B Fix IL Jimmy Savile recalle his fondest feats of farry godfathering. This includes introducing soccer star Trevor Brooking and pop group Cultura Club to fervant
- tans and sending an 87-yearold woman down the salt mines under her home. 7.40 Film: The Adventures of the Wildemess Family (1975). They're the family Robinson, actually, not Swiss in this instance, but West Coast American and their apparently true life adventures making out in the Rocky Mountains led to two sequel films. In this TV movie, Robert F. Logan, Susan Damante Shaw and kids take to the mountains to exchange petrol tumes and muggers for cougers, wolves and a grizzly bear. Stewart Ratfill directed from his own script.
- 9.20 Masternind International, The dread leather chair sits in the spotlight at Oxford

*...*****

TV-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain Mike Morris and Anne Diamond Morris and Anne Diamon make small talk between news builetins et 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.58; sport at 5.55 and 7.45; competitions et 8.00, 8.30 and 8.55; sport at 6.45; and 7.45; compatitions at 7.25 and 8.25; Pop video at 7.55; Diet highlights with Diana Dors at 7.10; Star Romance at 8.05, with Arthur English; Roland Rat scampering round York from 9.00-9.25. 4

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3 A A A A

Marjorie Westbury In-

Waters of the Moor (Redio 4, 3.00pm)

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Secame Street. 10.25 Film: When the Gods Wish to Destroy (1966): Dipping into the same source as his compatriots Wagner and Fritz Lang, director Harald Reini'e Lang, director Harald Reini's blood and thunder fantasy is based on the Siegfried legend. Having conquered the dragon Fafir, the dwarf Alberich and the Nibelungen, he heads for the Ribelungen, he heads for the Ribelungen the body Burgundians, there to do further battle. Uwe Beyer stars with Maria Marlow and Herbert Lom (as Attila the Hun).

- 1.00 News. 1.05 Bank Holiday Sport, Dickie Davies cues in a accer praview at 1.10; UK Grand Prix Powerboat racing from London's Royal Victoria Dock at 1.20 (preview) and 3.55 (race highlights); The Budweiser Million, " the world'e richest horse race", from Chicago at 1.25; World Series Golf from Akron, Ohio at 1.45; Racing from Epsom covering the 2.30, 3.06 and 3.35 races and from Newcastie, with the 2.45 and 3.20 races; Sports headlines are at 3.45 and results at 4.45 S.05 News. 5.10 Film: Carry On Camping (1970) Don't they always? Sid James and Bernard Bresslaw stars.
 - trick Joan Sims and Dilys Laya into a holiday at a nudist camp. But they end up sharing a field 4.30 Cricket: Fourth Tast. Final with a bunch of schoolgins overseen by Kenneth Williams and matronly Hattle Jacques. Geraid Thomas carries on with a bunch of school 6.10 Musical Youth. The Midlands directing, as ever, with Barbare Windsor and Terry the water's edge (r). Scott also on site. 6.50 Cartoon Two: The Musical
- 8.35 Crossroads. Upset Sharon Tree. takes it out on the mechanics. 7.00 One Man and His Dog. An 7.00 The Krypton Factor. Two who should be used to the rigours of the assault course are RAF semi-final of the shepherd pilot Chris Topham and a soldier Stuart Brown, (he flow compatition (r). 7.40 The Paul Daniels Manic Show back from Germany to compete). Two teachers complete this week's quartet the ratings, aven the second time around. A recent week's In the guiz that demand programme on BBC 2. This strength of mind and body. one promises the Electric Chair Mystery, and darts ace 7.30 Coronation Street, Binman Eddle Yeats discovers a carpat on his round." Magic" he thinks though its owner does not appreciate the subsequent disappearing trick. Mike Baldwin meets the ita-size puppets (r). manager of his new night club. an appointment made over his
 - 8.20 Cell My Bluff, More word play between resident captains Frank Mulr and Arthur head. is the writing on the walf for the Graffiti Club..? Marshall. Respective team mates are Gabrielle Drake and Sir Huw Wheldon, and Miriam Stoppard and Derek-Fowlds. 6.50 News, weather with Richard Whitmore.
- 8.00 Senny HitL More bare-faced cheek from the mischievous Mr Hill, otherwise known as Fred Scuttle and the gay

Today's television and radio programmes • On a day of popular but week television, radio displays its strangths with three remerkable women. Four, If you include THE JULIE ANDREWS HOUR (Radio 2, 12.00 noon) and who am i to be elitist? On a recent trip, the born-ina-trunk daughter of variety stars Berbara and Ted Andraws reminisced with radio's best showbiz interviewer, Brian

> Vateran actress Marioria Westbury celebrates her Golden Jubliee in radio drama by playing the role of her choice, the vibrant Helen Lancaster in WATERS OF THE MOON (Radio 4, 3.00pm), N C Hunter's drawing room drama. As Christmas snows besiege a remote hotel on Dartmoor, the extrovert Mrs Lancaster sweeps in, flanked by husband and daughter, and shakes the residents out of their

BBC 2 CHANNEL 4

in prize money.

6.05 Open University: The Tennescee Evolution Triel: 3.30 Film: San Antonio (1945) By now et home on the range, 6.30 Managing Work: France; 8.55 Madelling; 7.20 Living with Past Technology; 7.45 The Paris Pantheon; 8.10 10.50 Play School: The Golden Goose (r) 10.55 Closedo 1.50 The Life and Death of Colone sweeping vision. 5.30 Making the Most Of Blimp (1943) A classic picture from Michael Powell and Emeric Pressburger, who feshioned a rather more affectionete officer and gendeman than the original cartoon character created by David Low. But the sense of painting. changing velues is redolent in this epic reaching back to the Boer War. Deborah Kerr plays 6.00 Manacape. The demise of the English vitage since the industrial revolution. Neil all three women in the file of our honourable hero, Rogsi Livesey (the government, who refused to allow the picture ou of the country, also refused to allow Laurence Olivier to play the part). Anton Walbrook also as a new town. overs at Trent Bridge between England and New Zealand. 6.30 Here's Lucy. Lucille Ball must serve a summons in the thick 7.00 Bugsy, the Making of s Musicial Trials and pop group visit Jamaica, meet other musicians, unknown relations and play a concert by tribulations of transforming Irishman and a Weishman and their dogs meet in the second continues to weave its spell on kiddie abow in nightly business. Apart from the stranuous rehearsals that edition was the most-watched followed, this documentary also records the dedication, Eric Bristow, Other guests are manipulator Lance Burton and floquist Carl Garray, with after the reviews. 8.00 Archie Bunker's Place. Back to the family Thanksgiving. Bunker blows his top. 8.30 City Centre Cycling. And the

great voices to assess her contribution and art. They belong to Rose Bampton, fgor Chichagov, Ida Cook, Placido Domingo, Elisabeth Schwartzkopf and Ponselle harself, on rare recordings, some never before broadcast by the BBC. Radio 4 5.00 News Briefing. 6.10 Pineapple Polit. 5.25 Shipping Errol Flynn enjoyed himselt as the hero of this cattle yam in orecas Forecast. 5.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.55 Weather. 7.00, 8.00 Today is News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary. 7.45 Thought which he hunts down rustiens in 1877. Paul Kelly is the chief baddle, Alexis Smith works for News Summary, 7.45 Thought for the Day, 8.35 The Week on 4. 8.43 Domestic Manners of the Americans by Fanny Trolicpe. Abridged in 5 parts. 1: 'First Impressions'. Read by Anna Measey, 8.57Weather, Travel. 9.00 News: Start the Week with Alan him, but pins her fate to Flynn. David Butler directed with Leisure, on a shoestring (or a giro cheque). Therese Birch suggesta estronomy, Heather Angel goes down to the woods News: Start the Week with Alan Whickert.
 10.00 News: A Small Country Living. Magazine for people in the countryside.
 10.30 Morning Story: 'Foreign Parts' by John Millier. Read by Sean Barrett. today and Ashley Jackson and students complete their oil by John Miller, Head by Sean Barrett. 10.45 Daily Servicet. 11.60 News; Traval: Down Your Way visits Rochdale, Greater Manchester. 11.48 Poetry Pleasa! The reactors: Andrew Sachs and Isabel Dean. 20 News: You send Yours Cossons tells a sorry tale of vanished and vanishing villages. Ha visita Great Taw, Oxfordshire, and Littleton 12.00 News; You and Yours. Consumar solvice, with a Drew, Wilts, as examples of picture-postcerd rstreats for Consumar source, with a gardening flavour. 12.27 Around The World in 25 Years with Johnny Morris (today, the Rhine). 12.55Weather, Hi-heelad townstolk and Neilsea, in Avon, much ravive Programme News. 1.60 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55Shipping of a crowd of sals-goers. (r) Forecast. 2.00 News, Woman's Hour. Includes an interview with Funch and Judy entensiner Karen Deco: s report on the Woman's Hour/Radio Times painting exhibition et the Tate; and part 3 of A Explusion Condition Alan Parker's Bugsy Malone movie into a West End stags exhibition at the Tate; and par, 3 of A Fortunate Grandchild. 3.00 Afternoun Theatra: Waters of the Moon, To mark her golden jublee in radio, actress Marjorie Westbury plays Helen Lancastar in the NC Hunter play set in a remote Dartmoor hotel where three unexpected visitors arrive. Also startion Mark Windush. musical. The comeras were k at the very beginning, to watch 7,000 stage-struck poppets and their mothers converging on Olympia, hoping to impress director Mickey Dolenz and choreographer Gillian Gregory to choose them for one of fou Also starting Mary Winbush, Also starting Mary Winbush, Pathcle Hayea, Rosalind Shanks and Martin Jarvis. Piano Portrait, Pathcia Cantoli plays works by Wilham Vincent Walace 1. casts needed to knep the all-4.38 440 Story Time: "The Secret Diary of Adrian Mole, aged 13%," by Sue Townsend, With Nicholas artifice and optimism that seems so unshakeable during Barnest. preparations, then so tragile 5.00 News Magazine, 5,50Shipping, 5.55 Weather; Programme 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial 6.30 Quote ... Unquotet. 7.00 News, The Archers. last laps of this pedal-powered Grand Prix through the sealed off straets of Birmingham, BBC1 BBC1 Wales: 5.20 Weles Today, 11.55 News of Wales Headmos, weather and closedown. where the top riders will fur their saddla-bags with 230,000

 MAJOR BARBARA (Recio 4, 7.20pm), the repeated Monday Play habitual hibernation. She sets off a nes Anna Messsy shaking the Shavian tambourine, aided by an impressive cast that includes Gwen Catherine-wheel of emotions, only to leave again no sooner than the last spark has glowed. Miss Westbury, in her 79th year of fila, is, I'm glad to say, an ectrass of distinction whose distinctive voice Phillips. In the best traditions of Private Eya, Anthony Clare hounds its editor, Richard Ingrams, to reveal his psychological MOTIVES (BBC2, 9.00pm). But for all his dogged Insistence, Dr Clare Islis to flush him out. "I'm often puzzted when peopla take axception to me," Ingrams reaponds with that characteristic, miachievious, often, But viewers may still sparks and sparkles. ROSA PONSELLE (Radio 3, 5.00pm), who died at 84 in 1981, was also celebrated for her voice. Musicologist John Stazne's appreciation of the American soprano whose parents were Italian immigrants, uses a currsncy of great voices to assess her

Watford, Jeremy Clyde and John

mischievious, glint. But viewers may share my surprise when the scourge of the establishment emerges here as a deeply religious man who says hs upholds Christisn principles and The Family, and disepproves of divorce and overt homosexuality.

7.20 The Monday Play: Major Berbara, by Bernerd Shaw. A second chance to hear this Renald Mason production, starting Anne Massey in the title role of the Salvationist, Jermy Clyde as Adolphus, John Philips as the armaments tyczon Andrew Undershaft and Gwen Wettord as his wife. Also starting Christopher Guard, Brien Carroll, John Hollis and Joele Kide (1). 1.00 9.15 Kaleidoscope: A profile of George Balanchine and the New York City Ballat of which he was co-tounder. Introduced by Uncoln Kinslein, and narrated by Michael Oliver; 9.59 Weether. 3.00 10.00 The Wond Tomght News. 10.30 Science Now, Recent discoveries and devalopments. 11.00 A Book at Bedtime: "On the Eve" by Ivan Turgenev (6). Read by Anna Massey. 11.15 Return to Fire Mountain, Larry Harris recalls the 1973 eruption on Heimaey, off the southern coast of iceland. 12.00 News: Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast. England VHF with If above accept 6.25-6.30am Weather: Traval, 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner, 5.50-5.55 PM (continued), 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 Realism and the Interrogative Taxt, 11.50 Case Study of a Slow Learner,

Radio 3

6.55 Weather 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert: part one. Mussorgsky (prelude, Khovanshchima), Glazunov (vioén conc., in A monor, Jeschs Neifetz soloist), Rachmaninov (Preludes Dp 32, nos 1 and 2, (Preludes Dp 32, nos 1 and 2, played by Richter), Shostakovich looncerb for plano, rumpet and strings – Maria Crinbert and Sargie Popov, soloists),† 8.00 News, 8.05 Pachelbel (Canon and Gigue), Dohnanyi (Sarenade in C. mejor, Dp 10), Janacek (Rhapsody: Taras Bulba), Records.1 9.00 News,

Taras Bulba), Records.t 9.00 News, 9.05 This Week's Composer: Besthoven, Violin Sonata in A, Op 12, with Periman; Octet In E Nat, Op 103, and Scene and Aria Ah, Peridol IBirgit Nilsson).t 10.00 Strauss; Dresden State Distance State Drchestra play Aus Italien, Op 16. Record.† 10.45 Mieczyslaw Horszowski: plano

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

Edited by Peter Lee

Radio 2

Radio 1

TONIGHT'S PROM TONIGHT'S PHOM 7.00 Haydn: Symphony No 82 (The Bear) Besthover: Plano Concerto No 4 (soloist Altred Brendel). 8.25 Skolus: Symphony No 4. Royal Philharmonic, conduc-red by Sir Charles Groves. 9.30 From St Luke's Chelsea. Songs and musical reflec-tions from the English Renalasanca. With Robert Tear (tenor) end Julian Bream Consort. All concerts on Radio 3, in stareo. News on the bour every hour (except s.00pmand 8.00) Major Bulletins: 7.00pm, 8.00, 1.00pm, and 5.00 (MF/MW). 5.00pm Ray Mooret 6.05 Terry Wogart 10.00 The Paul Daniels Showt 12.00 The Julie Andrews Hour. Julie Andrews takes to Brian Matthewt 1.00 Laughalong with Les Dewson 2.00 Ed Stewart including 2.02, 3.02 Spans Desk 4.00 David Hamilton including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk 6.00 John Dunntincluding 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (medium wawo only) 7.00 Hamburger Weekend. The BBC's winning entry for the 1963 Monaco Radio Contest? 7.30 Alan Dell with Dance Band Days Snd the Big Band Erst 8.45 Humphray Lyttleton with the Bast of Jazzt 9.30 Star Soundt A musical look at the world of films 9.57 Sports Desk 10.00 Pop Score 10.30 Bran Matthew presents Round Midnight at the Echnburgh

rectal. Works include the mozart Sonata in B flat, K 570; and two Chopin nocturnes, the No 1 in C sharp mixor, and the No 2 in D flat. Also works by Syzmanowski (from Snape Matanos).1 Malangs).† 12.10 A Tume There Was: BBC SO play Score 10.30 Bran marney preserve Round Midnight at the Schubrigh Festival (stereo from midnight) 1.00am Devid Hamilton with Two's Best 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove introduces You and the Night and the Music.1

A time there was: BBC SO play works by Veughan Walliams, arch Gordon Jacob [English Folk Song Suites], arr Shostakovich tEnglish and American Netional Songs), arr Prokofiel (Oh No, John) - first performance: and Britten (Suite on English folk songs) t songs).t

 1.00 News,
 1.05 The Passions of the Soul: Baroque music. By Vivatdi, Allegin and Carissimi.t
 2.00 Music by British Composers: BBC Concert Orch in works by Hadres (creatives librishes by Sources by BBC Concert Orch in works by Hadges (overture Heighem Sound), Bridge (Summer), Platts (Edwardien Dances ~ first broadcest) and Langtord (Diversions and interludes), f New Records: Includes Mozart's String Quintet, K 614 (Smetena Quartet) and Liszt's A Faust Swmbhow (Amsterdam Symphony (Amsterdam Concergebouw).1 4.55 News.
 5.00 Rosa Ponselle; Feature about the great soprano (1897-1981), in which John Steane (eathor of The Great Tradition) essesses her art and carser. Recorded which there include those of Brando voices include those of Placido Domingo, Rose Bampton, George Cehenovsky, Elisabeth Schwartzkipf and Ponselle herself, Includes some matarial not previously broadcast, and some ready band reportinge

 Some rarely heard recordings.
 Andraw Knights and Jane Dodd: Obce and cor anglass, pago and harpsichord. CPE Bach (Sonata in G Monor). Andriessen (Bellede) and Pierra-Max Dubois (Constina) Sonatine). 6.30 Music for Organ; recital by John Monshen, in Lincoln Cathedral, Words by Schumann, Reger, and Mendelasohn (Sonata No 2, and manages of the contract of th Andrew Porter, translater of The Ring. 8.25 Proms 83: part two, Sibelius (see panel).1 9.10 The Sourn of the Earth: part four of this series telling the story of the Penksular War. Compiled by David Bean.1 9.30 Proms 83: from St Luke's.

9.30 Proms 83: from St Luke's. Chelsea (see panel).† 10.45 Jazz In Britain: with Charles Fox and Ronnie Ross Quartet.† Medium Frequency/Medium Wave as with above except: 10.45am-5.30pm Cricket Fourth Test. England v New Zaaland at Trent Bridge - fifth day including 1.05 News 1.10 Call the Commentators (01-580 4411 Commentators (01-580 4411 from 11.0am) 1.30 Lunchtime rom 11.Jam) 1.30 Lunchame scarebased VHF enly - Open University 5.15am Philip Larkin 5.35-6.55 Palladio Theme 11.20pm-11.40 Technology in the Past.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN T Stereo. #Black and whate (1) Repeal.

YORKSHIRE As London except 5.10pm Blockbusters, 5.40-7.00 Film Sn Million Doflar Man, 11.40 Hallekijah Hollyvicod

News on the half-hour from 5.30 undi 8.30pm and then 10.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 6.00am Adrian John 8.00 Mike Smith 10.00 Simon Bates 12.00 Steve Wright with the Radio I Roadshow in Newquay Istereo trom 1.00) 12.30 Newsbeal 2.00 Motown Magic Producer Stuart Grundy celebrates the 25th anniversary of the legendary soul music label. Mctown Records, Ine's Temia Motown, by pleying more than 50 of the stable's gratetat hits The Four Tops Temptalions, Supremes, Smokay Roburson, Marvin Gays and Stevie Wonder among the memorable magicians' John Toblet wrote the programme's commeniary' 4.00 Peter Powellt from the Creanbert Fastwal. Knetworth Perk. including 5.30 Newsbeat 6.00 Platform 9 with Janice Newsbeat 6.00 Platform 9 with Janice Long 8.00 Richard Skinner 10.00-12.00 John Peat VMF Radice 1 snd 2 5.00em With Radic 2 1.00pm With Radic 1 6.00 With Radic 2 10.00 With Radic 1 12.00-5.00em With Redic 2 WORLD SERVICE 6.00em Newsdesk 6.30 8aker's Hall Dozen. 7.00 World News 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 7.20 A.R.T.H.U.R. and M.A.R.T.H.A. 7.50 Rescripting Gass 9.00 World News 9.09 Response B.15 Peeblee Choice 8.30 Anything Gass 9.00 World News 9.09 Renew of the British Precs 9.15 Waveguide 9.25 Good Blocks 9.40 Look Anad 9.45 Uusic New 10.15 Kings of Jaz2 11.00 World News 11.09 News About Braam 11.15 Off the Label 11.30 A.R.T.H.U.R. and M.A.R.T.H.A. 11.50 Recording of the Week 12.00 Radio Nowsfeel 11.30 A.R.T.H.U.R. and M.A.R.T.H.A. 11.50 Recording of the Week 12.00 Radio Nowsfeel 12.15 Grain of Brazin 1983 12.45 Scores Round L.G. World News 1.05 Twenty-Four Hours 1.30 Crickel 1.45 The Ten Commandments 2.15 No Phorees 2.30 Crickel. 3.00 Radio Newsfeel 3.15 Dufflook. 4.00 World News 4.09 Commentary 4.15 Mascal Yearbook. 8.00 World News 18.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 4.30 Sponts Intermetorial 9.00 Network UK 9.16 World News 10.25 Boots 1.030 Financial News 10.25 Book Choice 10.30 Financial News 10.40 Relifections 10.45 Sponts Roundup 11.00 World News 11.30 Brian of Briten 1.98 Augu Vida Today 10.25 Book Choice 10.30 Financial News 10.40 Relifections 10.45 Sponts Roundup 11.05 World News 11.30 Briten 11.30 Briten 1.98 Augu Vida Today 10.25 Book Choice 1.15 Outdook 11.5 Chasactel Record Revew 11.30 Briten 11.5 Classical Record Revew 11.30 Briten 12.15 Read Record Revew 11.30 Briten 11.5 News 1.60 Nows 2.09 News About Britelin 12.15 Radio Newstreel 12.20 The Ten Commandments 1.00 Waveguad 110 Deperback Choice 1.15 Outdook News Summary 1.45 Worlds and Music 2.00 World News 3.09 News 3.00 News 3.00 Waveguad 110 News 4.55 Reflactors 3.00 Waveguad 130 World News 3.09 News About Briten 315 The World News 3.09 News 3.00 Wave 5.09 Twenty-four Hours 5.45 The World Today All Wines in GMT WORLD SERVICE

	 Spought at OxideD University's Sheldonian Theatra, awaiting four national finalists, including our man Christopher Hughes, the London tube train driver, whose special subject is British steam (ocomotives, Others include Bob Dylan, Napoleon III and the outbreak of World War One In this toughest of television general knowledge gutzzes. Opponents are from Australia, News, weather with Richard Whitmore. 10.15 The Edinburgh Military Tettoo, Tom Fleming introduces floodilit highlights of muskat, tife and drum from Edinburgh Castle. 11.28 News HeadTines. 11.30 Phil Silvers*. Biko devises another crafty plan, to finance a trip to New York (r). 11.55 Weather and closedown. Triesruiser in austor 1: ucosnr.// 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 113 	hussar in this compliation (r) 8.45 News 9.00 Film: The Outlaw Josey Weltes (1978) Clint Eastwood plays him in his self-directed and typically violent western set in the years after the American Givil war. Eastwood, always the angel with blood-stained wings, plays a mild-mannered farmer, who swears to get ever with Union raiders who murder his wita and child. Sondra Locke, Chief Dan George, Sam Bottoms and John Vernon also appear in this lengthy but engroissing star vehicle. 11.40 Looks Familtar. Janet Brown, Windsor Davies and Patrick Cargill share showbiz memories with Danis Norden 12.10 Night Thoughts. Expressed by the Reverend Bill Todd tollowed by Closedown. 285m; 1089kHz/275m; Redio 2: 693 32kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital; 154	ancounter (see Choice). 9.40 Cricket. England - Naw Zealand Test highlights. 11.15 Fam: Dead Cert (1974) Film maker Tony Richardson horses around with a Dick Francis thriller their called for restaging of the Grand Netional. A trainer dies in a from hie steeplechaser, his friend tries to prove a dope ring was responsible. Scott Antony stars with Judi Deno Michael Williams and Bill Fraser. 11.45 Open University: Hidden Heavens. Detecting snd indentifying gazeoue clouds 12.10 The Ethnic Dimension Social workars in Coventry respond to minority needs. 12.40 Closedown.	day with clips instances of H hokum, such a from Outer Sp Wild Women O immensely anf rapested to sc unmissable fit Worst of Holly begin in Octob 18.30 Film: Shifn's N Film about the immigrant wor fit. Germany. Ayts desperate hem from povery er marnage in Tu childhood swe industrial Germ Culture shock I Written and dir Sanders. 12.50 Closedown.	At the Movies. seie has a field from immorbal from immorbal from immorbal from immorbal from off as Teenagers ace and The of Wongo. His foyable show is sene-set an m season of The wood, due to left. Wedding (1975)* plight of tens in an Erten is the bina who flees nd arranged rikey, to join her- etheart in namy. But the leads to tragedy. racted by Heima	5.20pm Scottish Scottish News Si Closedown, North 10.20em Closedd Ireland News, we Englandt 5.20 Sp West), 5.20 Rego Iegions). S4C Starts 2.2 Parsile (Eric Por 5.05 Disgyn i'r H Xidor (Maa Clark Satth. 7.10 Môn- 6.10 Mondelssof Case (Gregory P Williams, 11.40 U Prix, 12.35em Ck	n except 5.10pm ers. 5.40-7.00 Film: Lawrence Presman).	7.00 Film: Wh Postcript Dial 12.31em Clos GRAMPI/ 9.30-10.25 St Million Dollar 11.45 Flying f Closedown. ANGLIA Survivel. 17.4 Dear Diary, C HTV As Lon HTV As Lon HTV As Lon HTV Closedown.	AN As London except: 9.25am First Thing, Isame Street S.10pm Six Man. 11.45 Reflections. Fickets. 12.15am As London except: 5.10pm Matt Heim, 6.30-7.00 o Flying Pickets. 12.25am losedown.	SCOTTISH As London 10,55 Film: Operation Cross (George Peppard), 12.55pm 5.10 Firstones Frolic. 5.30 Strokes. 6.00 Scotland Toda Crime Desk. 11.40 Late Call Grant. 12.40am Closedown. GRANADA As London of 5.40-7.00 Six Million Doller M Mejors), 11.40 Andy Williams 12.40am Closedown. more ULSTER As London exce Evening, Ulster. 6.30-7.00 St 11.40 News, Closedown. TYNE TEES As London exce 9.25am-9. Lookaround. 5.10 m Sale of Cemury, 5.40-7.00 Charlie's 1140 Hill Street Blues. 12.35 Epilogue, Closedown.	except lack Beauty. bow -1.00 News. Diffrent y. 6.40-7.00 '11.45 Lou except ckbusters, lan (Lee in Concert. 00 Good ar Class.	Dollar Men, 11.40 Hallekijah Hollywood 12.40em Closedown. CENTRAL As London except: 9.25em European Folk Tale, 9.35 Crazy World of Sport, 10.00- 10.25 Morning Serial, 5, 10pm Blockbusters, 5.40-7.00 Film, Six Million Dollar Man, 11.40 Come Close, 11.55 Two of Us, 12.25em Closedown. CHANNEL As London except: Starts 10,25am-1.00pm Film: Whom the Gods Wish to Destroy. 5.10 Putfin'a Pla(tea, 5, 15-7.00 Film: Seven Alone, 11.34 Bitter Years. 12.35em Closedown. BORDER As London except: 5.10pm Blockbusters 5.40 Waterioo Bridge Handicap, 5.05- 7.00 Chips, 11.40 Flying Pickets. 12.25em Closedown
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Food sales title moves away from the 'cloth cap'

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

SOARING PROFITS

J. Sainshury, the London-based retail chain, has after a see-saw battle of just over six months woo the title of Britain's biggest-selling procer. The company has wrested it from the Co-op, the stumbling giant of the high street. There are some hard commer-

cial reasons why Sainshury is sorging abead. But there are others, rather less definable, which have to do with the Co-op's cloth-cap image and the way multiples like Sainsbury have taken the most advantage of changes in social patterns that are emerging in what, and how,

people hay. In the package grocery market, which accouts for around 40 per cent of all food trade, Sainsbury has just scored its higgest monthly lead, nearly a full percentage point ahead of the Coop. authoritative sources say. The Co-op. which is an amalgam of 135 different retail

societies throughout the country, has been level with or ahead ol Sainsbury three times this year, according to monthly trade estimates.

But the average performance has now crucially swung in Sainsbury's favour. Over the first seren months of this year the Sainsbury average comes out at 15.57 per cent, against the Co-op's 15.34 per cent. Taking in two December soundings pashed the Co-op average to 15.43 per cent. In the food market as a whole Sainsbury now claims rather more than 9 per cent share. The

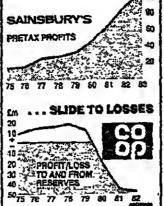
latest Co-op estimate, for 1982, was that it then held 8.7 per cent of the food market, down from 9.2 per cent the year before. One question is how far the

two cootenders are in different roarkets as shopping, and eating, hahits have changed. Modern superstores are geared to car-borne shoppers, who in one stop pick up a week's or month's bousehold needs.

In the soperstores fruit and In the soperstores truit and vegetables have seldom been crisper-looking; their butchery is taking trade from local butchers; the fishmonger's slab of fresh offerings is being reintroduced in many superstores after n period when traditional wet fish ontlets have been declining. The balany have been declining. The balmy smell of freshly-baked bread wafts nlong the food aisles from

in-store bakerles. Sainsbury quickly seized on the changes, first in its southern stronghold, but with a progressive more porth, into Yorkshire and Lancashire. It has opened more than 230 supermarkets, of which 45 are superstore-style, with another nine superstores due to open this year. A further five are due next year, mostly in the north.

The Sainsbory aim is to build enstomer confidence. Quality



INVESTMENT Last full your reported

CO-OF RETAIL SAINSBURY 1975 1980 1981 INVESTMENT AS % OF SALES SANSBURY 7.13% CO-OP 2.45

service, low prices, coovenience, hygiene are al elements in creating the total shopping experience. To spice that np Sainsbury is launching new products at the rate of 350 a year. some under its own label and others from key manufacturers. Mr Rohin Whithread, Sain-

shury's director of marketing, said: "Consistency and flexibility are fundamental to our success. Consistency in offering value for money regardless of how strong price competition is; Dexibility in responding to ever-changing customer needs which are a direct result of changing lifestyles".

Catering for the needs of the increased nomber of working wives was crucial, including longer shop hoars, which Sain-sbury has extended by nearly a quarter over the past four years, Mr Whithread added. Some of the differences

between Sainsbury and the Co-op can be discerned from their relative sales of certain goods.

Market share in package groceries Sainsbury Co-op 15.5 15.1 15.6 15.5 15.6 15.5 15.7 15.2 15.6 15.3 15.2 15.7 15.8 14.9 February Aprit May June Juty Source: Trade estimates

The Co-op is the top seller of trabags (and, less expectedly, of coffee bags). It is the number one crippbreads seller, but Sainsbury sells the most wine.

In one week in July, of all fresh finit juices sold, Sainsbury accounted for 20.9 per cent, while the Co-op sold 12.5 per cent. The Co-op sold more canned food: 16.6 per cent, against Sainsbury's 11.5 per cent.

The Co-op traditionally has tended to sell to the lower socio-economic groups. But at the new Co-op superstore at Yiewsley in London, Mr Philip Spicer, national manager (food) for Manchester-based Co-operative Retail Services (CRS), said: "In our better, newer stores we are getting the same sort of cross-section of people that any of our

competitors are getting". One reason for the Co-op's faltering sales performance is that while it has been phasing out an historical backlog of old, smaller retail outlets, it has, because of funding, analysis because of funding problems, been slower than its rivals in

been slower than its rivals in switching to more modern stores. Only e few individual societies moved quickly into superstores. Co-op retail investment as a percentage of sales is barely a third of Sainsbury's, although CRS, the biggest Co-op retailer, invests at twice the Co-op average.

The Co-op has 55 superstores and 1.580 supermarkets. Yet Sainbury, with fewer outlets, has mounting profits, while the Co-op retail losses grow. That points to n Co-op

productivity problem, underlined by its much lower sales per sqenre foot compared with other key multiple grocers, as mea-sured by the Institute of Grocery Distribution.

The problem for the Co-op is speeding up the conversion from old to modern stores before the stock potential sites starts running out in a few years' time. Sainsbury is not complaceot. Mr Whitbread said: "A good reputation is fine, but in the high street you cannot rest on that. You have got to keep getting it

right". The point is aderlined by the recent growth of food sales by Marks & Spencer, which has concentrated oo the development of fresh produce and prepared dishes for dinner parties.

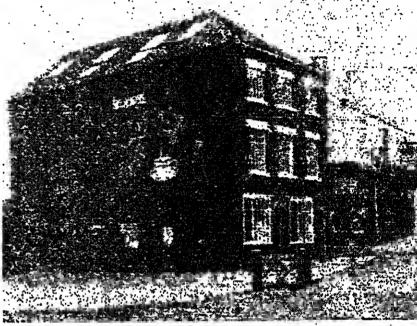
Food now accounts for cearly two-fifths of all Marks' United Kingdom sales, placing the company among the top six food suppliers. At the volume end of the

business. Sainsbury is also under pressure from the other multiples which have been expanding into superstores. Tesco Stores in the package grocery market now has a 14.5 per cent share.





Sliced profits: A shopper at the CRS store at south Ealing (above) and the first Co-op premises, which opened in Rochdale in 1844 (below).



THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

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Somerset Chamber Orchestra, Last chance to see

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Roads

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NOON TODAY Pressure is shown in millibers FRONTS Wann Cold Occude

LOGAY'S EVENIS Somerset Chamber Orchest North Petherson Minister, 7.30.	Lust chance to see Luslow Art Society summer	Nature notes	Roads	Weather	NOON TODAY Pressure is shown in millibors FROMYS Wearn Cold Occluded Symbols are on informating adget
Royal engagement Princess Anne will attend the gala Craft and Flower Festival	Cylibrion, Ludlow College Hall, Castle Square, Ludlow: Moo to Suo 11 10.30 to o (closes today).	On a few lakes and ponds, little grebes and great crested grebes are still nesting. Many other adults still	London and Sonth-east: Notting Hill Carnival: many roads closed to traffic in Ladbroke Grove. A13: East	A ridge of high pressure covers the British Isles.	X
Company of Korea at the Queeo Row, Essex; 11 to 7. Eigebeth Hall, London, 7.30. Dunholme Festival: Festival	Work of Sandro Chia, figurative	have onisy young birds following them about on the water: in both species, the fledglings have a piping	India Dock Road and Silvertown Way; busy with Powerboat Grand Prix traffic: roadworks on A13	6am to midnight	MGH 1006 CHART
Music Lincoln, 11 to 4.	Market Street, Edinburgh: Mon to	call like a loud digital watch giving the alarm. By lonely pools, the first	Newham Way, Roding Bridge, Barking, Extra traffic in Portsmouth	London, SE, central S England, East	Store A TAR HIGHLEN
Pand, Parade Gardens, Crewkerne: Park, Leicester 30.00, Aut	17). British Sportung Prints: Doncaster	green sandpipers are seen oo their way down from the Scandinavian swamps: they rise with a ringing ery.	for Navy Days in docks. Midlands: A158, A52: Extra evening traffic for Skegness Illumi-	developing, wind NE moderate, max temp 17 m 19C (83 to 56F).	KAN KOP 3 A MAN
Gamelan Orchestra, Bali concert, I'he Royal Scottish Museum lecture I'he Royal Scottish Museum lecture I'heare, Chambers Street, Edin- I'heare Avenue, Goodi	Road, Doncaster, Moo to Thurs 10	spiral up into the sky and fly far away. More and more bird are	nations A1: Single-lane traffic on both carriageways at Connington, Cambridgeabire. M6: All traffic	E, NE, central N England: Dry, rather cloudy at first, sunny intervals. developing: wind NE light; max temp 17	X K States
Lorgh, 12 noon.	Fri (closes Sept 23). Work by Karen Ray and Stuart	coming in on the east coast. Knots feed on the sand in closely-packed flocks. Spotted redshank, with their	sharing one lane between junctions 10 and 11 (Walsall and Cannock.	at times, becoming brighter later; wind	TAX DEAD
The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.220	Ray. Procenix Gallery, Lavenham, Suffolk: Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sat t0 to 6, Suo 2 to 6 (closes Sept 20).	short, dry call-note, join the common redshank who bred on the coast, and whose musical outbursts	North: MS5, A583: Extra traffic for Blackpool Illuminetions. M63: Northbound slip road on to the M62	NE moderate or fresh; max temp 17 to 19C (63 m 68F). SW England, S. Wales: Dry cloudy at	KILL THE K
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Indian Drawing - 1556-1857; White Man's Magic sculpture by Nathan Kemp - archaeological	fill the night as the tide shifts them from their feeding-places.	closed near Prestoo, alternative route signposted. M1: Northbound	first, sunny periods developing; wind NE light or moderate; max temp 19 to 21C (66 to 70F).	
8	exhumations from the last machine age: Graves Art Gallery, Surrey	Common ragwort grows tall in unkcmpt fields. Yarrow is the commonest flower on the dry	carriageway between junctions 38 and 39 (Huddersfield to Wakefield closed). Contrallow.	N Wates, NW England, Lake District, Iste of Man: Dry sunny ceriods developing; wind vanable mainly E light.	Fligh floes
9	Sirect, Sheffield; Moo to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 2 to 5 (closes Oct 2). Bolton Museuro, the first bun-	roadsides. The tarnished yellow	Wales and West: Extra traffic for Plymouth Navy Day. A38: Closure	max temp 17 m 19C (63 to 66/). Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aber- deen, Maray Firth: Dry, sunny periods	AM HT PM HT 55 0 0 0 54 0 London Bridge 6.07 6.7 6.05 6.0 Aberden 5.08 4.0 5.51 3.7 Avenue out 1.12 11.8 11.30 11.7
11 12 13	drvd years: paintings by Sam Towers (1862-1943), new landscape io Bolton, Lithographs by Anthony	white caps of mushrooms dot the fields in the early moroing chanterelles, with their smell of	Viaduct and Lee Hill, Plymouth. M5: All traffic sharing northbound	developing; wind SW fight; mex temp 16 to 18C (61 to 64F).	Avenue 11.12 11.8 11.30 11.7 Buttast 2.59 3.3 3.30 31 Cardiff 10.55 11.0 11.13 10.8 Doc 10 Dec 10 Devector 0.29 49 9.38 5.0
	Davie and photographs by lan Ingram; Bolton Museum and Art	apricots, flourish in the woods. Field mice and bank voles climb	carriageway between junctions 8 (M50 junction) and 9 (Ashchurch). Scotland: Road closed between	Highlands, Amvil, Northern Instand:	Bit
5 15 17	Gallery, Le Mans Crescent, Bolton, Lancs: Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 5, closed Wed and Sun (closes	into the hedges to cat the hips and haws. DJM	Methven Street and Caledonia Road High Street Perth, A803;	Dry, variable cloud, sunny intervals; wind variable makily SW kgin; max temp 17 m 192 (163 to 66°). NE, NW Scotland, Orkney Shetlend:	Control Contro
	Sept 24). A weaver's wife - Ethel Mairet	Holiday code		drizzle especially over windward coasts and trills; wind SW, 8ght or moderate;	Mile State All HT PM HT Mile 55 Mile 54 Aberdieen 5.06 4.05 5.15 5.05
<i>18 19</i> 20	1872-1952, Holburne Museuro, University of Bath, Great Pulmey Street, Bath, Tues to Sai 11 to 5,	The Central Office of Infor- mation offers a few tips on how to	Duddington Road, Edinburgh, closed.	day: Mainly dry and warm with sunny	6600 2000 00000 0000 0000 0000 0000 000
27 23 24	Sun 2.30 to 6 Icloses Cc: 301 Work of Friedensreich Hunderf-	enjoy the Bank Holiday safely. Yachtsman should listen to the shipping forecasts on Radio 4	The papers	intervals but occasional rain in the far R and a few thundery showers in the S. SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea, Strait of	Personal 10.58 1.8 11.13 1.8 CC 7 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6
25	wasser, City Art Ceotre, 2 Market Street, Edinburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, close Suo, (ends Sept 17).	longwave, or medium wave in certaio areas, and phone the	The Washington Post said that	SEA PASSAGES: S norm sea, strat or Dever, Wind, NE fresh, locally strong at first, sea, moderate locally, rough at first, English Channet (E): Wind, NE moderate or fresh; sea, slight or	D-but sky, DC-Dus Shy and Dout, D-Coupy, Surgare 70.1/ 8.5 10.39 8.5
25	Sculpture in the Garden: recent work in stane, metal and wood by selected sculptors from the Oxford-	Telephone Weather Service for local weather conditions: the number is in the phone book. They should also	the Agriculture Secretary. Mr Block's, grain agreement with the Soviet Union "will probably mark	I moderate. St George's Chernet Wind.	r-Tain; e-snow; 8-dancerstom; p-showers. Water-on-Naze 3.46 4.0 3.51 4.0 Arrows show wind direction, wind apsed (mph) Tide resourcement is contrast fam-3.2008/t. circled: temperatures faturenhab.
医水白疹 化水常合 经外期期 经常经济时 经无期间 的复数医子	and the second state and the contolla		. we we would will be be been will mark		
	Shire Sculpture Project, Oxfordshire County Musem, Fletcher House,	phone the Coastguard too and ask about local sea conditions, telling him at the same time where they are	the end of any serious attempt by this Administration to use econ-	Wind variable light becoming southerly moderate; sea slight.	Around Britain
28	Shire Sculpture Project, Oxfordshire County Musem, Fletcher House, Park Street, Woodstock, Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to 6.	about local sea conditions, telling him at the same time where they are going and roughly what time to expect them back.	the end of any serious attempt by this Administration to use econ- omic sanctions in dealing with the Russians. It opined that this was just as well, as economic tanctions	Wind variable light becoming southerly moderate; sea sight. Sub rises: Sub sets: 6.07am 7.55pm	Sun Rain Max Sun Rain Max tr in C F true in C F
ACROSS 3 Castle-dweller whose langu t Extremes of stoidism for a warrani-holder (3-5) 4 Book of songs from the sho	shire Sculpture Project, Oxfordshire County Musem, Fletcher House, Park Street, Woodstock: Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to 6.	about local sea conditions, telling him at the same time where they are going and roughly what time to expect them back. Ramblers are asked to follow recognized mutes across farmland, using stiles and gates, and to avoid damaging fances and hedges. They	the end of any serious attempt by this Administration to use econ- omic sanctions in dealing with the Russians. It opined that this was just as well, as economic sanctions were not always a bad weapon, and President Carter was justified in using them in the case of	Wind variable light becoming southerly moderate; sea sight. Sub rises: Sub sets: 6.07am 7.55pm Moon sets: Moon rises: 70.19am 12.14pm Last Quarter August 31.	Sun Rain Max Ir in C F StApdreys Scarbovo - 19 66 Sunny Bridlington 0.6 .02 17 83 Cloudy Bridlington 0.6 .02 17 63 Cloudy Scarbovo - 24 75 Cloudy
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